

MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES

# **WELFARE REFORM DATA MONITORING**

*Data through December 2006*

*Prepared by:*

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Michigan Department of Human Services

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# WELFARE REFORM DATA MONITORING

This monitoring report is part of a broad ranging project to assess the impact of Michigan's welfare reform initiatives. It is intended to be a management information and project monitoring tool but is not, in itself, an evaluation of Michigan's welfare reform.

- The report includes data assembled from many source documents and may differ from data displayed in various Agency publications.
- Some of the data displayed is fiscal year data; other is calendar year data. Displays are appropriately marked.
- Some of the data is point-in-time and some is cumulative. Cumulative data will be greater than point-in-time data.
- No conclusions have been or should be drawn from the data and its use is subject to interpretation.

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# WELFARE REFORM IN MICHIGAN

## *Overview*

### TO STRENGTHEN MICHIGAN FAMILIES

Michigan implemented *To Strengthen Michigan Families (TSMF)* in October 1992. Based on federal policy waivers, this welfare reform initiative encouraged work and personal responsibility. TSMF included policies that:

- Encouraged employment.
- Targeted child support.
- Increased personal responsibility.
- Involved communities.

Among the TSMF policy initiatives were the following:

- Encouraging parents to remain together by eliminating work history requirements and work limitations.
- Disregarding the first \$200 plus 20% of the remaining earned income from cash assistance payments.
- Providing transitional child care and medical coverage when cash assistance ends due to earnings.
- Enhancing child support enforcement tools.
- Requiring minor parents to live at home or with an adult guardian.

To symbolize Michigan's TSMF efforts and to reflect the department's changing mission, in 1995 the Michigan Department of Social Services was renamed the Michigan Family Independence Agency. On March 15, 2005 the Michigan Family Independence Agency was renamed the Michigan Department of Human Services (DHS).

In 1995, DHS also instituted new sanction policies to require cash assistance recipients to cooperate with employment and training expectations. Failure to cooperate resulted in cash assistance and food assistance payments being reduced by 25%. After 12 months of non-cooperation the cash assistance and food assistance cases were closed.

Policies were also implemented during this time to require FIP applicants to attend orientation sessions conducted by the Family Independence Agency and Michigan Works! Agency as a condition of eligibility for benefits. The orientations were used to outline job readiness and job search requirements as a condition of eligibility.

## EMPLOYMENT REQUIREMENTS

Jobs, Education and Training (JET) began in June, 2006. The goal of JET is to achieve employment through training or education for all FIP clients who are required to work. DHS staff will work with clients to identify barriers to employment and to provide the necessary resources to eliminate those barriers. Federal regulations require that states with TANF programs meet federal work participation requirements.

## TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES

Federal welfare reform legislation created the ***Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)*** block grant that became effective in October 1996. TANF consolidated federal funding for Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), Emergency Assistance and AFDC job training into a single block grant. Separate funding was provided for child care to support work and work-related activities.

The flexibility contained in TANF allows Michigan to continue and expand policies implemented under TSMF that encourage self-sufficiency and support independence. TANF is used to fund Michigan's cash assistance program for families in addition to a range of financial and social services for those who are poor or vulnerable.

TANF policies and initiatives implemented in 1996 and 1997 included:

- The Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program became the Michigan Family Independence Program. This change emphasized and supported Michigan's welfare reform philosophy and goal of self-sufficiency.
- Eligibility, employment and day care workers became Family Independence Specialists, who called on applicants/recipients in their homes and provided social services. Other workers became Eligibility Specialists who handled non-family cases.
- Sanctions were implemented for new FIP recipients who failed to cooperate with employment and training requirements. Those who did not cooperate with employment and training expectations had their grant and food assistance reduced by 25%. After four months of non-cooperation cases were closed.
- To encourage work, FIP applications counted only cash assets, and the personal asset limit for eligibility was increased to \$3,000.

TANF policies implemented in 1998 and 1999 included:

- All employable adult recipients were referred to Work First and were required to remain active (or face case closure).
- Michigan Works! Agencies expanded opportunities for post-employment training for recipients.
- Michigan Works! Agencies combined education and training, classroom time and unsubsidized employment as ways to meet TANF work participation requirements.

TANF policies implemented from 2000 to the present include:

- Transitional Medical Assistance was implemented to provide one-year of additional Medicaid coverage to working families not covered by health care whose cash assistance case closed because of income.
- Cash assistance recipients are required to participate in employment or employment-related activities up to 40 hours per week.
- The sanction for failure to cooperate with employment and training requirements is immediate closure.



# FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

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# FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

## *Overview*

Financial assistance programs help to meet the financial needs of qualifying individuals and families who need temporary assistance.

### **Family Independence Program**

The Family Independence Program (FIP) provides monthly cash assistance benefits for families in need. This cash assistance helps offset some of the costs of housing, heat, utilities, personal needs (clothing, household items, *etc.*), and food. FIP recipients are also eligible for Food Assistance benefits, Medicaid and a range of employment and family support services.

### **Food Assistance Program**

The Food Assistance Program is a financial resource to help low-income individuals and families purchase food. Food Assistance benefits cannot be used to purchase nonfood items such as soap, over-the-counter medicines or vitamins, paper products, *etc.*

### **State Disability Assistance Program**

State Disability Assistance (SDA) is a financial assistance program for disabled adults who are unable to work. SDA recipients have little or no resources to buy food, clothing, shelter and personal items. The monthly cash assistance is intended to cover these basic needs. Recipients are also eligible for Food Assistance.

### **Supplemental Security Income**

Supplemental Security Income (SSI) provides financial assistance to those who are aged, blind or disabled. Eligibility is based on income and assets. Funding is primarily federal and is administered through the Social Security Administration. The state provides and funds an additional supplemental benefit. SSI recipients are automatically eligible for Medicaid.

## **Child Development and Care**

The Child Development and Care (CDC) Program helps low-income families with child care costs related to employment, education activities and for treatment of a social or health circumstance. Families who receive assistance or services under certain DHS programs are automatically eligible for CDC benefits without considering the amount of their income. Child Care benefits for low-income families are based on family size and income.

## **Child Support Program**

The Child Support Program assists in obtaining child support benefits from absent parents, locating parents, establishing and enforcing support orders, establishing paternity, and collecting child support payments. In Michigan, there is a cooperative effort with the Friends of the Court, prosecuting attorneys, and Office of Child Support staff to provide services. Services are available to anyone receiving public assistance or upon signed request.

## **TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES (TANF)**

### **Five Year Time Limit**

In August 1996 “The Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996” or PRWORA was signed into law. The new welfare reform law (Public Law 104-193) created a program called Temporary Assistance for Needy Families or TANF, in recognition of its focus on moving recipients into work and time-limited assistance. The law stipulates that states may not use federal TANF funds to provide assistance to a family that includes an adult who has received assistance for more than five years. The five-year limit on federal funding is calculated as a cumulative total of 60 months beginning with October 1996.

The law allows some families to receive assistance from federal TANF funds for more than five years based on hardship. The average monthly number of families in hardship status may not exceed 20% of the state’s average monthly caseload during that fiscal year.

#### **In Michigan:**

- Family Independence Program (FIP) recipients begin receiving federally funded TANF assistance in October 1996. FIP recipients began exceeding the 60-month limit on federally funded benefits in October 2001 (the first month of FY 2002).
- Michigan defines hardship as length of time on assistance. Thus, all cases exceeding the 60-month time limit will meet the hardship definition.
- The number of FIP cases that have exceeded the 60-month time is 10,068 for FY 2005.
- The number of FIP cases that will exceed the 60-month time limit in FY 2006 is 10,800 (about 13.5% of the projected caseload).
- The estimates for both FY 2004 and FY 2005 are within the 20% hardship allowance and may continue to be funded with federal TANF benefits.

## Five Year Time Limit

| Month/Year | Month Number Over 60 | Total Number of FIP Cases | No. of Cases Subject to 60 Mo. Time Limit | Number of Child Only Cases | Number of Cases at 61+ Months | Percent of Total FIP |
|------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| July 2002  | 10                   | 68,150                    | 44,847                                    | 23,303                     | 6,131                         | 9.0%                 |
| Aug. 2002  | 11                   | 67,440                    | 44,168                                    | 23,272                     | 6,157                         | 9.1%                 |
| Sept. 2002 | 12                   | 67,668                    | 44,319                                    | 23,349                     | 6,260                         | 9.3%                 |
| Oct. 2002  | 13                   | 68,306                    | 44,788                                    | 23,520                     | 6,351                         | 9.3%                 |
| Nov. 2002  | 14                   | 68,814                    | 45,202                                    | 23,612                     | 6,464                         | 9.4%                 |
| Dec. 2002  | 15                   | 70,743                    | 46,879                                    | 23,867                     | 6,642                         | 9.4%                 |
| Jan. 2003  | 16                   | 71,131                    | 47,273                                    | 23,858                     | 6,796                         | 9.6%                 |
| Feb. 2003  | 17                   | 73,426                    | 49,416                                    | 24,010                     | 6,997                         | 9.5%                 |
| Mar. 2003  | 18                   | 73,832                    | 49,738                                    | 24,094                     | 7,123                         | 9.7%                 |
| Apr. 2003  | 19                   | 73,769                    | 49,636                                    | 24,133                     | 7,151                         | 9.7%                 |
| May 2003   | 20                   | 74,072                    | 49,888                                    | 24,184                     | 7,241                         | 9.8%                 |
| June 2003  | 21                   | 74,164                    | 50,005                                    | 24,159                     | 7,349                         | 9.9%                 |
| July 2003  | 22                   | 74,711                    | 50,592                                    | 24,119                     | 7,512                         | 10.05%               |
| Aug. 2003  | 23                   | 76,104                    | 51,925                                    | 24,179                     | 7,700                         | 10.12%               |
| Sept. 2003 | 24                   | 76,750                    | 52,508                                    | 24,242                     | 7,847                         | 10.22%               |
| Oct. 2003  | 25                   | 76,445                    | 52,171                                    | 24,274                     | 7,966                         | 10.42%               |
| Nov. 2003  | 26                   | 76,215                    | 51,851                                    | 24,364                     | 8,045                         | 10.56%               |
| Dec. 2003  | 27                   | 77,540                    | 52,951                                    | 24,589                     | 8,225                         | 10.61%               |
| Jan. 2004  | 28                   | 76,005                    | 51,574                                    | 24,431                     | 8,216                         | 10.81%               |
| Feb. 2004  | 29                   | 77,748                    | 53,212                                    | 24,536                     | 8,426                         | 10.84%               |
| Mar. 2004  | 30                   | 78,532                    | 53,933                                    | 24,599                     | 8,555                         | 10.89%               |
| Apr. 2004  | 31                   | 77,982                    | 53,414                                    | 24,568                     | 8,571                         | 10.99%               |
| May 2004   | 32                   | 77,861                    | 53,299                                    | 24,562                     | 8,657                         | 11.12%               |
| June 2004  | 33                   | 77,636                    | 53,053                                    | 24,583                     | 8,755                         | 11.28%               |
| July 2004  | 34                   | 76,750                    | 52,317                                    | 24,433                     | 8,818                         | 11.49%               |
| Aug. 2004  | 35                   | 77,625                    | 53,103                                    | 24,522                     | 8,992                         | 11.58%               |
| Sept. 2004 | 36                   | 77,354                    | 52,836                                    | 24,518                     | 9,014                         | 11.65%               |
| Oct. 2004  | 37                   | 78,074                    | 53,404                                    | 24,670                     | 9,125                         | 11.69%               |

*Note: Data Source: Data Warehouse, point-in-time data may be different from other caseload data.*

[clerical]rl/Welfare Reform/WRDM Oct-Dec 06/8-9 Five Yr Time Limit

## Five Year Time Limit

| Month/Year | Month Number Over 60 | Total Number of FIP Cases | No. of Cases Subject to 60 Mo. Time Limit | Number of Child Only Cases | Number of Cases at 61+ Months | Percent of Total FIP |
|------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Nov. 2004  | 38                   | 78,092                    | 53,376                                    | 24,716                     | 9,187                         | 11.76%               |
| Dec. 2004  | 39                   | 78,256                    | 53,504                                    | 24,752                     | 9,294                         | 11.88%               |
| Jan. 2005  | 40                   | 78,207                    | 53,376                                    | 24,831                     | 9,382                         | 12.00%               |
| Feb. 2005  | 41                   | 78,560                    | 53,828                                    | 24,732                     | 9,518                         | 12.12%               |
| Mar. 2005  | 42                   | 78,478                    | 53,736                                    | 24,742                     | 9,593                         | 12.22%               |
| Apr. 2005  | 43                   | 78,129                    | 53,317                                    | 24,812                     | 9,628                         | 12.32%               |
| May 2005   | 44                   | 77,965                    | 53,124                                    | 24,841                     | 9,744                         | 12.50%               |
| June 2005  | 45                   | 76,895                    | 52,224                                    | 24,671                     | 9,824                         | 12.78%               |
| July 2005  | 46                   | 77,032                    | 52,570                                    | 24,462                     | 9,922                         | 12.88%               |
| Aug. 2005  | 47                   | 77,857                    | 53,354                                    | 24,503                     | 10,060                        | 12.92%               |
| Sept. 2005 | 48                   | 77,493                    | 53,059                                    | 24,434                     | 10,068                        | 12.99%               |
| Oct. 2005  | 49                   | 78,141                    | 53,573                                    | 24,598                     | 10,151                        | 12.99%               |
| Nov. 2005  | 50                   | 78,179                    | 53,526                                    | 24,653                     | 10,188                        | 13.03%               |
| Dec. 2005  | 51                   | 78,776                    | 53,970                                    | 24,806                     | 10,278                        | 13.05%               |
| Jan. 2006  | 52                   | 78,724                    | 53,859                                    | 24,865                     | 10,344                        | 13.14%               |
| Feb. 2006  | 53                   | 78,509                    | 53,710                                    | 24,799                     | 10,400                        | 13.25%               |
| Mar. 2006  | 54                   | 77,875                    | 53,139                                    | 24,736                     | 10,487                        | 13.47%               |
| Apr. 2006  | 55                   | 77,829                    | 53,132                                    | 24,697                     | 10,495                        | 13.48%               |
| May 2006   | 56                   | 78,726                    | 54,218                                    | 24,508                     | 10,556                        | 13.54%               |
| June 2006  | 57                   | 79,851                    | 55,613                                    | 24,238                     | 10,858                        | 13.60%               |
| July 2006  | 58                   | 81,930                    | 57,592                                    | 24,138                     | 11,060                        | 13.50%               |
| Aug. 2006  | 59                   | 84,736                    | 60,810                                    | 23,926                     | 11,368                        | 13.42%               |
| Sept. 2006 | 60                   | 86,383                    | 62,380                                    | 24,003                     | 11,580                        | 13.41%               |
| Oct. 2006* | 61                   | 72,361                    | 48,935                                    | 23,426                     | 9,001                         | 12.44%               |
| Nov. 2006  | 62                   | 72,349                    | 49,000                                    | 23,349                     | 8,928                         | 12.34%               |
| Dec. 2006  | 63                   | 74,869                    | 51,243                                    | 23,626                     | 9,178                         | 12.26%               |

*Note: Data Source: Data Warehouse, point-in-time data may be different from other caseload data.*

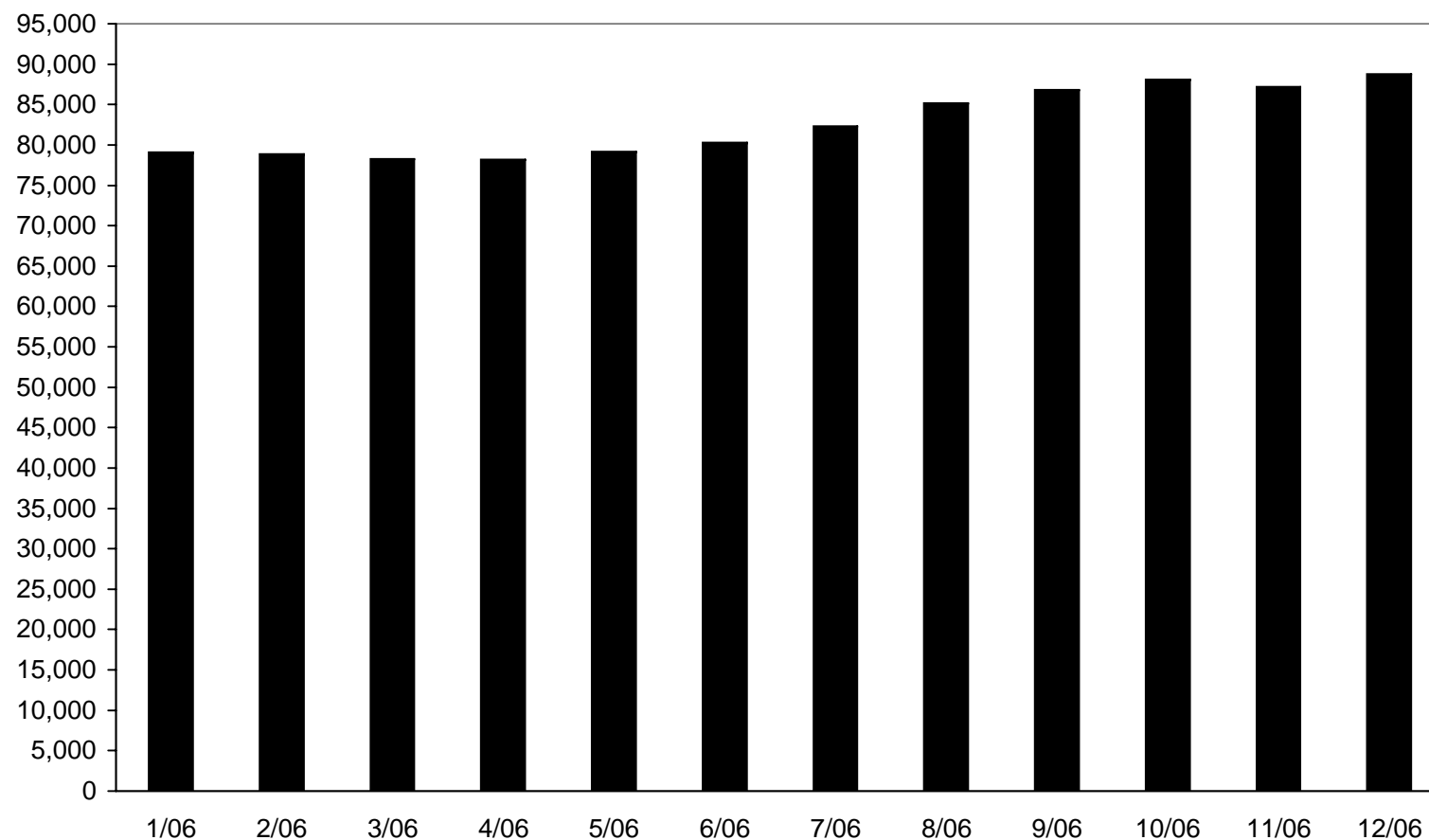
*\*Effective 10/1/06, two-parent cases were state funded and no longer part of the TANF caseload.*

[clerical]r/Welfare Reform/WRDM Oct-Dec 06/8-9 Five Yr Time Limit

# FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM CASELOAD

January 2006 - December 2006

*Number of Cases*



|                  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ■ Total Caseload | 79,078 | 78,889 | 78,238 | 78,198 | 79,133 | 80,280 | 82,335 | 85,157 | 86,788 | 88,133 | 87,197 | 88,795 |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|

- The FIP caseload increased 9,717 (12.3%) over the last twelve months. Still, the December total of 88,795 remains 61% lower than the recent highest total of 226,863 recorded for March 1994.

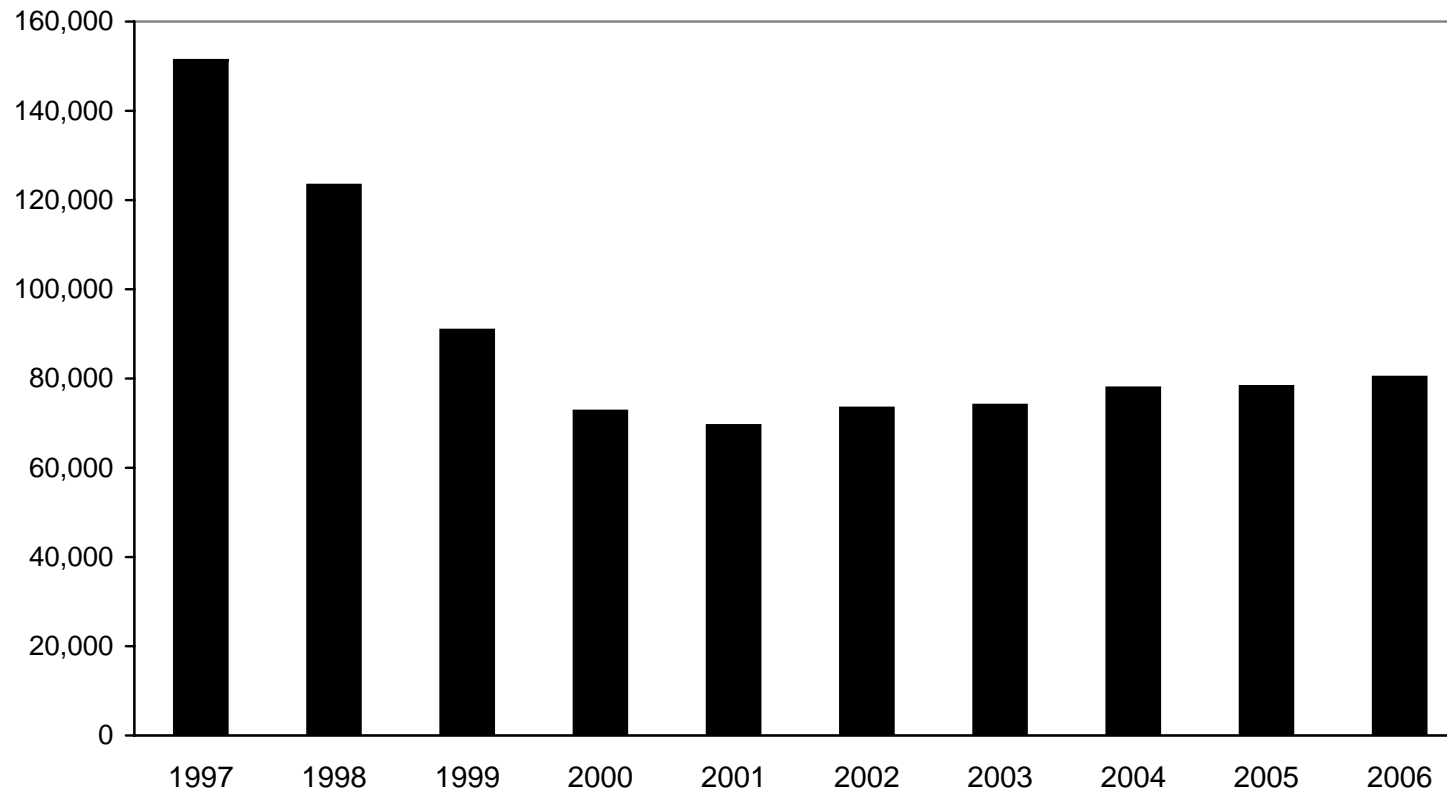
[kf]td/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/10-fip caseload1

# FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM

## Average Monthly Caseload

FY 1997 - FY 2006

*Number of Cases*



|            |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ■ Caseload | 151,358 | 123,392 | 90,890 | 72,772 | 69,543 | 73,453 | 74,086 | 77,969 | 78,296 | 80,360 |
|------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|

- The average monthly FIP caseload in FY 2006 was 80,360, the seventh lowest average since FY 1970 when it was 70,609. The monthly averages in FY 2000 - 2005 were lower than the FY 2006 average. The FY 2005 average was 78,296, moderately lower than the FY 2006 average of 80,360.

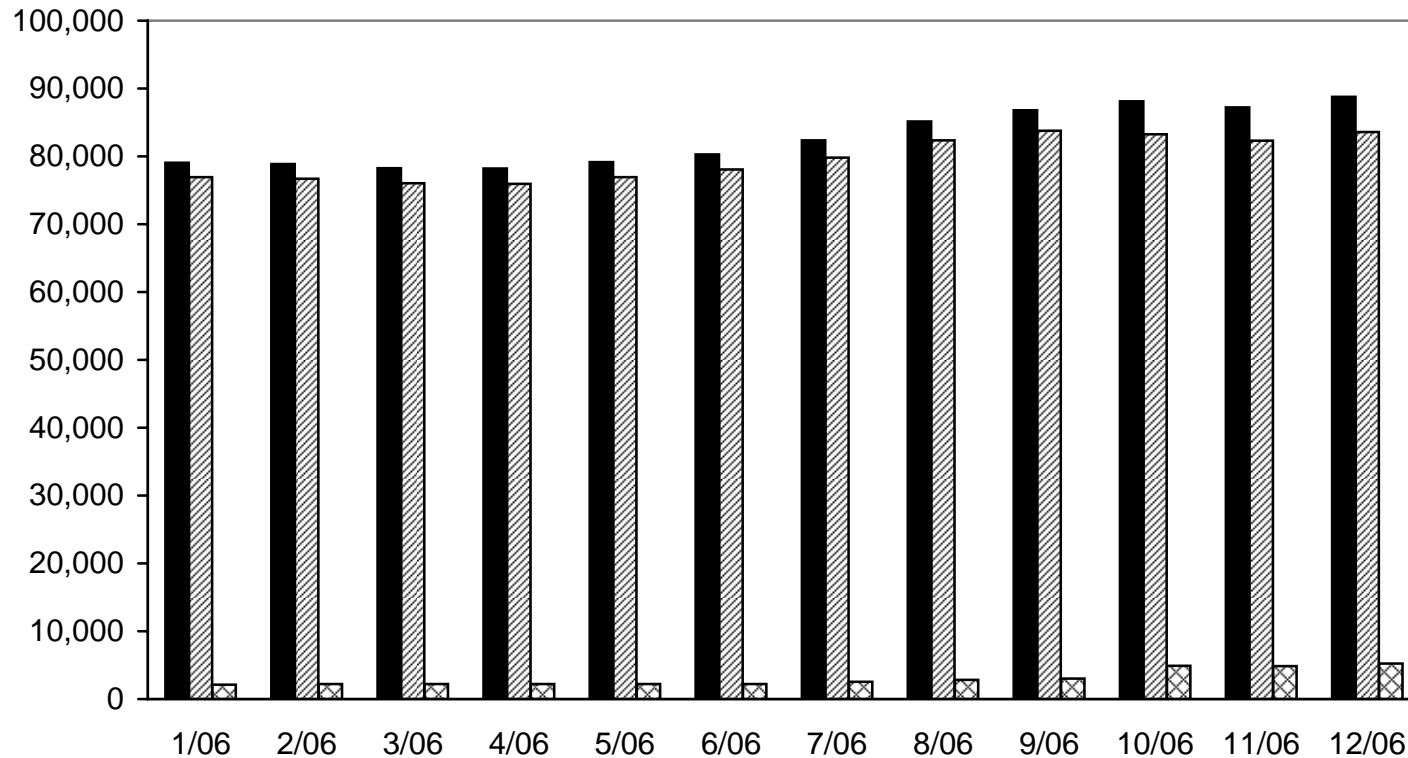


# FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM

## Non-Two-Parent and Two-Parent Caseload

January 2006 - December 2006

*Number of Cases*



|                        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ■ Total Monthly Cases  | 79,078 | 78,889 | 78,238 | 78,198 | 79,133 | 80,280 | 82,335 | 85,157 | 86,788 | 88,133 | 87,197 | 88,795 |
| ▨ Non-Two-Parent Cases | 76,941 | 76,689 | 76,042 | 75,962 | 76,936 | 78,064 | 79,800 | 82,343 | 83,782 | 83,245 | 82,320 | 83,563 |
| ▩ Two-Parent Cases     | 2,137  | 2,200  | 2,196  | 2,236  | 2,197  | 2,216  | 2,535  | 2,814  | 3,006  | 4,888  | 4,877  | 5,232  |

- Michigan's total FIP caseload increased 8,254 (10.5%) over the last 12-months. The Non-two-parent caseload increased 9.4% (7,219 cases). Two-parent cases increased 1,035 (52.5%).

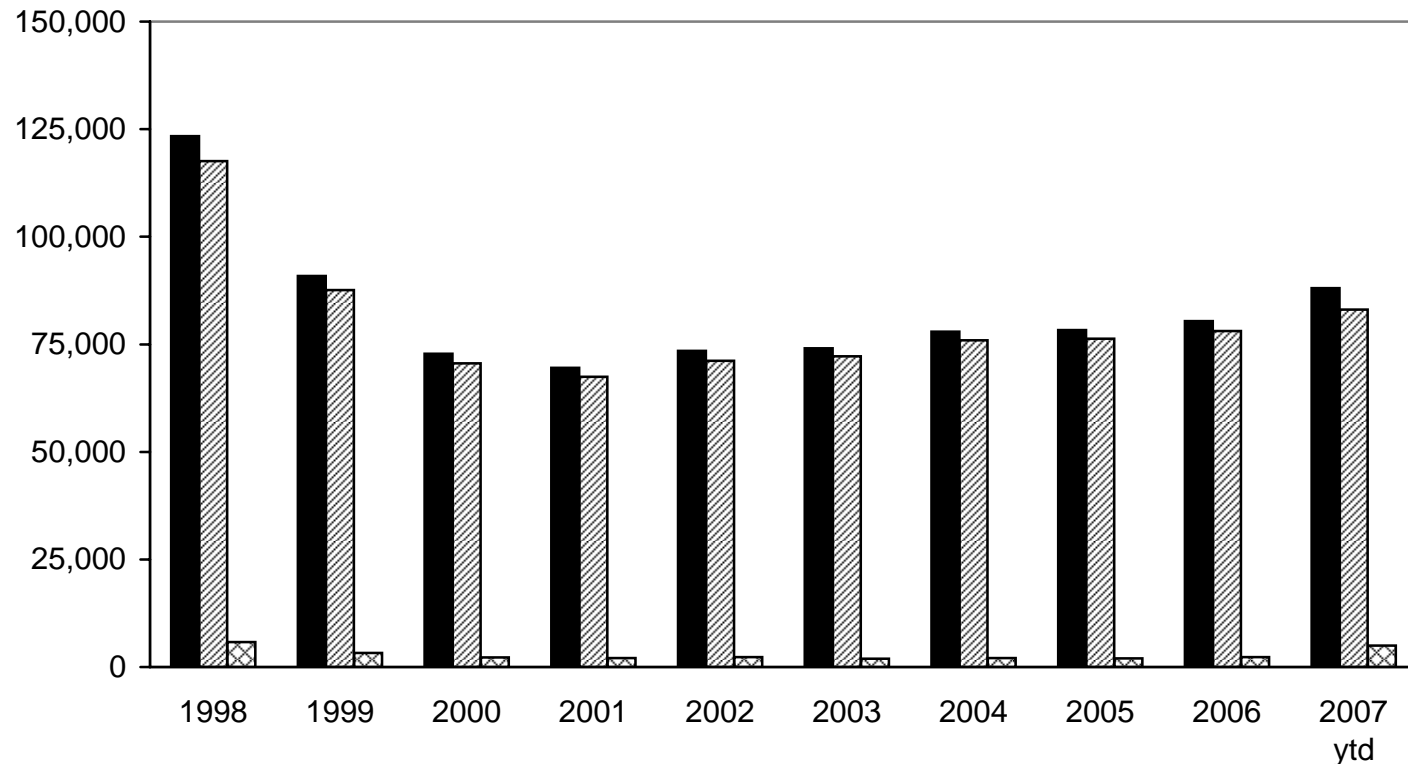
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# FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM

## Non-Two-Parent and Two-Parent Caseload

FY 1998 - FY 2007 (Year-to-date)

*Number of Cases*



|                         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ■ Average Monthly Cases | 123,392 | 90,890 | 72,772 | 69,543 | 73,453 | 74,086 | 77,969 | 78,296 | 80,360 | 88,042 |
| ▨ Non-Two-Parent Cases  | 117,580 | 87,639 | 70,557 | 67,468 | 71,178 | 72,186 | 75,897 | 76,302 | 78,056 | 83,043 |
| ▩ Two-Parent Cases      | 5,812   | 3,251  | 2,215  | 2,075  | 2,275  | 1,900  | 2,072  | 1,994  | 2,304  | 4,999  |

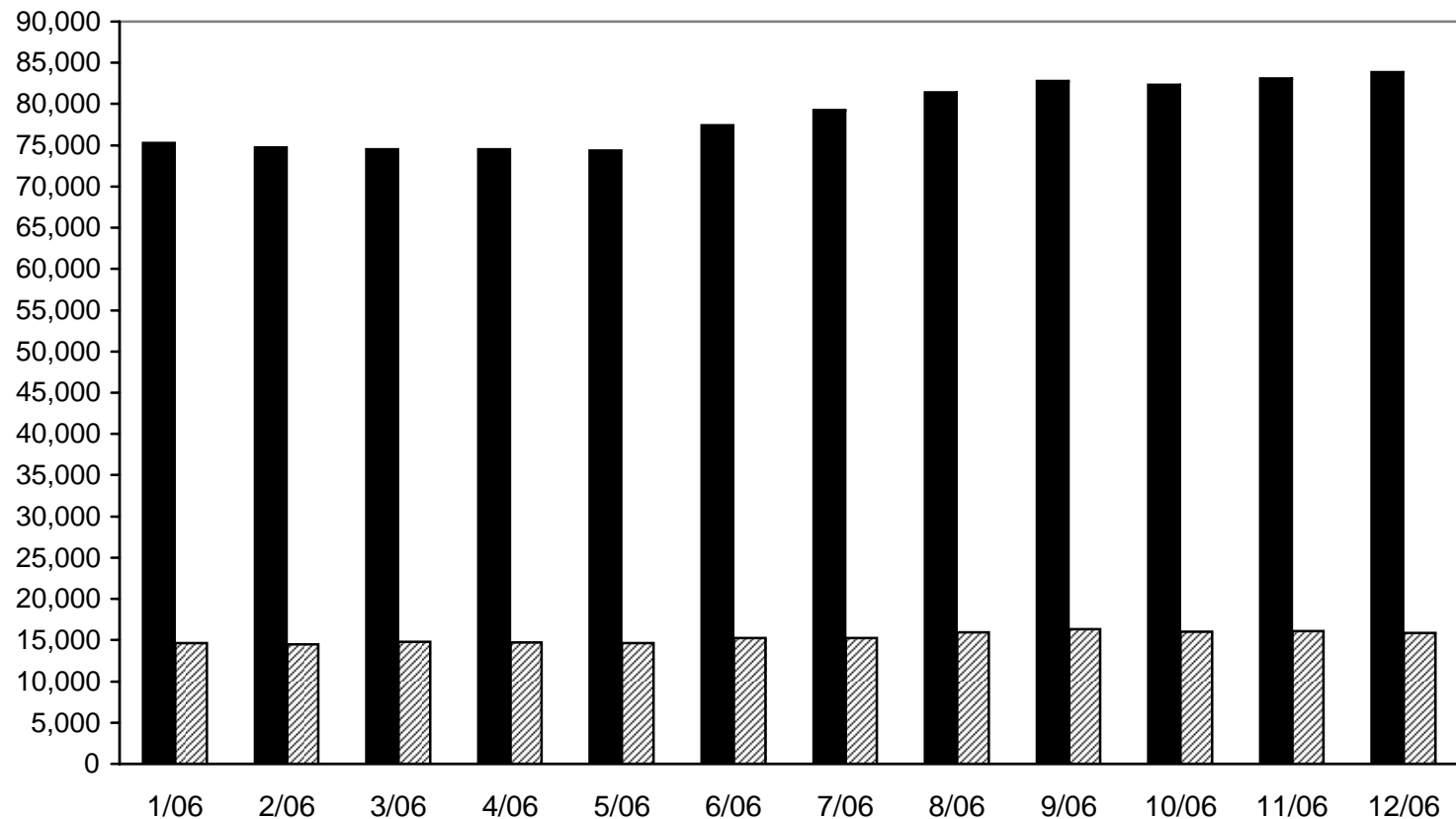
- The FY 2000 - FY 2004 average caseloads were the five lowest since FY 1970 when the average was 70,609. The FY 2006 average trended moderately higher to 80,360. The FY 2007 year-to-date avg. is again moderately higher again to 88,042.

[k]td/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/13-fip3

# FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM CASES WITH EARNED INCOME

Point-in-Time Data: January 2006 - December 2006

*Number of Cases*



|                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ■ Total Caseload           | 75,254 | 74,711 | 74,478 | 74,484 | 74,327 | 77,404 | 79,235 | 81,437 | 82,826 | 82,337 | 83,132 | 83,880 |
| ▨ Cases With Earned Income | 14,640 | 14,467 | 14,762 | 14,703 | 14,659 | 15,288 | 15,229 | 15,917 | 16,333 | 15,995 | 16,081 | 15,888 |
| Percent With Earned Income | 19.5%  | 19.4%  | 19.8%  | 19.7%  | 19.7%  | 19.8%  | 19.2%  | 19.5%  | 19.7%  | 19.4%  | 19.3%  | 18.9%  |
| Average Earnings           | \$717  | \$714  | \$697  | \$708  | \$708  | \$700  | \$698  | \$696  | \$694  | \$708  | \$710  | \$703  |

- Point-in-time caseloads increased 8,672 (11.5%) over the last twelve months. Earned incomes rates and amount: have moderately decreased.

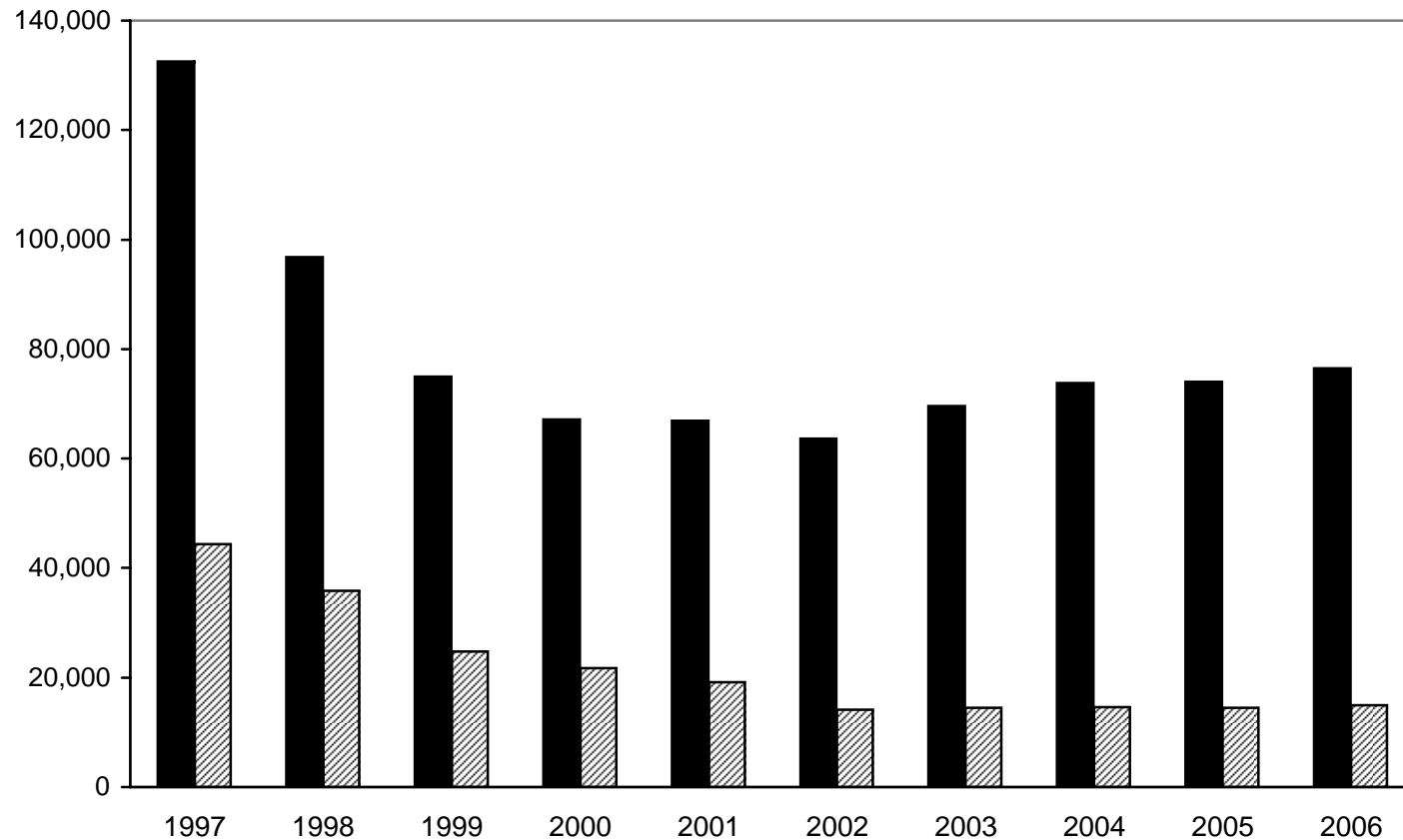
[kf]td/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/14-fip earnings

# FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM CASES WITH EARNED INCOME

Point-in-Time Data: September of Each Year

FY 1997 - FY 2006

*Number of Cases*



|                            |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ■ Total Caseload           | 132,478 | 96,767 | 74,939 | 67,187 | 66,939 | 63,633 | 69,603 | 73,738 | 74,043 | 76,517 |
| ▨ Cases With Earned Income | 44,322  | 35,797 | 24,714 | 21,719 | 19,125 | 14,071 | 14,440 | 14,555 | 14,499 | 15,000 |
| Percent With Earned Income | 33.5%   | 37.0%  | 33.0%  | 32.3%  | 28.6%  | 22.1%  | 20.7%  | 19.7%  | 19.6%  | 19.6%  |
| Average Earnings           | \$444   | \$465  | \$510  | \$527  | \$619  | \$664  | \$684  | \$699  | \$720  | \$710  |

- The percentage of all cases with earnings decreased to 19.6% in FY 2005, the lowest in 10-years. The rate has remained essentially unchanged since that time.

[k]td/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/15-fip time

**FIP EARNED INCOME CASES**  
**SEPTEMBER, OCTOBER, NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER 2006**

| COUNTY              | SEPTEMBER 2006 |                           |                            |                       |                    | OCTOBER 2006 |                           |                            |                       |                    |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
|                     | Caseload       | Number With Earned Income | Percent With Earned Income | Average Earned Income | Unemployment* Rate | Caseload     | Number With Earned Income | Percent With Earned Income | Average Earned Income | Unemployment* Rate |
| 1 Alcona            | 45             | 4                         | 8.9%                       | \$586                 | N/A                | 45           | 5                         | 11.1%                      | \$709                 | N/A                |
| 2 Alger             | 24             | 6                         | 25.0%                      | \$927                 | N/A                | 25           | 6                         | 24.0%                      | \$965                 | N/A                |
| 3 Allegan           | 403            | 80                        | 19.9%                      | \$693                 | N/A                | 404          | 72                        | 17.8%                      | \$850                 | N/A                |
| 4 Alpena            | 192            | 49                        | 25.5%                      | \$762                 | N/A                | 195          | 47                        | 24.1%                      | \$762                 | N/A                |
| 5 Antrim            | 60             | 7                         | 11.7%                      | \$772                 | N/A                | 60           | 3                         | 5.0%                       | \$956                 | N/A                |
| 6 Arenac            | 112            | 21                        | 18.8%                      | \$671                 | N/A                | 112          | 19                        | 17.0%                      | \$583                 | N/A                |
| 7 Baraga            | 38             | 6                         | 15.8%                      | \$747                 | N/A                | 42           | 6                         | 14.3%                      | \$713                 | N/A                |
| 8 Barry             | 238            | 57                        | 23.9%                      | \$609                 | N/A                | 249          | 61                        | 24.5%                      | \$682                 | N/A                |
| 9 Bay               | 828            | 203                       | 24.5%                      | \$638                 | N/A                | 814          | 196                       | 24.1%                      | \$642                 | N/A                |
| 10 Benzie           | 42             | 15                        | 35.7%                      | \$677                 | N/A                | 45           | 10                        | 22.2%                      | \$700                 | N/A                |
| 11 Berrien          | 1,395          | 260                       | 18.6%                      | \$761                 | N/A                | 1,395        | 248                       | 17.8%                      | \$764                 | N/A                |
| 12 Branch           | 283            | 70                        | 24.7%                      | \$816                 | N/A                | 288          | 68                        | 23.6%                      | \$797                 | N/A                |
| 13 Calhoun          | 1,650          | 322                       | 19.5%                      | \$676                 | N/A                | 1,593        | 293                       | 18.4%                      | \$666                 | N/A                |
| 14 Cass             | 275            | 50                        | 18.2%                      | \$773                 | N/A                | 294          | 50                        | 17.0%                      | \$839                 | N/A                |
| 15 Charlevoix**     | 49             | 8                         | 16.3%                      | \$1,065               | N/A                | 0            | 0                         | N/A                        | \$0                   | N/A                |
| 16 Cheboygan        | 131            | 26                        | 19.8%                      | \$872                 | N/A                | 120          | 21                        | 17.5%                      | \$952                 | N/A                |
| 17 Chippewa         | 164            | 32                        | 19.5%                      | \$665                 | N/A                | 160          | 30                        | 18.8%                      | \$497                 | N/A                |
| 18 Clare            | 303            | 49                        | 16.2%                      | \$714                 | N/A                | 322          | 50                        | 15.5%                      | \$835                 | N/A                |
| 19 Clinton          | 134            | 25                        | 18.7%                      | \$766                 | N/A                | 131          | 25                        | 19.1%                      | \$661                 | N/A                |
| 20 Crawford         | 78             | 18                        | 23.1%                      | \$702                 | N/A                | 86           | 20                        | 23.3%                      | \$746                 | N/A                |
| 21 Delta            | 143            | 25                        | 17.5%                      | \$537                 | N/A                | 138          | 16                        | 11.6%                      | \$462                 | N/A                |
| 22 Dickinson        | 59             | 7                         | 11.9%                      | \$874                 | N/A                | 63           | 10                        | 15.9%                      | \$613                 | N/A                |
| 23 Eaton            | 386            | 76                        | 19.7%                      | \$784                 | N/A                | 389          | 70                        | 18.0%                      | \$785                 | N/A                |
| 24 Emmet**          | 57             | 15                        | 26.3%                      | \$955                 | N/A                | 113          | 21                        | 18.6%                      | \$1,146               | N/A                |
| 25 Genesee          | 7,009          | 1,402                     | 20.0%                      | \$2,014               | N/A                | 6,937        | 1,378                     | 19.9%                      | \$2,012               | N/A                |
| 26 Gladwin          | 189            | 41                        | 21.7%                      | \$718                 | N/A                | 186          | 42                        | 22.6%                      | \$634                 | N/A                |
| 27 Gogebic          | 167            | 35                        | 21.0%                      | \$515                 | N/A                | 159          | 39                        | 24.5%                      | \$405                 | N/A                |
| 28 Grand Traverse** | 162            | 36                        | 22.2%                      | \$924                 | N/A                | 201          | 42                        | 20.9%                      | \$839                 | N/A                |
| 29 Gratiot          | 320            | 94                        | 29.4%                      | \$730                 | N/A                | 303          | 78                        | 25.7%                      | \$751                 | N/A                |
| 30 Hillsdale        | 204            | 34                        | 16.7%                      | \$800                 | N/A                | 210          | 33                        | 15.7%                      | \$853                 | N/A                |
| 31 Houghton         | 93             | 19                        | 20.4%                      | \$634                 | N/A                | 84           | 16                        | 19.0%                      | \$548                 | N/A                |
| 32 Huron            | 137            | 23                        | 16.8%                      | \$498                 | N/A                | 134          | 22                        | 16.4%                      | \$497                 | N/A                |
| 33 Ingham           | 1,958          | 359                       | 18.3%                      | \$813                 | N/A                | 1,871        | 358                       | 19.1%                      | \$819                 | N/A                |
| 34 Ionia            | 285            | 45                        | 15.8%                      | \$816                 | N/A                | 276          | 43                        | 15.6%                      | \$828                 | N/A                |
| 35 Iosco            | 148            | 33                        | 22.3%                      | \$781                 | N/A                | 150          | 30                        | 20.0%                      | \$827                 | N/A                |
| 36 Iron             | 65             | 11                        | 16.9%                      | \$687                 | N/A                | 69           | 13                        | 18.8%                      | \$700                 | N/A                |
| 37 Isabella         | 333            | 72                        | 21.6%                      | \$665                 | N/A                | 330          | 73                        | 22.1%                      | \$643                 | N/A                |
| 38 Jackson          | 1,067          | 184                       | 17.2%                      | \$733                 | N/A                | 1,066        | 174                       | 16.3%                      | \$717                 | N/A                |
| 39 Kalamazoo        | 1,945          | 379                       | 19.5%                      | \$722                 | N/A                | 1,893        | 345                       | 18.2%                      | \$707                 | N/A                |
| 40 Kalkaska         | 82             | 16                        | 19.5%                      | \$709                 | N/A                | 82           | 14                        | 17.1%                      | \$673                 | N/A                |
| 41 Kent             | 4,369          | 863                       | 19.8%                      | \$734                 | N/A                | 4,302        | 802                       | 18.6%                      | \$727                 | N/A                |
| 42 Keweenaw         | 9              | 2                         | 22.2%                      | \$353                 | N/A                | 8            | 2                         | 25.0%                      | \$353                 | N/A                |

\* See December 2006 data (pages 19-21) for CY 2006 average monthly unemployment rates.

\*\* Grand Traverse / Leelanau data are reported as Grand Traverse (beginning 6/2003). Emmet / Charlevoix data are reported as Emmet (beginning 7/2003).

Missaukee and Wexford data are reported as Wexford.

**FIP EARNED INCOME CASES (Continued)**  
**SEPTEMBER, OCTOBER, NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER 2006**

| COUNTY             | SEPTEMBER 2006 |                           |                            |                       |                    | OCTOBER 2006 |                           |                            |                       |                    |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
|                    | Caseload       | Number With Earned Income | Percent With Earned Income | Average Earned Income | Unemployment* Rate | Caseload     | Number With Earned Income | Percent With Earned Income | Average Earned Income | Unemployment* Rate |
| 43 Lake            | 120            | 17                        | 14.2%                      | \$764                 | N/A                | 123          | 21                        | 19.0%                      | \$779                 | N/A                |
| 44 Lapeer          | 249            | 40                        | 16.1%                      | \$823                 | N/A                | 243          | 39                        | 15.7%                      | \$776                 | N/A                |
| 45 Leelanau**      | 20             | 3                         | 15.0%                      | \$1,441               | N/A                | 0            | 0                         | 22.2%                      | \$0                   | N/A                |
| 46 Lenawee         | 406            | 62                        | 15.3%                      | \$954                 | N/A                | 409          | 63                        | 14.9%                      | \$1,102               | N/A                |
| 47 Livingston      | 174            | 33                        | 19.0%                      | \$1,010               | N/A                | 179          | 33                        | 13.7%                      | \$926                 | N/A                |
| 48 Luce            | 43             | 5                         | 11.6%                      | \$474                 | N/A                | 42           | 9                         | 16.1%                      | \$517                 | N/A                |
| 49 Mackinac        | 17             | 7                         | 41.2%                      | \$714                 | N/A                | 19           | 6                         | 27.3%                      | \$692                 | N/A                |
| 50 Macomb          | 3,035          | 549                       | 18.1%                      | \$2,128               | N/A                | 3,148        | 569                       | 17.6%                      | \$2,100               | N/A                |
| 51 Manistee        | 124            | 27                        | 21.8%                      | \$567                 | N/A                | 128          | 29                        | 17.1%                      | \$669                 | N/A                |
| 52 Marquette       | 250            | 39                        | 15.6%                      | \$606                 | N/A                | 247          | 40                        | 13.3%                      | \$581                 | N/A                |
| 53 Mason           | 159            | 37                        | 23.3%                      | \$661                 | N/A                | 171          | 37                        | 24.5%                      | \$627                 | N/A                |
| 54 Mecosta***      | 249            | 41                        | 16.5%                      | \$734                 | N/A                | 343          | 53                        | 12.9%                      | \$732                 | N/A                |
| 55 Menominee       | 64             | 13                        | 20.3%                      | \$577                 | N/A                | 65           | 8                         | 23.6%                      | \$727                 | N/A                |
| 56 Midland         | 352            | 80                        | 22.7%                      | \$693                 | N/A                | 351          | 65                        | 21.7%                      | \$656                 | N/A                |
| 57 Missaukee**     | 61             | 11                        | 18.0%                      | \$758                 | N/A                | 0            | 0                         | 19.4%                      | \$0                   | N/A                |
| 58 Monroe          | 636            | 90                        | 14.2%                      | \$735                 | N/A                | 625          | 77                        | 10.7%                      | \$760                 | N/A                |
| 59 Montcalm        | 363            | 56                        | 15.4%                      | \$592                 | N/A                | 349          | 57                        | 18.2%                      | \$625                 | N/A                |
| 60 Montmorency     | 54             | 9                         | 16.7%                      | \$890                 | N/A                | 54           | 4                         | 17.0%                      | \$985                 | N/A                |
| 61 Muskegon        | 2,703          | 558                       | 20.6%                      | \$618                 | N/A                | 2,639        | 544                       | 19.9%                      | \$605                 | N/A                |
| 62 Newaygo         | 249            | 42                        | 16.9%                      | \$753                 | N/A                | 249          | 39                        | 15.7%                      | \$757                 | N/A                |
| 63 Oakland         | 3,434          | 527                       | 15.3%                      | \$2,403               | N/A                | 3,448        | 576                       | 15.3%                      | \$2,418               | N/A                |
| 64 Oceana          | 283            | 77                        | 27.2%                      | \$849                 | N/A                | 275          | 78                        | 28.3%                      | \$758                 | N/A                |
| 65 Ogemaw          | 174            | 29                        | 16.7%                      | \$757                 | N/A                | 174          | 25                        | 15.8%                      | \$723                 | N/A                |
| 66 Ontonagon       | 36             | 14                        | 38.9%                      | \$593                 | N/A                | 36           | 13                        | 40.5%                      | \$517                 | N/A                |
| 67 Osceola***      | 152            | 22                        | 14.5%                      | \$639                 | N/A                | 1            | 0                         | 12.8%                      | \$0                   | N/A                |
| 68 Oscoda          | 59             | 12                        | 20.3%                      | \$1,048               | N/A                | 62           | 15                        | 21.3%                      | \$764                 | N/A                |
| 69 Otsego          | 87             | 20                        | 23.0%                      | \$781                 | N/A                | 90           | 21                        | 18.9%                      | \$731                 | N/A                |
| 70 Ottawa          | 476            | 64                        | 13.4%                      | \$733                 | N/A                | 473          | 72                        | 13.7%                      | \$679                 | N/A                |
| 71 Presque Isle    | 34             | 8                         | 23.5%                      | \$860                 | N/A                | 35           | 5                         | 14.0%                      | \$976                 | N/A                |
| 72 Roscommon       | 158            | 25                        | 15.8%                      | \$611                 | N/A                | 168          | 23                        | 19.2%                      | \$460                 | N/A                |
| 73 Saginaw         | 2,918          | 779                       | 26.7%                      | \$605                 | N/A                | 2,825        | 747                       | 26.2%                      | \$615                 | N/A                |
| 74 St. Clair       | 222            | 46                        | 20.7%                      | \$723                 | N/A                | 1,084        | 220                       | 19.1%                      | \$655                 | N/A                |
| 75 St. Joseph      | 51             | 6                         | 11.8%                      | \$759                 | N/A                | 371          | 62                        | 15.7%                      | \$986                 | N/A                |
| 76 Sanilac         | 345            | 71                        | 20.6%                      | \$675                 | N/A                | 201          | 39                        | 17.6%                      | \$740                 | N/A                |
| 77 Schoolcraft     | 1,119          | 233                       | 20.8%                      | \$676                 | N/A                | 52           | 6                         | 15.9%                      | \$530                 | N/A                |
| 78 Shiawassee      | 385            | 57                        | 14.8%                      | \$958                 | N/A                | 364          | 70                        | 18.9%                      | \$604                 | N/A                |
| 79 Tuscola         | 256            | 54                        | 21.1%                      | \$843                 | N/A                | 254          | 50                        | 21.6%                      | \$941                 | N/A                |
| 80 Van Buren       | 520            | 95                        | 18.3%                      | \$795                 | N/A                | 525          | 86                        | 18.0%                      | \$739                 | N/A                |
| 81 Washtenaw       | 1,370          | 279                       | 20.4%                      | \$815                 | N/A                | 1,324        | 274                       | 20.0%                      | \$771                 | N/A                |
| 82 Wayne           | 35,533         | 7,073                     | 19.9%                      | \$708                 | N/A                | 35,509       | 7,016                     | 19.7%                      | \$707                 | N/A                |
| 83 Wexford/Miss.** | 255            | 44                        | 17.3%                      | \$725                 | N/A                | 338          | 53                        | 18.2%                      | \$936                 | N/A                |
| TOTAL              | 82,826         | 16,333                    | 19.7%                      | \$710                 | N/A                | 82,337       | 15,995                    | 19.2%                      | \$708                 | N/A                |

\* See December 2006 data (pages 19-21) for CY 2006 average monthly unemployment rates.

\*\* Grand Traverse / Leelanau data are reported as Grand Traverse (beginning 6/2003). Emmet / Charlevoix data are reported as Emmet (beginning 7/2003).  
Missaukee and Wexford data are reported as Wexford.

\*\*\* Mecosta & Osceola data are reported together as "Mecosta County" data.

**FIP EARNED INCOME CASES (Continued)**  
**SEPTEMBER, OCTOBER, NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER 2006**

| WAYNE COUNTY<br>DISTRICT OFFICES | SEPTEMBER 2006 |                                 |                                  |                             |                       | OCTOBER 2006 |                                 |                                  |                             |                       |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                  | Caseload       | Number<br>With Earned<br>Income | Percent<br>With Earned<br>Income | Average<br>Earned<br>Income | Unemployment*<br>Rate | Caseload     | Number<br>With Earned<br>Income | Percent<br>With Earned<br>Income | Average<br>Earned<br>Income | Unemployment*<br>Rate |
| <b>ZONE VII</b>                  |                |                                 |                                  |                             |                       |              |                                 |                                  |                             |                       |
| 15 Greyscale                     | 2,933          | 518                             | 17.7%                            | \$788                       | N/A                   | 2,896        | 510                             | 17.6%                            | \$791                       | N/A                   |
| 17 Greenfield/Joy                | 2,731          | 540                             | 19.8%                            | \$751                       | N/A                   | 2,769        | 550                             | 19.9%                            | \$767                       | N/A                   |
| 18 Taylor                        | 1,383          | 186                             | 13.4%                            | \$898                       | N/A                   | 1,408        | 196                             | 13.9%                            | \$929                       | N/A                   |
| 19 Inkster                       | 2,184          | 417                             | 19.1%                            | \$784                       | N/A                   | 2,193        | 398                             | 18.1%                            | \$771                       | N/A                   |
| 32 Tireman                       | 2,448          | 522                             | 21.3%                            | \$677                       | N/A                   | 2,423        | 526                             | 21.7%                            | \$696                       | N/A                   |
| 35 Schoolcraft                   | 3,383          | 635                             | 18.8%                            | \$712                       | N/A                   | 3,408        | 641                             | 18.8%                            | \$685                       | N/A                   |
| Wayne Other Distribution         | 1,125          | 217                             | 19.3%                            | \$639                       | N/A                   | 1,087        | 208                             | 19.1%                            | N/A                         | N/A                   |
| Total                            | 16,187         | 3,035                           | 18.7%                            | N/A                         | N/A                   | 16,184       | 3,029                           | 18.7%                            | N/A                         | N/A                   |
| <b>ZONE VIII</b>                 |                |                                 |                                  |                             |                       |              |                                 |                                  |                             |                       |
| 41 Fort Wayne                    | 2,780          | 482                             | 17.3%                            | \$651                       | N/A                   | 2,772        | 485                             | 17.5%                            | \$637                       | N/A                   |
| 43 Glendale                      | 2,765          | 567                             | 20.5%                            | \$689                       | N/A                   | 2,744        | 538                             | 19.6%                            | \$686                       | N/A                   |
| 49 Grand River/Warren            | 2,912          | 592                             | 20.3%                            | \$644                       | N/A                   | 2,952        | 619                             | 21.0%                            | \$644                       | N/A                   |
| 55 Hamtramck                     | 1,075          | 234                             | 21.8%                            | \$703                       | N/A                   | 1,099        | 235                             | 21.4%                            | \$707                       | N/A                   |
| 57 Medbury                       | 3,220          | 711                             | 22.1%                            | \$681                       | N/A                   | 3,119        | 670                             | 21.5%                            | \$686                       | N/A                   |
| 59 McNichols/Goddard             | 1,639          | 362                             | 22.1%                            | \$679                       | N/A                   | 1,639        | 357                             | 21.8%                            | \$677                       | N/A                   |
| 73 Forrest/Ellery                | 1,909          | 433                             | 22.7%                            | \$715                       | N/A                   | 1,906        | 426                             | 22.4%                            | \$704                       | N/A                   |
| 76 Wayne/Gratiot                 | 3,046          | 657                             | 21.6%                            | \$714                       | N/A                   | 3,094        | 657                             | 21.2%                            | \$705                       | N/A                   |
| Total                            | 19,346         | 4,038                           | 20.9%                            | N/A                         | N/A                   | 19,325       | 3,987                           | 20.6%                            | N/A                         | N/A                   |
| WAYNE CO. TOTAL**                | 35,533         | 7,073                           | 19.9%                            | \$708                       | N/A                   | 35,509       | 7,016                           | 19.8%                            | \$707                       | N/A                   |
| OUTSTATE TOTAL                   | 47,293         | 9,260                           | 19.6%                            | N/A                         | N/A                   | 46,828       | 8,979                           | 19.2%                            | N/A                         | N/A                   |
| STATEWIDE TOTAL                  | 82,826         | 16,333                          | 19.7%                            | \$710                       | N/A                   | 82,337       | 15,995                          | 19.4%                            | \$708                       | N/A                   |

\* See December 2006 data (pages 19-21) for CY 2006 average monthly unemployment rates.

\*\* Totals for Wayne do not always add to the Zone totals as some ongoing cases are not yet associated with specific district offices following/during district consolidation activities.

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**FIP EARNED INCOME CASES (Continued)**  
**SEPTEMBER, OCTOBER, NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER 2006**

| COUNTY            | NOVEMBER 2006 |                           |                            |                       |                    | DECEMBER 2006 |                           |                            |                       |                            |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
|                   | Caseload      | Number With Earned Income | Percent With Earned Income | Average Earned Income | Unemployment* Rate | Caseload      | Number With Earned Income | Percent With Earned Income | Average Earned Income | CY 2006 Unemployment* Rate |
| 1 Alcona          | 43            | 5                         | 11.6%                      | \$692                 | N/A                | 42            | 5                         | 11.9%                      | \$692                 | 10.6%                      |
| 2 Alger           | 24            | 4                         | 16.7%                      | \$980                 | N/A                | 22            | 3                         | 13.6%                      | \$1,107               | 7.7%                       |
| 3 Allegan         | 395           | 71                        | 18.0%                      | \$686                 | N/A                | 394           | 75                        | 19.0%                      | \$622                 | 6.2%                       |
| 4 Alpena          | 192           | 47                        | 24.5%                      | \$778                 | N/A                | 194           | 49                        | 25.3%                      | \$801                 | 7.5%                       |
| 5 Antrim          | 60            | 4                         | 6.7%                       | \$805                 | N/A                | 72            | 10                        | 13.9%                      | \$681                 | 7.2%                       |
| 6 Arenac          | 121           | 18                        | 14.9%                      | \$595                 | N/A                | 121           | 22                        | 18.2%                      | \$634                 | 9.8%                       |
| 7 Baraga          | 45            | 10                        | 22.2%                      | \$659                 | N/A                | 48            | 11                        | 22.9%                      | \$631                 | 10.9%                      |
| 8 Barry           | 254           | 65                        | 25.6%                      | \$666                 | N/A                | 244           | 55                        | 22.5%                      | \$589                 | 5.1%                       |
| 9 Bay             | 792           | 195                       | 24.6%                      | \$674                 | N/A                | 791           | 198                       | 25.0%                      | \$650                 | 6.9%                       |
| 10 Benzie         | 54            | 14                        | 25.9%                      | \$968                 | N/A                | 55            | 13                        | 23.6%                      | \$855                 | 7.4%                       |
| 11 Berrien        | 1,428         | 250                       | 17.5%                      | \$739                 | N/A                | 1,449         | 256                       | 17.7%                      | \$733                 | 6.9%                       |
| 12 Branch         | 285           | 73                        | 25.6%                      | \$814                 | N/A                | 317           | 66                        | 20.8%                      | \$764                 | 7.2%                       |
| 13 Calhoun        | 1,589         | 303                       | 19.1%                      | \$683                 | N/A                | 1,621         | 306                       | 18.9%                      | \$669                 | 6.7%                       |
| 14 Cass           | 307           | 56                        | 18.2%                      | \$777                 | N/A                | 323           | 59                        | 18.3%                      | \$700                 | 5.1%                       |
| 15 Charlevoix     | 0             | 0                         | N/A                        | \$0                   | N/A                | 0             | 0                         | N/A                        | \$0                   | 7.4%                       |
| 16 Cheboygan      | 125           | 22                        | 17.6%                      | \$908                 | N/A                | 137           | 27                        | 19.7%                      | \$795                 | 9.2%                       |
| 17 Chippewa       | 175           | 36                        | 20.6%                      | \$545                 | N/A                | 184           | 30                        | 16.3%                      | \$492                 | 8.3%                       |
| 18 Clare          | 341           | 56                        | 16.4%                      | \$744                 | N/A                | 334           | 52                        | 15.6%                      | \$755                 | 9.9%                       |
| 19 Clinton        | 134           | 23                        | 17.2%                      | \$736                 | N/A                | 123           | 19                        | 15.4%                      | \$815                 | 5.1%                       |
| 20 Crawford       | 89            | 20                        | 22.5%                      | \$809                 | N/A                | 95            | 21                        | 22.1%                      | \$705                 | 7.2%                       |
| 21 Delta          | 152           | 19                        | 12.5%                      | \$424                 | N/A                | 168           | 28                        | 16.7%                      | \$523                 | 6.9%                       |
| 22 Dickinson      | 69            | 9                         | 13.0%                      | \$513                 | N/A                | 65            | 10                        | 15.4%                      | \$546                 | 5.5%                       |
| 23 Eaton          | 402           | 73                        | 18.2%                      | \$848                 | N/A                | 410           | 62                        | 15.1%                      | \$829                 | 5.2%                       |
| 24 Emmet          | 121           | 26                        | 21.5%                      | \$1,022               | N/A                | 121           | 23                        | 19.0%                      | \$1,188               | 8.1%                       |
| 25 Genesee        | 7,008         | 1,384                     | 19.7%                      | \$2,046               | N/A                | 6,951         | 1,352                     | 19.5%                      | \$2,606               | 8.1%                       |
| 26 Gladwin        | 183           | 38                        | 20.8%                      | \$607                 | N/A                | 192           | 34                        | 17.7%                      | \$571                 | 9.2%                       |
| 27 Gogebic        | 166           | 41                        | 24.7%                      | \$461                 | N/A                | 172           | 39                        | 22.7%                      | \$454                 | 7.1%                       |
| 28 Grand Traverse | 198           | 37                        | 18.7%                      | \$847                 | N/A                | 207           | 36                        | 17.4%                      | \$928                 | 5.8%                       |
| 29 Gratiot        | 296           | 76                        | 25.7%                      | \$801                 | N/A                | 291           | 73                        | 25.1%                      | \$730                 | 8.3%                       |
| 30 Hillsdale      | 219           | 28                        | 12.8%                      | \$743                 | N/A                | 219           | 25                        | 11.4%                      | \$752                 | 7.6%                       |
| 31 Houghton       | 82            | 20                        | 24.4%                      | \$523                 | N/A                | 94            | 17                        | 18.1%                      | \$490                 | 6.5%                       |
| 32 Huron          | 125           | 23                        | 18.4%                      | \$475                 | N/A                | 134           | 26                        | 19.4%                      | \$514                 | 8.0%                       |
| 33 Ingham         | 1,879         | 370                       | 19.7%                      | \$827                 | N/A                | 1,915         | 374                       | 19.5%                      | \$826                 | 6.2%                       |
| 34 Ionia          | 276           | 40                        | 14.5%                      | \$775                 | N/A                | 274           | 39                        | 14.2%                      | \$773                 | 8.1%                       |
| 35 Iosco          | 169           | 31                        | 18.3%                      | \$857                 | N/A                | 178           | 30                        | 16.9%                      | \$924                 | 9.1%                       |
| 36 Iron           | 62            | 14                        | 22.6%                      | \$1,094               | N/A                | 58            | 9                         | 15.5%                      | \$983                 | 7.0%                       |
| 37 Isabella       | 327           | 64                        | 19.6%                      | \$706                 | N/A                | 350           | 68                        | 19.4%                      | \$642                 | 4.7%                       |
| 38 Jackson        | 1,061         | 164                       | 15.5%                      | \$697                 | N/A                | 1,100         | 165                       | 15.0%                      | \$704                 | 7.0%                       |
| 39 Kalamazoo      | 1,920         | 337                       | 17.6%                      | \$708                 | N/A                | 1,934         | 345                       | 17.8%                      | \$698                 | 5.2%                       |
| 40 Kalkaska       | 86            | 17                        | 19.8%                      | \$909                 | N/A                | 84            | 17                        | 20.2%                      | \$827                 | 7.5%                       |
| 41 Kent           | 4,363         | 814                       | 18.7%                      | \$720                 | N/A                | 4,402         | 772                       | 17.5%                      | \$732                 | 5.6%                       |
| 42 Keweenaw       | 8             | 3                         | 37.5%                      | \$502                 | N/A                | 10            | 2                         | 20.0%                      | \$171                 | 10.0%                      |

\* See December 2006 data (pages 19-21) for CY 2006 average monthly unemployment rates.



**FIP EARNED INCOME CASES (Continued)**  
**SEPTEMBER, OCTOBER, NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER 2006**

| COUNTY          | NOVEMBER 2006 |                           |                            |                       |                    | DECEMBER 2006 |                           |                            |                       |                            |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
|                 | Caseload      | Number With Earned Income | Percent With Earned Income | Average Earned Income | Unemployment* Rate | Caseload      | Number With Earned Income | Percent With Earned Income | Average Earned Income | CY 2006 Unemployment* Rate |
| 43 Lake         | 132           | 18                        | 13.6%                      | \$781                 | N/A                | 125           | 17                        | 13.6%                      | \$686                 | 9.1%                       |
| 44 Lapeer       | 247           | 40                        | 16.2%                      | \$757                 | N/A                | 271           | 46                        | 17.0%                      | \$713                 | 7.5%                       |
| 45 Leelanau     | 0             | 0                         | N/A                        | \$0                   | N/A                | 0             | 0                         | N/A                        | \$0                   | 4.7%                       |
| 46 Lenawee      | 417           | 64                        | 15.3%                      | \$1,167               | N/A                | 407           | 49                        | 12.0%                      | \$1,099               | 7.2%                       |
| 47 Livingston   | 187           | 35                        | 18.7%                      | \$1,042               | N/A                | 197           | 31                        | 15.7%                      | \$1,044               | 4.9%                       |
| 48 Luce         | 38            | 9                         | 23.7%                      | \$432                 | N/A                | 45            | 10                        | 22.2%                      | \$500                 | 7.6%                       |
| 49 Mackinac     | 23            | 7                         | 30.4%                      | \$973                 | N/A                | 18            | 3                         | 16.7%                      | \$952                 | 9.6%                       |
| 50 Macomb       | 3,230         | 589                       | 18.2%                      | \$2,098               | N/A                | 3,296         | 598                       | 18.1%                      | \$2,154               | 6.9%                       |
| 51 Manistee     | 142           | 28                        | 19.7%                      | \$622                 | N/A                | 143           | 31                        | 21.7%                      | \$565                 | 8.3%                       |
| 52 Marquette    | 247           | 36                        | 14.6%                      | \$618                 | N/A                | 241           | 36                        | 14.9%                      | \$607                 | 5.8%                       |
| 53 Mason        | 194           | 42                        | 21.6%                      | \$733                 | N/A                | 209           | 48                        | 23.0%                      | \$677                 | 7.5%                       |
| 54 Mecosta      | 354           | 44                        | 12.4%                      | \$696                 | N/A                | 347           | 46                        | 13.3%                      | \$700                 | 7.2%                       |
| 55 Menominee    | 65            | 9                         | 13.8%                      | \$562                 | N/A                | 70            | 10                        | 14.3%                      | \$592                 | 6.0%                       |
| 56 Midland      | 367           | 68                        | 18.5%                      | \$679                 | N/A                | 361           | 61                        | 16.9%                      | \$595                 | 5.7%                       |
| 57 Missaukee    | 0             | 0                         | N/A                        | \$0                   | N/A                | 0             | 0                         | N/A                        | \$0                   | 7.4%                       |
| 58 Monroe       | 651           | 79                        | 12.1%                      | \$802                 | N/A                | 656           | 72                        | 11.0%                      | \$765                 | 6.4%                       |
| 59 Montcalm     | 366           | 64                        | 17.5%                      | \$634                 | N/A                | 362           | 73                        | 20.2%                      | \$642                 | 12.6%                      |
| 60 Montmorency  | 55            | 4                         | 7.3%                       | \$719                 | N/A                | 50            | 5                         | 10.0%                      | \$589                 | 11.6%                      |
| 61 Muskegon     | 2,665         | 539                       | 20.2%                      | \$628                 | N/A                | 2,686         | 536                       | 20.0%                      | \$618                 | 6.8%                       |
| 62 Newaygo      | 245           | 43                        | 17.6%                      | \$745                 | N/A                | 247           | 40                        | 16.2%                      | \$695                 | 7.0%                       |
| 63 Oakland      | 3,520         | 592                       | 16.8%                      | \$2,396               | N/A                | 3,647         | 615                       | 16.9%                      | \$2,881               | 5.5%                       |
| 64 Oceana       | 283           | 77                        | 27.2%                      | \$778                 | N/A                | 312           | 76                        | 24.4%                      | \$705                 | 8.4%                       |
| 65 Ogemaw       | 190           | 30                        | 15.8%                      | \$680                 | N/A                | 189           | 33                        | 17.5%                      | \$720                 | 7.8%                       |
| 66 Ontonagon    | 34            | 10                        | 29.4%                      | \$466                 | N/A                | 29            | 6                         | 20.7%                      | \$524                 | 7.5%                       |
| 67 Osceola      | 0             | 0                         | N/A                        | \$0                   | N/A                | 0             | 0                         | N/A                        | \$0                   | 7.1%                       |
| 68 Oscoda       | 59            | 12                        | 20.3%                      | \$759                 | N/A                | 60            | 9                         | 15.0%                      | \$726                 | 10.6%                      |
| 69 Otsego       | 100           | 25                        | 25.0%                      | \$674                 | N/A                | 120           | 32                        | 26.7%                      | \$733                 | 7.7%                       |
| 70 Ottawa       | 475           | 82                        | 17.3%                      | \$650                 | N/A                | 466           | 84                        | 18.0%                      | \$658                 | 5.1%                       |
| 71 Presque Isle | 40            | 7                         | 17.5%                      | \$1,065               | N/A                | 47            | 10                        | 21.3%                      | \$876                 | 11.6%                      |
| 72 Roscommon    | 178           | 28                        | 15.7%                      | \$539                 | N/A                | 167           | 22                        | 13.2%                      | \$455                 | 8.3%                       |
| 73 Saginaw      | 2,834         | 746                       | 26.3%                      | \$620                 | N/A                | 2,827         | 724                       | 25.6%                      | \$620                 | 7.4%                       |
| 74 St. Clair    | 1,086         | 210                       | 19.3%                      | \$641                 | N/A                | 1,109         | 208                       | 18.8%                      | \$636                 | 7.7%                       |
| 75 St. Joseph   | 388           | 65                        | 16.8%                      | \$954                 | N/A                | 382           | 55                        | 14.4%                      | \$952                 | 6.5%                       |
| 76 Sanilac      | 220           | 41                        | 18.6%                      | \$710                 | N/A                | 217           | 39                        | 18.0%                      | \$750                 | 8.5%                       |
| 77 Schoolcraft  | 55            | 7                         | 12.7%                      | \$730                 | N/A                | 49            | 3                         | 6.1%                       | \$471                 | 10.2%                      |
| 78 Shiawassee   | 378           | 80                        | 21.2%                      | \$636                 | N/A                | 376           | 82                        | 21.8%                      | \$650                 | 7.9%                       |
| 79 Tuscola      | 264           | 50                        | 18.9%                      | \$818                 | N/A                | 290           | 55                        | 19.0%                      | \$817                 | 8.2%                       |
| 80 Van Buren    | 534           | 94                        | 17.6%                      | \$758                 | N/A                | 565           | 98                        | 17.3%                      | \$755                 | 6.6%                       |
| 81 Washtenaw    | 1,368         | 297                       | 21.7%                      | \$764                 | N/A                | 1,387         | 295                       | 21.3%                      | \$761                 | 4.4%                       |
| 82 Wayne        | 35,544        | 6,956                     | 19.6%                      | \$709                 | N/A                | 35,671        | 6,851                     | 19.2%                      | \$702                 | 8.3%                       |
| 83 Wexford      | 332           | 54                        | 16.3%                      | \$753                 | N/A                | 344           | 56                        | 16.3%                      | \$716                 | 8.0%                       |
| TOTAL           | 83,132        | 16,081                    | 19.3%                      | \$710                 | 8.0%               | 83,880        | 15,888                    | 18.9%                      | \$703                 | 6.8%                       |

\* See December 2006 data (pages 19-21) for CY 2006 average monthly unemployment rates.

**FIP EARNED INCOME CASES (Continued)**  
**SEPTEMBER, OCTOBER, NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER 2006**

| WAYNE COUNTY<br>DISTRICT OFFICES | NOVEMBER 2006 |                                 |                                  |                             |                       | DECEMBER 2006 |                                 |                                  |                             |                                  |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                  | Caseload      | Number<br>With Earned<br>Income | Percent<br>With Earned<br>Income | Average<br>Earned<br>Income | Unemployment*<br>Rate | Caseload      | Number<br>With Earned<br>Income | Percent<br>With Earned<br>Income | Average<br>Earned<br>Income | CY 2006<br>Unemployment*<br>Rate |
| <b>ZONE VII</b>                  |               |                                 |                                  |                             |                       |               |                                 |                                  |                             |                                  |
| 15 Greyscale                     | 2,915         | 532                             | 18.3%                            | \$815                       | N/A                   | 2,977         | 504                             | 16.9%                            | \$785                       | N/A                              |
| 17 Greenfield/Joy                | 2,805         | 546                             | 19.5%                            | \$769                       | N/A                   | 2,800         | 551                             | 19.7%                            | \$752                       | N/A                              |
| 18 Taylor                        | 1,400         | 215                             | 15.4%                            | \$896                       | N/A                   | 1,400         | 207                             | 14.8%                            | \$861                       | N/A                              |
| 19 Inkster                       | 2,196         | 390                             | 17.8%                            | \$747                       | N/A                   | 2,243         | 393                             | 17.5%                            | \$749                       | N/A                              |
| 32 Tireman                       | 2,420         | 527                             | 21.8%                            | \$685                       | N/A                   | 2,382         | 516                             | 21.7%                            | \$674                       | N/A                              |
| 35 Schoolcraft                   | 3,457         | 621                             | 18.0%                            | \$688                       | N/A                   | 3,475         | 629                             | 18.1%                            | \$702                       | N/A                              |
| Wayne Other Distribution         | 1,079         | 400                             | 37.1%                            | \$616                       | N/A                   | 1,059         | 133                             | 12.6%                            | \$639                       | N/A                              |
| <b>Total</b>                     | <b>16,272</b> | <b>3,043</b>                    | <b>18.7%</b>                     | <b>N/A</b>                  | <b>N/A</b>            | <b>16,336</b> | <b>2,933</b>                    | <b>18.0%</b>                     | <b>N/A</b>                  | <b>N/A</b>                       |
| <b>ZONE VIII</b>                 |               |                                 |                                  |                             |                       |               |                                 |                                  |                             |                                  |
| 41 Fort Wayne                    | 2,831         | 483                             | 17.1%                            | \$631                       | N/A                   | 2,896         | 486                             | 16.8%                            | \$647                       | N/A                              |
| 43 Glendale                      | 2,577         | 471                             | 18.3%                            | \$686                       | N/A                   | 2,511         | 446                             | 17.8%                            | \$687                       | N/A                              |
| 49 Grand River/Warren            | 2,933         | 598                             | 20.4%                            | \$628                       | N/A                   | 2,922         | 597                             | 20.4%                            | \$637                       | N/A                              |
| 55 Hamtramck                     | 1,129         | 245                             | 21.7%                            | \$713                       | N/A                   | 1,132         | 240                             | 21.2%                            | \$708                       | N/A                              |
| 57 Medbury/Concord               | 3,077         | 649                             | 21.1%                            | \$692                       | N/A                   | 3,099         | 636                             | 20.5%                            | \$683                       | N/A                              |
| 59 McNichols/Goddard             | 1,646         | 364                             | 22.1%                            | \$678                       | N/A                   | 1,683         | 378                             | 22.5%                            | \$675                       | N/A                              |
| 73 Forrest/Ellery                | 1,929         | 431                             | 22.3%                            | \$725                       | N/A                   | 1,924         | 486                             | 25.3%                            | \$647                       | N/A                              |
| 76 Wayne/Gratiot                 | 3,150         | 672                             | 21.3%                            | \$715                       | N/A                   | 3,168         | 649                             | 20.5%                            | \$693                       | N/A                              |
| <b>Total</b>                     | <b>19,272</b> | <b>3,913</b>                    | <b>20.3%</b>                     | <b>N/A</b>                  | <b>N/A</b>            | <b>19,335</b> | <b>3,918</b>                    | <b>20.3%</b>                     | <b>N/A</b>                  | <b>N/A</b>                       |
| <b>WAYNE CO. TOTAL **</b>        | <b>35,544</b> | <b>6,956</b>                    | <b>19.6%</b>                     | <b>\$709</b>                | <b>N/A</b>            | <b>35,671</b> | <b>6,851</b>                    | <b>19.2%</b>                     | <b>\$702</b>                | <b>8.3%</b>                      |
| <b>OUTSTATE TOTAL</b>            | <b>47,588</b> | <b>9,125</b>                    | <b>19.2%</b>                     | <b>N/A</b>                  | <b>N/A</b>            | <b>48,209</b> | <b>9,037</b>                    | <b>18.7%</b>                     | <b>N/A</b>                  | <b>N/A</b>                       |
| <b>STATEWIDE TOTAL</b>           | <b>83,132</b> | <b>16,081</b>                   | <b>19.3%</b>                     | <b>\$710</b>                | <b>N/A</b>            | <b>83,880</b> | <b>15,888</b>                   | <b>18.9%</b>                     | <b>\$703</b>                | <b>6.8%</b>                      |

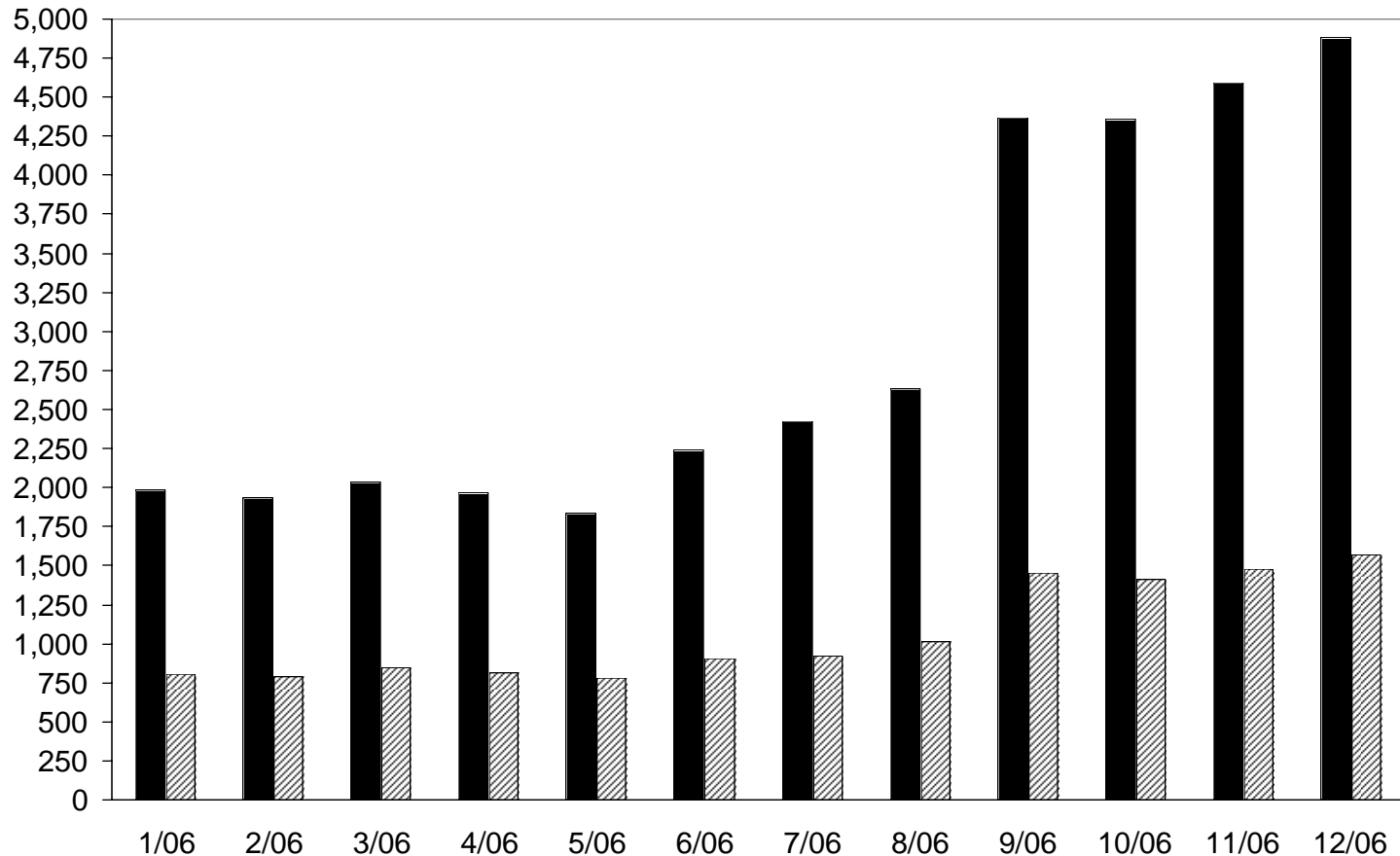
\* See December 2006 data (pages 19-21) for CY 2006 average monthly unemployment rates.

\*\* Totals for Wayne do not add to the Zone totals as some ongoing cases are not yet associated with specific district offices following/during district consolidation activities.

# FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM

## Two-Parent Cases With Earned Income/Average Monthly Earnings Point-in-Time Data: January 2006 - December 2006

Number of Cases



|                            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Cases                | 1,989 | 1,932 | 2,039 | 1,972 | 1,833 | 2,239 | 2,423 | 2,631 | 4,372 | 4,359 | 4,594 | 4,884 |
| Cases With Earned Income   | 805   | 788   | 844   | 810   | 781   | 904   | 919   | 1,010 | 1,450 | 1,416 | 1,478 | 1,568 |
| Percent With Earned Income | 40.5% | 40.8% | 41.4% | 41.1% | 42.6% | 40.4% | 37.9% | 38.4% | 33.2% | 32.5% | 32.2% | 32.1% |
| Average Earnings           | \$774 | \$758 | \$792 | \$774 | \$780 | \$803 | \$795 | \$853 | \$796 | \$770 | \$768 | \$748 |

- In December 2006, the FIP two-parent earned income rate was at its lowest level in 12-months.

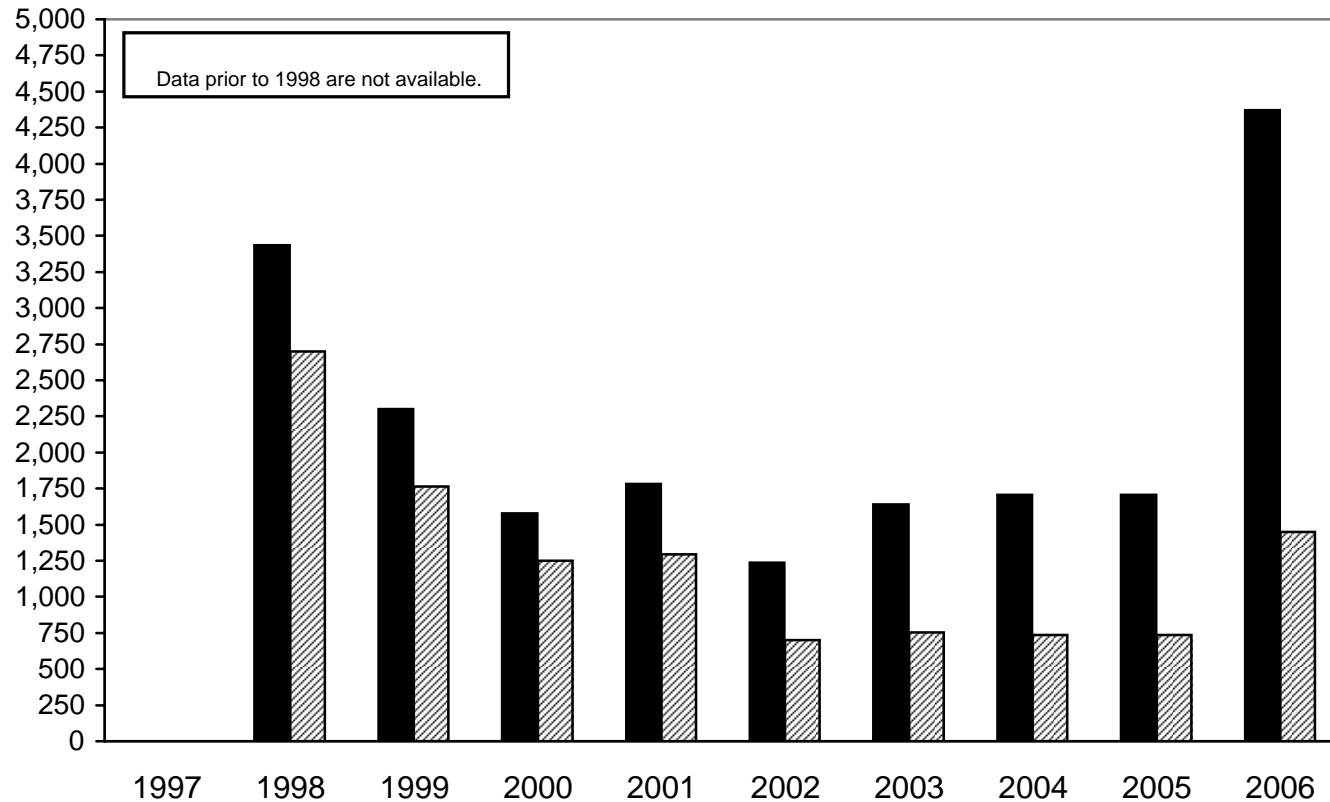
[kf]td/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/22-fip ave1

# FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM

## Two-Parent Cases With Earned Income/Average Monthly Earnings

### Point-in-Time Data: September of Each Year

*Number of Cases*



|                            |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Cases                | N/A | 3,435 | 2,299 | 1,579 | 1,781 | 1,238 | 1,638 | 1,705 | 1,705 | 4,372 |
| Cases With Earned Income   | N/A | 2,698 | 1,764 | 1,250 | 1,296 | 702   | 754   | 735   | 735   | 1,450 |
| Percent With Earned Income | N/A | 78.5% | 76.7% | 79.2% | 72.8% | 56.7% | 46.0% | 43.1% | 43.1% | 33.2% |
| Average Earnings           | N/A | N/A   | N/A   | N/A   | N/A   | N/A   | \$797 | \$837 | \$837 | \$796 |

- The percentage of two-parent FIP cases with earned income steadily dropped over the last nine years.

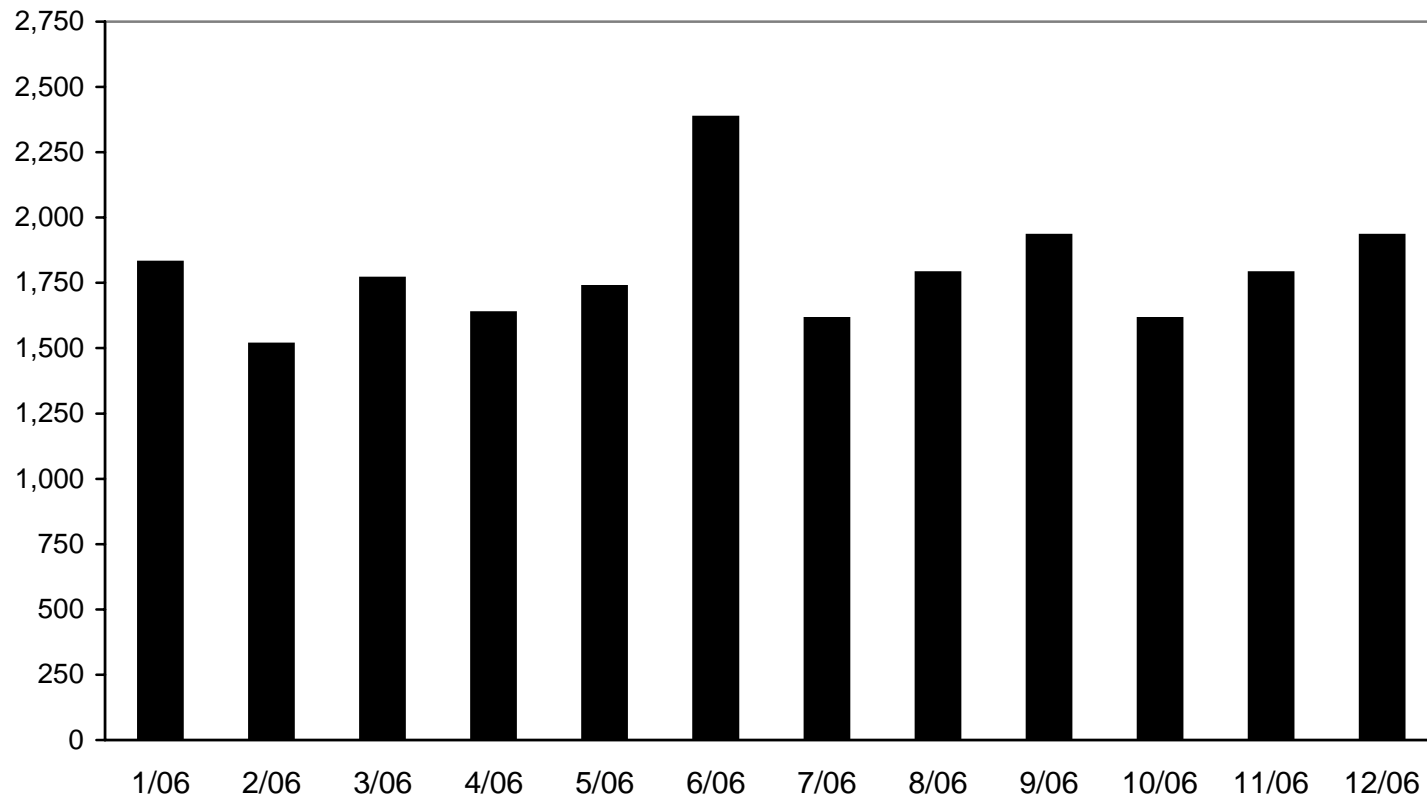
[kftd/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/23-fip avg yr

# FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM

## Cases Closed Due To Excess Earned Income (EI)

### January 2006 - December 2006

*Number of Cases*



|                        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total Closures         | 5,220 | 5,338 | 6,180 | 5,752 | 5,603 | 6,718 | 5,741 | 5,924 | 6,770 | 5,741 | 5,924 | 6,770 |
| ■ Total Closed With EI | 1,830 | 1,516 | 1,769 | 1,636 | 1,737 | 2,385 | 1,614 | 1,790 | 1,933 | 1,614 | 1,790 | 1,933 |
| % of All Closures      | 35.1% | 28.4% | 28.6% | 28.4% | 31.0% | 35.5% | 28.1% | 30.2% | 28.6% | 28.1% | 30.2% | 28.6% |

- Case closures due to excess earnings averaged 30.4% over the last 12-months.

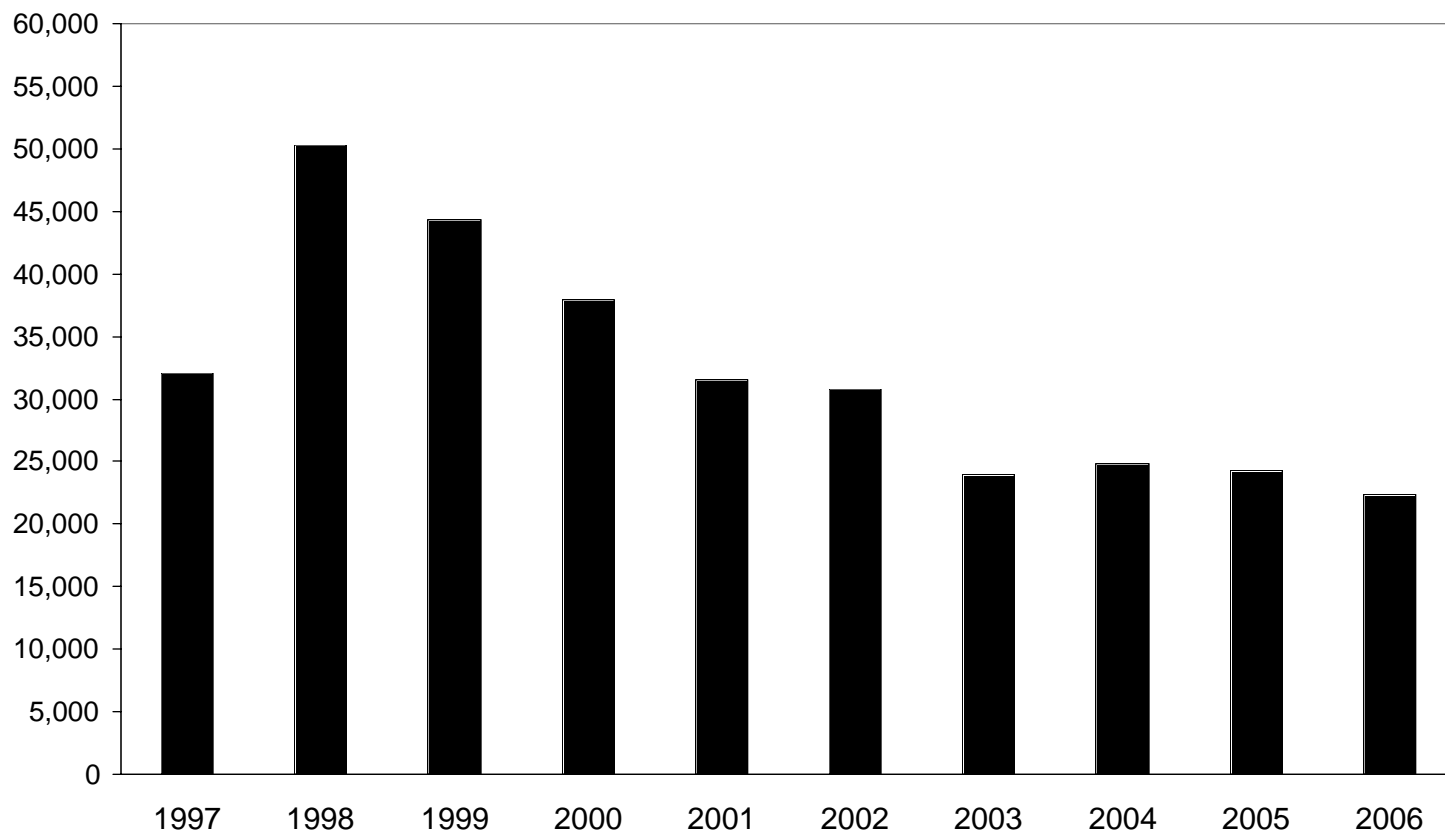
[k]td/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/24-fip excess1

# FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM

## Cases Closed Due To Excess Earned Income (EI)

### FY 1997 - FY 2006

*Number of Cases*



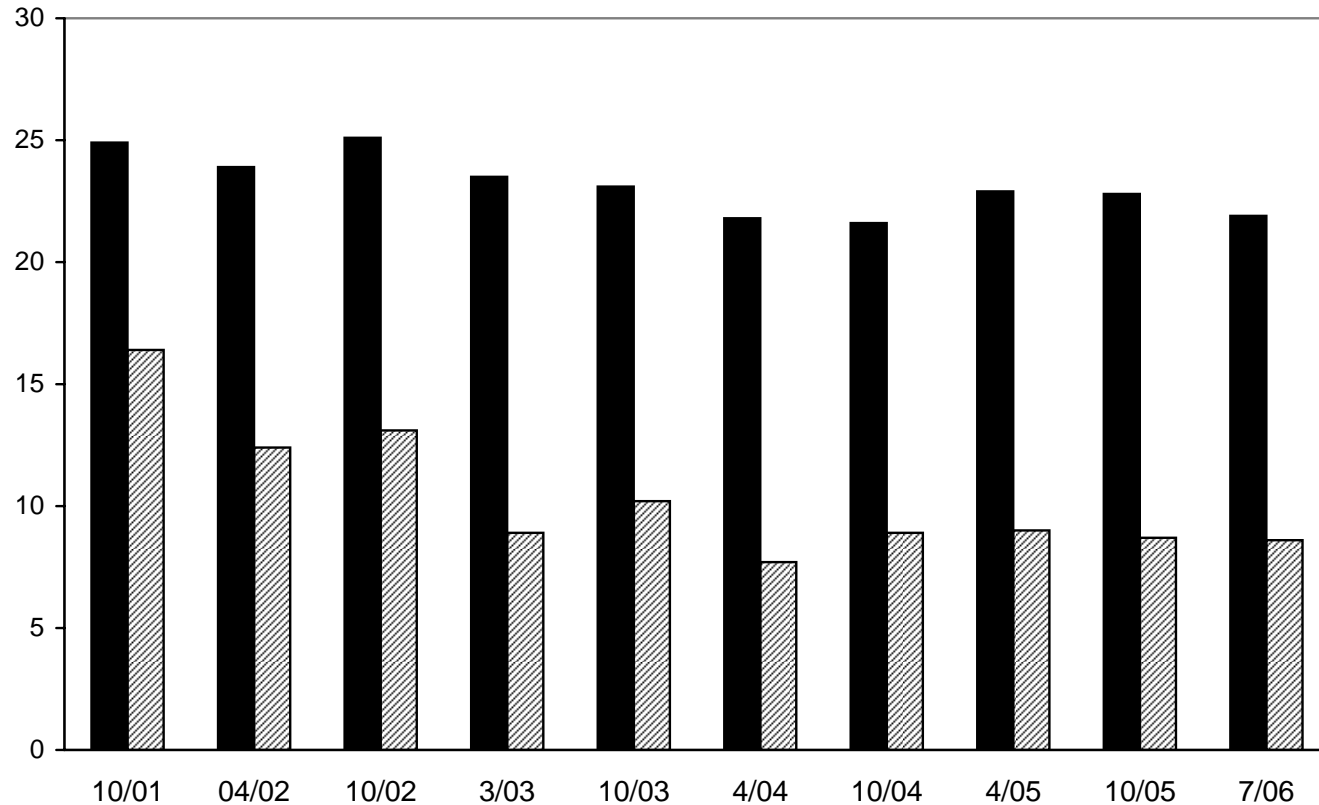
|                        |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total Closures         | 110,123 | 103,246 | 107,112 | 90,543 | 78,594 | 70,819 | 65,357 | 73,997 | 72,131 | 71,675 |
| ■ Total Closed With EI | 32,102  | 50,345  | 44,356  | 37,924 | 31,520 | 30,798 | 24,021 | 24,837 | 24,321 | 22,433 |
| % of All Closures      | 29.2%   | 48.8%   | 41.4%   | 41.9%  | 40.1%  | 43.5%  | 36.8%  | 33.6%  | 33.7%  | 31.3%  |

- Case closures in FY 2006 due to excess earnings averaged 31.3% of all closures.

# FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM

Length of Time on Assistance  
Average Months - Most Recent Period

*Months*



|                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| ■ Non 2-Parent Cases | 24.9 | 23.9 | 25.1 | 23.5 | 23.1 | 21.8 | 21.6 | 22.9 | 22.8 | 21.9 |
| ▨ 2-Parent Cases     | 16.4 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 8.9  | 10.2 | 7.7  | 8.9  | 9.0  | 8.7  | 8.6  |

Note: Data is from a computer-generated file of open cases. Length of time is measured from the time the case opened. For cases that have closed and then reopened, only the current period of assistance is included. Data will be updated 4/07.

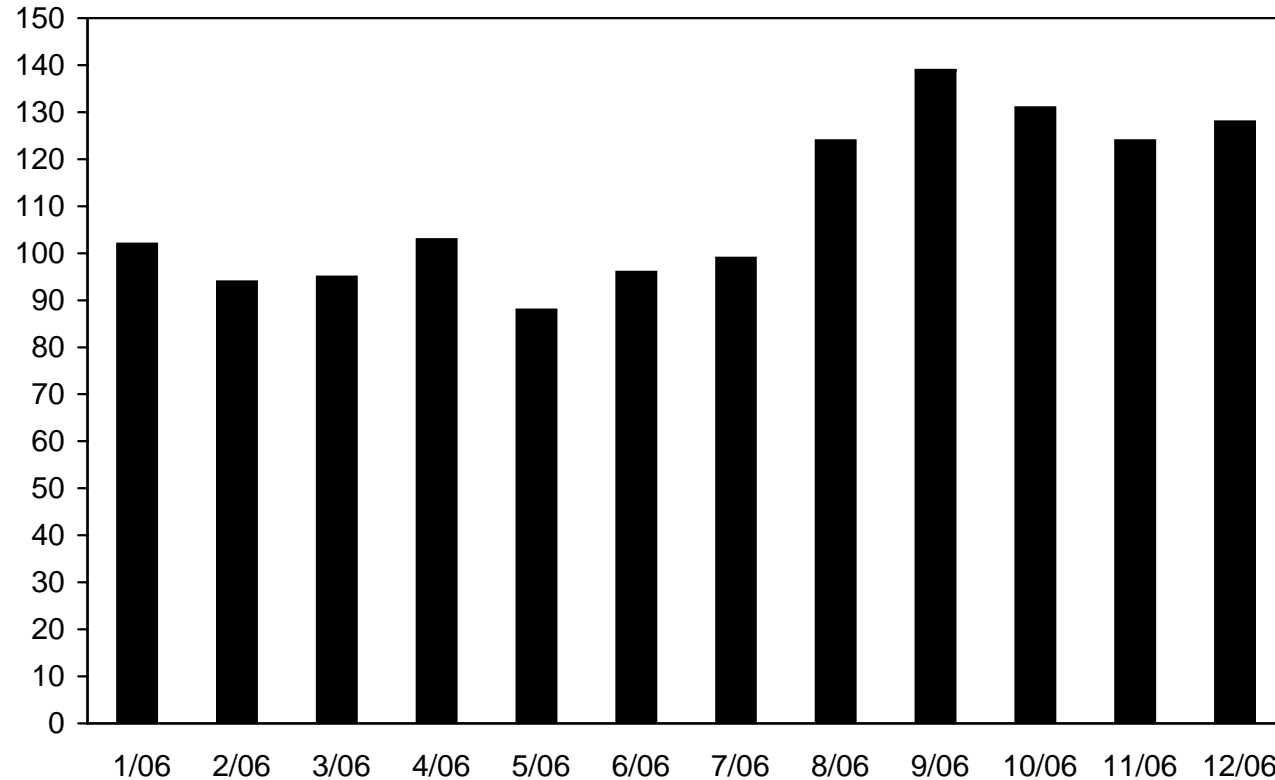
[kf]rl/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/26-length

## FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM: MINOR PARENTS

Number Of Cases With A Grantee Under Age 18

January 2006 - December 2006

*Number of Cases*



|                          |     |    |    |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |     |     |
|--------------------------|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| ■ Case With Grantee < 18 | 102 | 94 | 95 | 103 | 88 | 96 | 99 | 124 | 139 | 131 | 124 | 128 |
|--------------------------|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|

- The FIP program has a very small number of minor parent grantee cases. Point-in time data.

[kf]rl/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/27-minor parent3

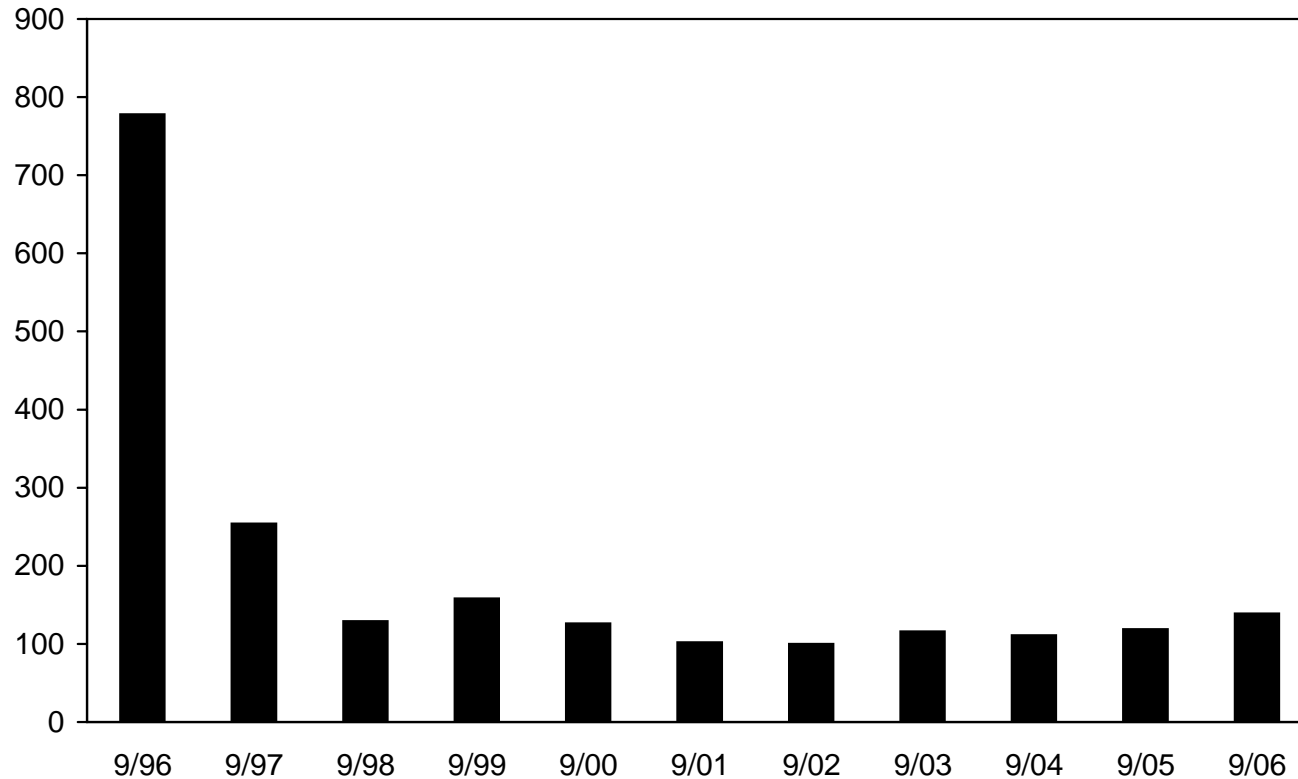


## FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM: MINOR PARENTS

Number Of Cases With A Grantee Under Age 18

1996 - 2006

*Number of Cases*



|                          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| ■ Case With Grantee < 18 | 778 | 254 | 129 | 158 | 126 | 102 | 100 | 116 | 111 | 119 | 139 |
|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|

- The number of minor parent grantee cases has decreased significantly as a result of Michigan's policy that requires minor parents to live at home or with an adult guardian.

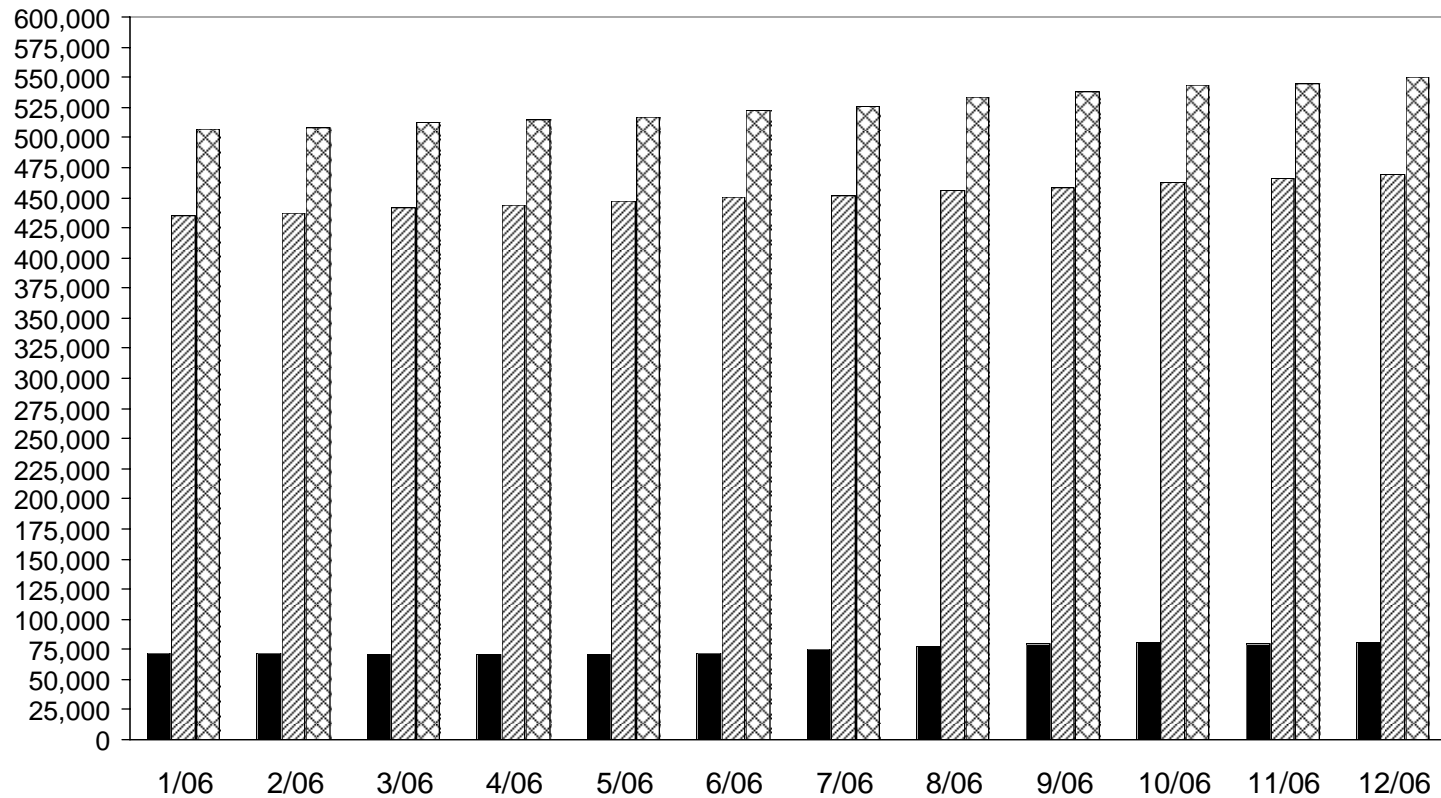
Point-in time data.

[kfr]/Welfare Reform/WFDM Report Oct-Dec 06/28-minor parent4

# FOOD ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLDS

## January 2006 - December 2006

*Number of Households*



|                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ■ FA and Other Benefits* | 71,899  | 71,574  | 70,738  | 70,898  | 70,390  | 72,131  | 74,992  | 77,221  | 79,220  | 80,480  | 79,642  | 80,647  |
| ▨ Food Assistance Only   | 434,607 | 436,978 | 441,262 | 443,364 | 446,864 | 450,924 | 451,217 | 455,965 | 458,434 | 462,848 | 465,516 | 469,588 |
| ▩ Total FA Households    | 506,506 | 508,552 | 512,000 | 514,262 | 517,254 | 523,055 | 526,209 | 533,186 | 537,654 | 543,328 | 545,158 | 550,235 |

- Food Assistance caseloads have increased in each of the last twelve months, and are at all time record levels.

\* *Other Benefits are FIP or State Disability Assistance.*

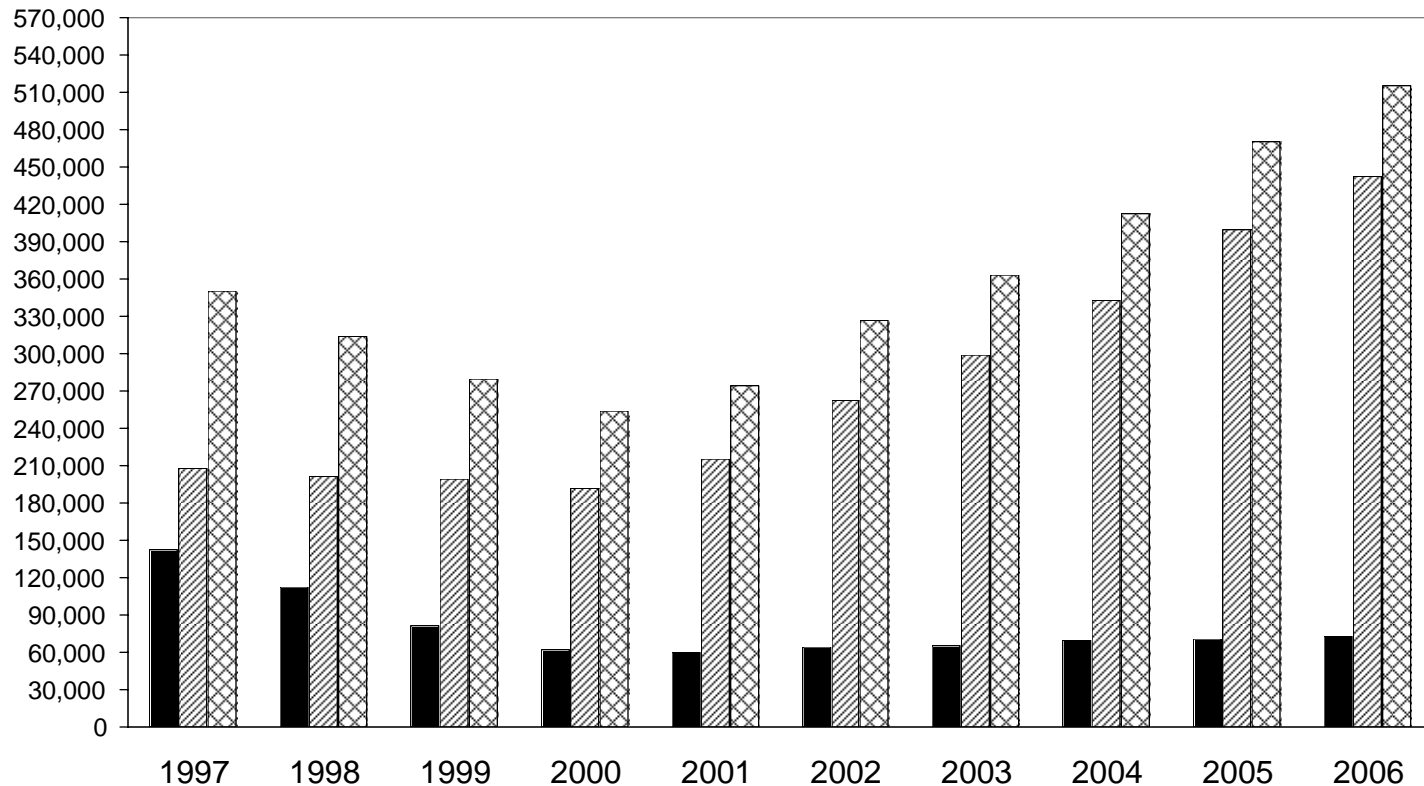
[k]td/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/29-fa hld3

# FOOD ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLDS

Average Monthly Households

FY 1997 - FY 2006

*Number of Households*



|                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ■ FA and Other Benefits* | 142,772 | 112,453 | 81,070  | 62,588  | 59,680  | 64,222  | 64,851  | 69,641  | 70,838  | 72,794  |
| ▨ Food Assistance Only   | 207,740 | 201,659 | 198,876 | 191,299 | 214,845 | 262,476 | 298,499 | 343,004 | 399,137 | 442,236 |
| ▩ Total FA Households    | 350,512 | 314,112 | 279,946 | 253,887 | 274,525 | 326,698 | 363,350 | 412,645 | 469,975 | 515,030 |

- Food Assistance Households decreased each year from FY 1994 through FY 2000. Reflecting increases in PA-FAP and FAP-Only households, total FAP households have been increasing since FY 2000. The FY 2006 average monthly total is the highest on record.

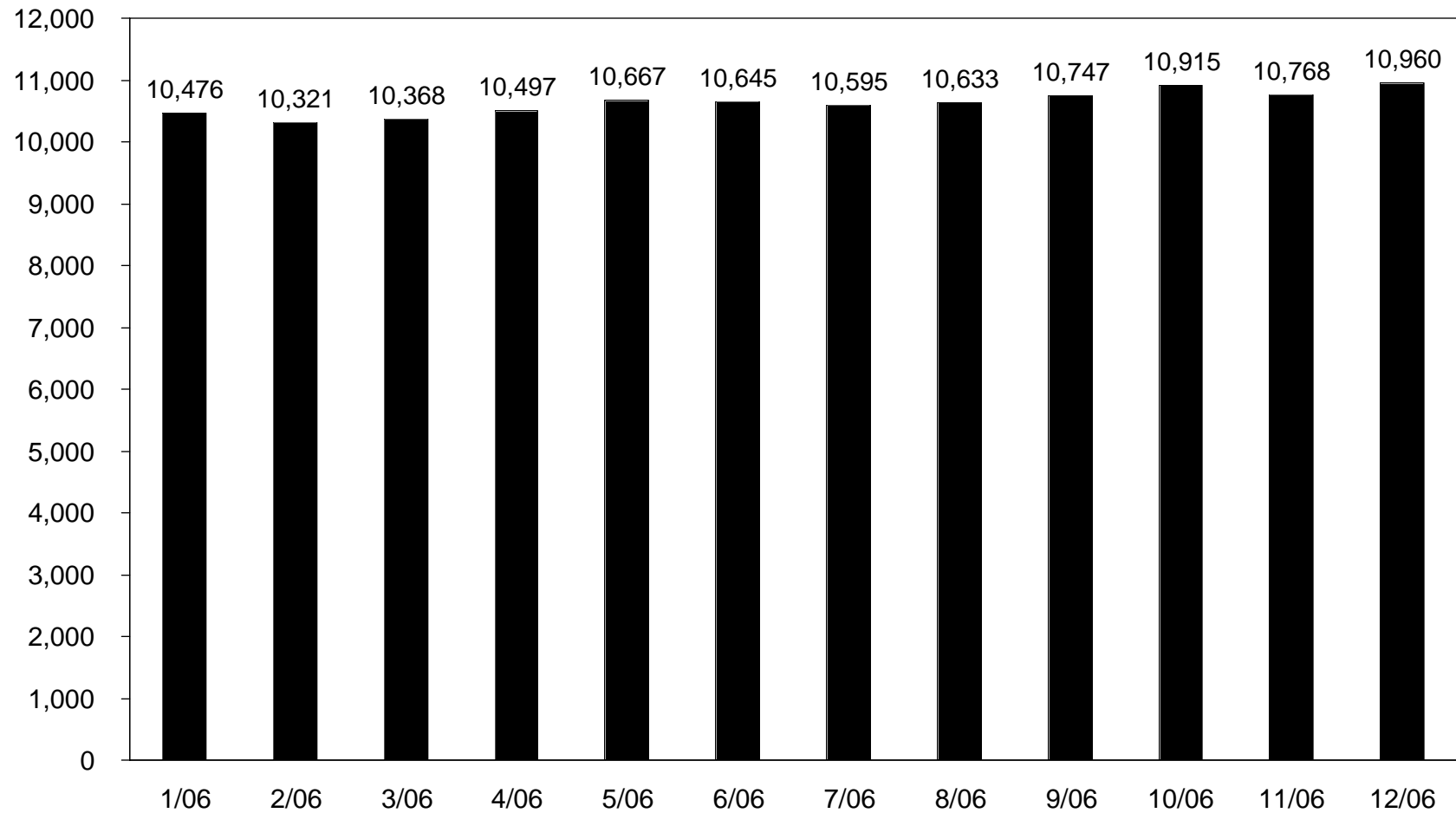
\* *Other Benefits are FIP or State Disability Assistance.*

[kf]td/Welfare Reform/ WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/30-fa hld2

# STATE DISABILITY ASSISTANCE (SDA)

Average Monthly Caseload  
January 2006 - December 2006

*Caseload*



- The December 2006 SDA caseload total was 10,960, the highest on record.

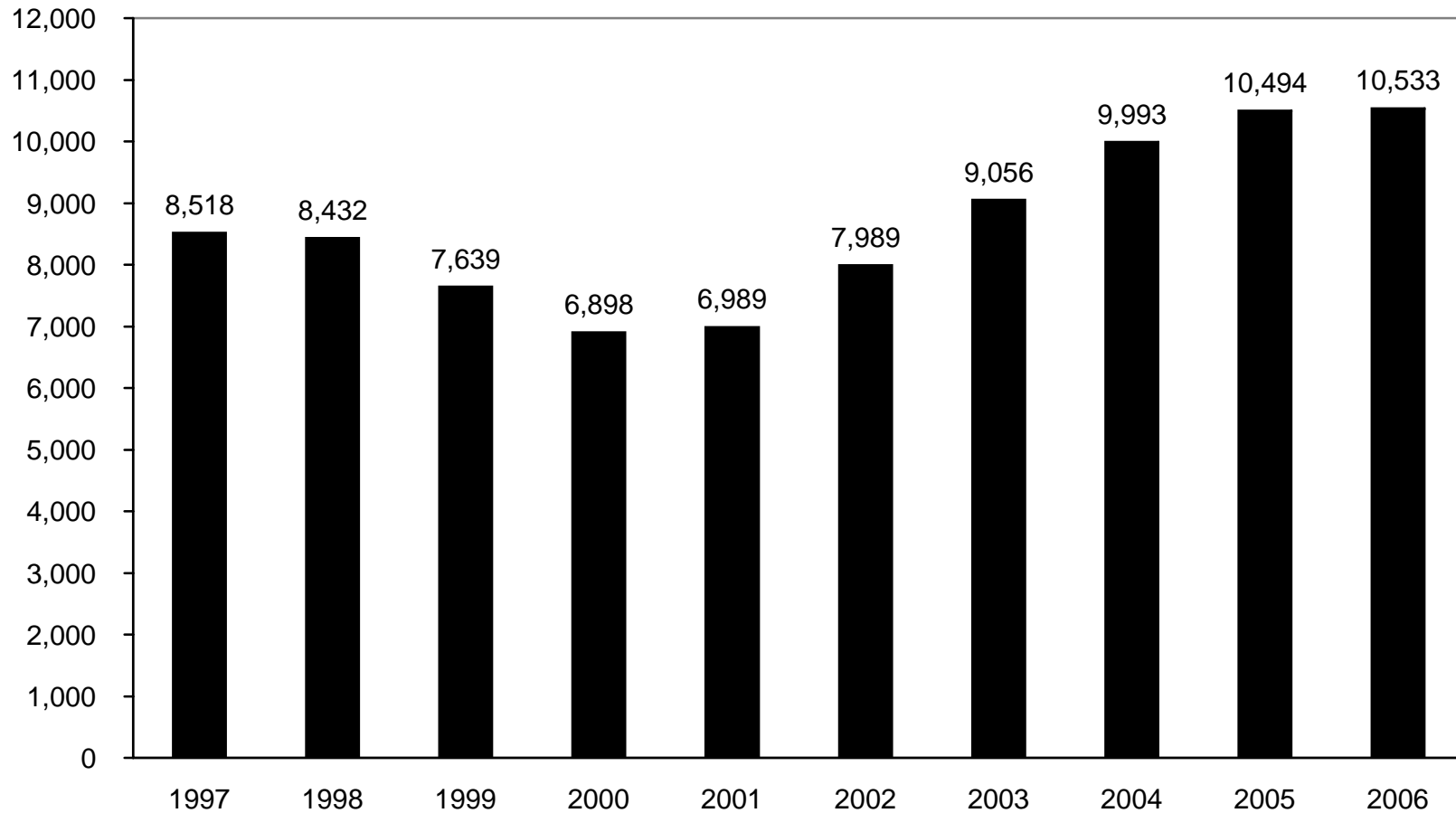
[kf]td/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/31-sda cases2

## STATE DISABILITY ASSISTANCE (SDA)

Average Monthly Cases

FY 1997 - FY 2006

*Caseload*

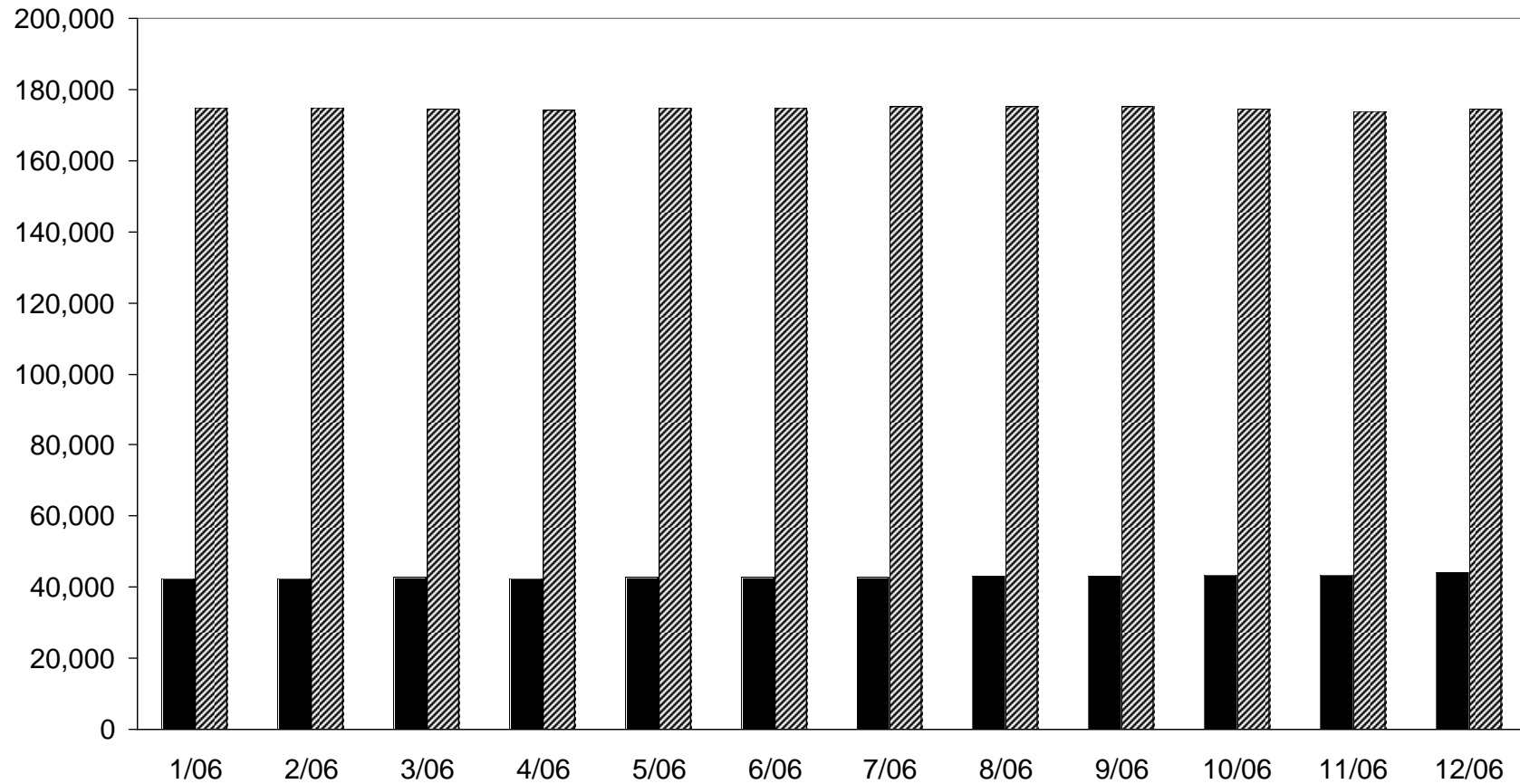


- The FY 2006 caseload average of 10,533 was the highest since FY 1991 when Michigan's General Assistance program was eliminated.

# SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME

Number of Recipients  
January 2006 - December 2006

*Number of Recipients*



|            |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ■ Children | 42,559  | 42,524  | 42,645  | 42,452  | 42,633  | 42,917  | 42,750  | 42,987  | 43,215  | 43,459  | 43,388  | 44,099  |
| ▨ Adults   | 174,857 | 174,771 | 174,617 | 174,288 | 174,724 | 174,798 | 175,095 | 175,199 | 175,298 | 174,616 | 173,993 | 174,504 |
| Total      | 217,416 | 217,295 | 217,262 | 216,740 | 217,357 | 217,715 | 217,845 | 218,186 | 218,513 | 218,075 | 217,381 | 218,603 |

- In December, children (under 21) represented 20% of the SSI disabled population .

[kfr]/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/33-ssi1-Tab2

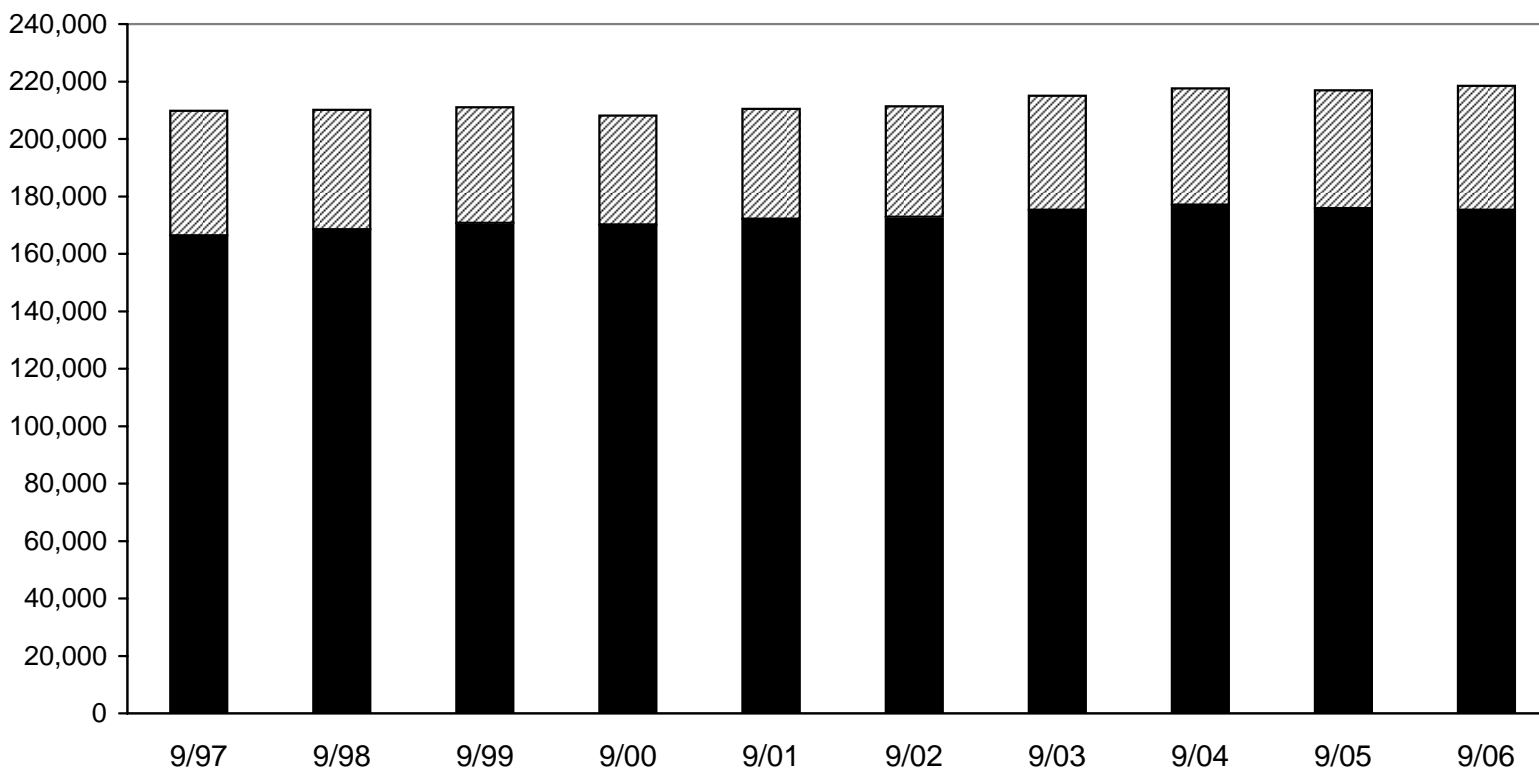
# SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME



Number of Recipients

Point-In-Time Data

September 1997 - September 2006

*Number of Recipients*



|  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|  Children | 43,447  | 41,655  | 40,326  | 37,926  | 38,310  | 38,597  | 39,772  | 40,565  | 41,166  | 43,215  |
|  Adults   | 166,338 | 168,468 | 170,730 | 170,188 | 172,180 | 172,789 | 175,238 | 177,061 | 175,818 | 175,298 |
| Total  | 209,785 | 210,123 | 211,056 | 208,114 | 210,490 | 211,386 | 215,010 | 217,626 | 216,984 | 218,513 |

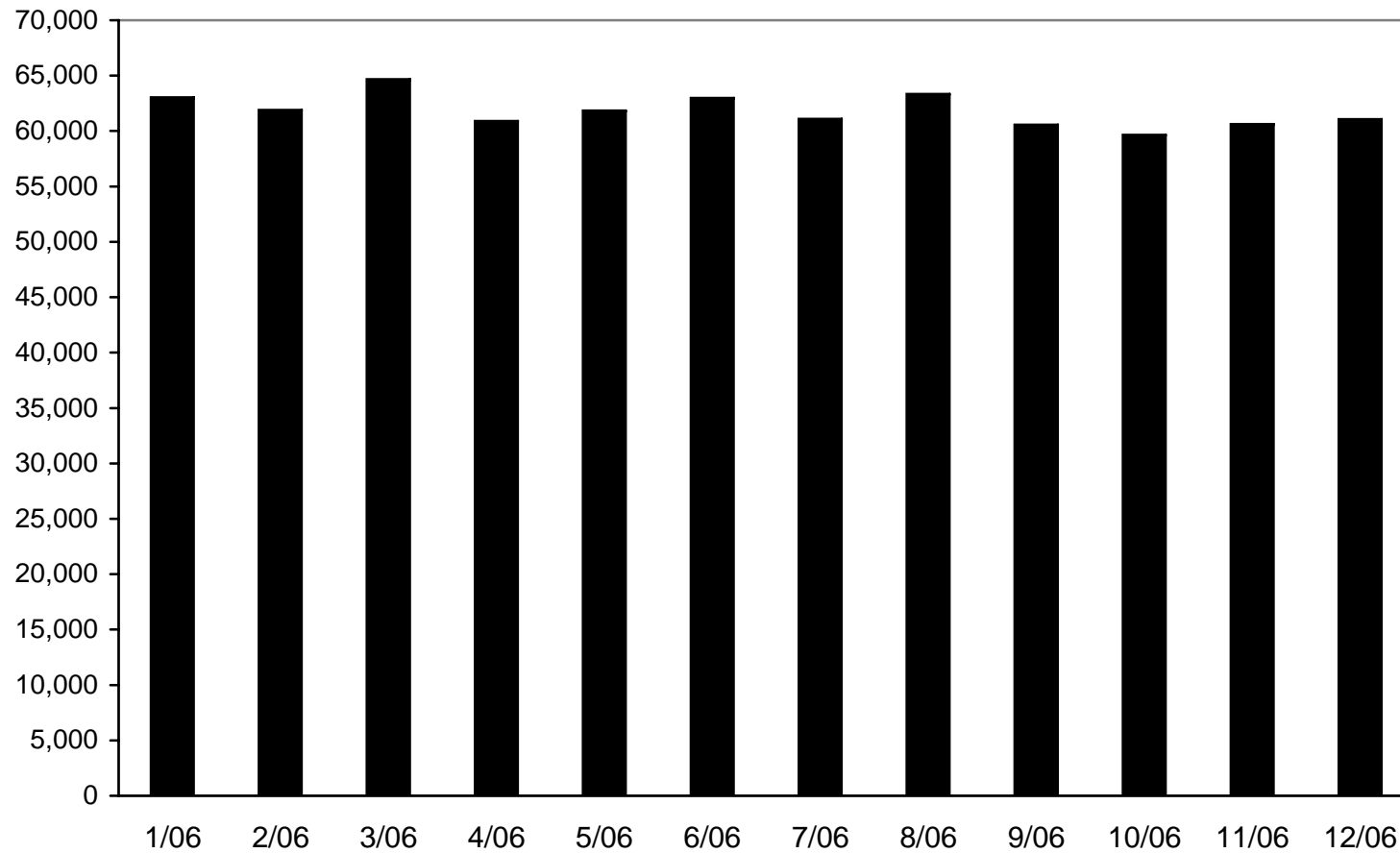
- The number of children receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) has increased for the last three years. In 1996 federal welfare reform legislation established a new childhood disability standard that restricts the number of children eligible for SSI. SSI was also eliminated for recipients whose sole disability was due to drug abuse or alcoholism (3/96).

[kfr] Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/34-ssi1-Tab 1

## CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND CARE PROGRAM CASELOAD

January 2006 - December 2006

*Number of Cases*



|                  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ■ Total Caseload | 63,028 | 61,890 | 64,685 | 60,891 | 61,855 | 62,969 | 61,090 | 63,335 | 60,568 | 59,664 | 60,626 | 61,078 |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|

- Michigan's Child Development and Care caseloads (on average) are at their lowest levels since FY 1998.

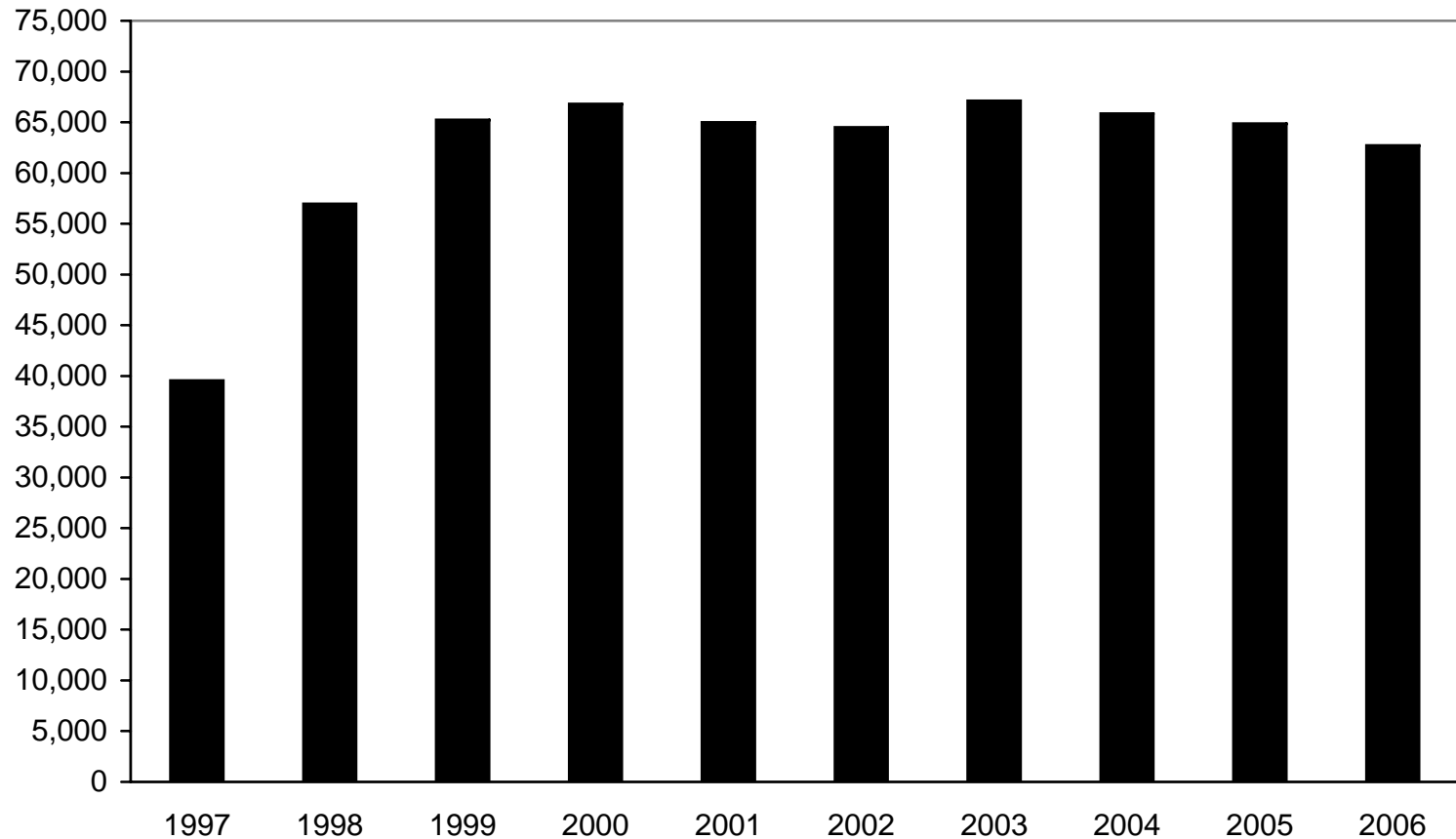


# CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND CARE PROGRAM CASELOAD

Average Monthly Caseload

FY 1997 - FY 2006

*Number of Cases*

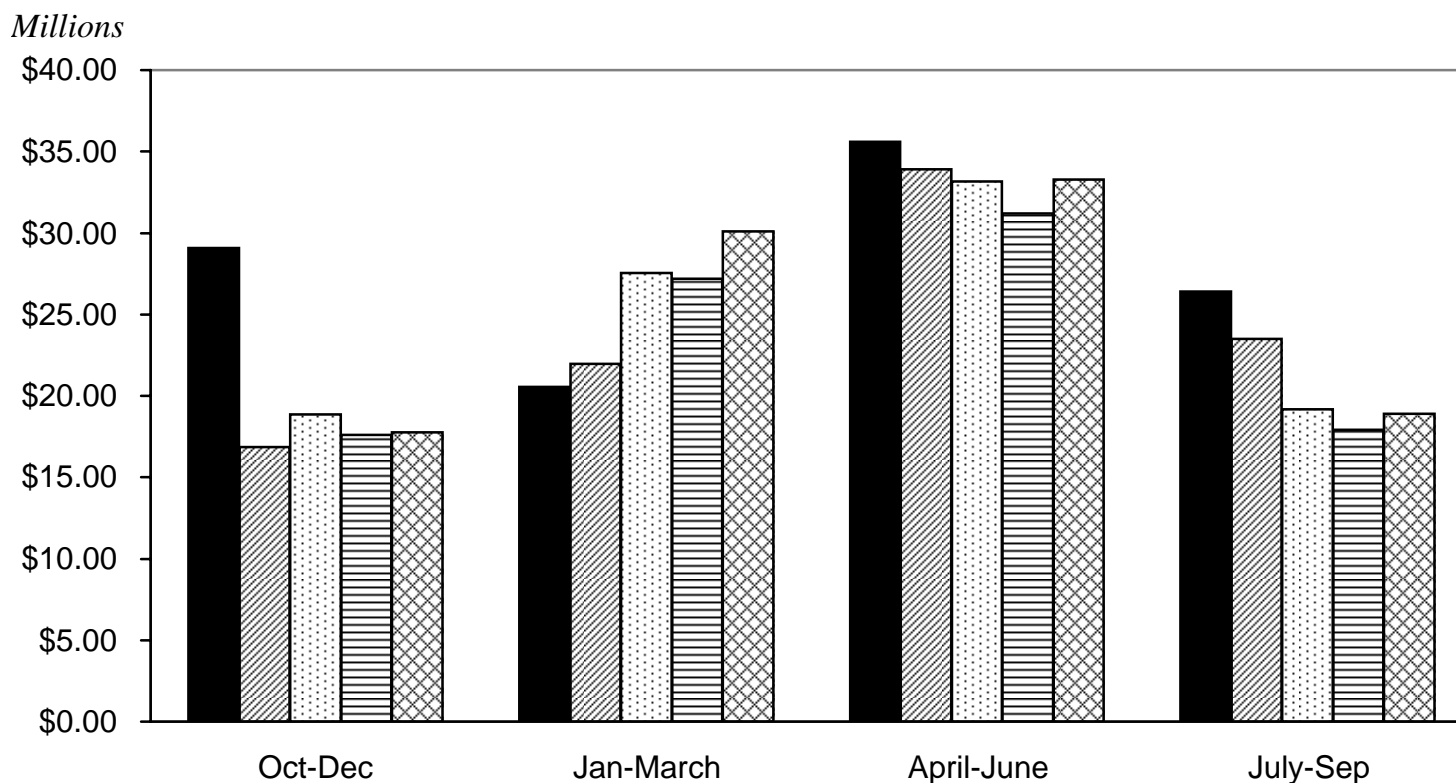







|                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ■ Child Care Total | 39,558 | 56,976 | 65,247 | 66,811 | 65,008 | 64,520 | 67,125 | 65,875 | 64,882 | 62,724 |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|

- The FY 2006 Child Development and Care average monthly caseload was the lowest since FY 1998.

[kf]td/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/36-cdc2

## AMOUNT COLLECTED FROM STATE ASSIGNED CHILD SUPPORT CASES FY 2002 - FY 2006 (Quarterly Detail)



|   |         |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|  FY 2002 | \$29.08 | \$20.54 | \$35.60 | \$26.40 |
|  FY 2003 | \$16.86 | \$21.97 | \$33.92 | \$23.48 |
|  FY 2004 | \$18.86 | \$27.53 | \$33.16 | \$19.16 |
|  FY 2005 | \$17.62 | \$27.21 | \$31.20 | \$17.91 |
|  FY 2006 | \$17.75 | \$30.09 | \$33.30 | \$18.90 |

- Total collections: FY 1995 = \$165.0M; FY 1996 = \$164.7M; FY 1997 = \$155.0M; FY 1998 = \$139.6M; FY 1999 = \$127.8M; FY 2000 = \$116.6M; FY 2001 = \$91.40M; FY 2002 = \$111.6M; FY 2003 = \$96.2M; FY 2004 = \$98.7M; and FY 2005 = \$93.9M. FY 2006 = \$100.0M.

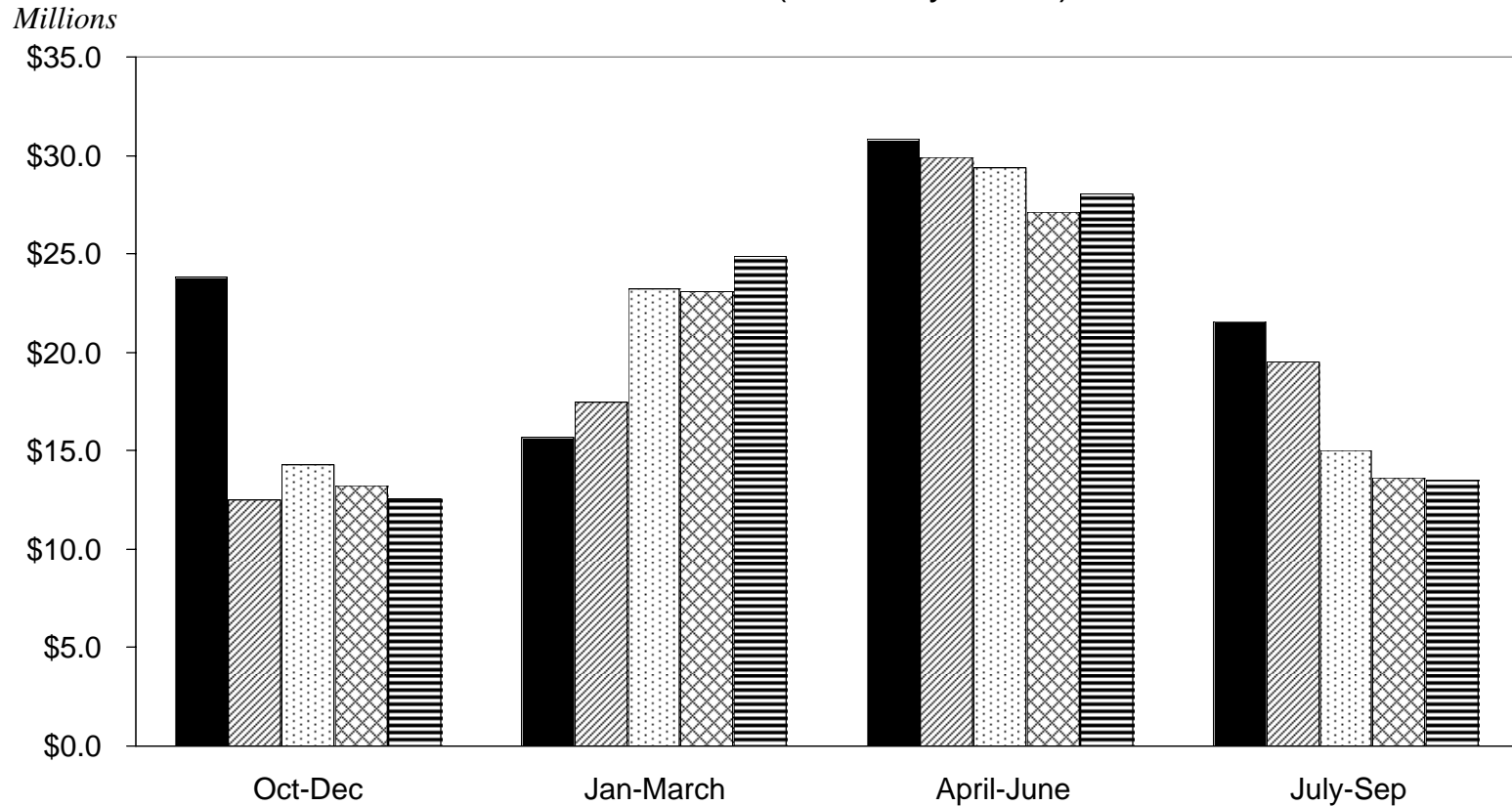
Note: Totals are preliminary (before year-end adjustments).






Note: State assigned cases include both current and former FIP cases. Total collected includes the amount collected for arrears (past due amounts.)

[kftd/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/37-Amount1

## ARREARS COLLECTED FROM STATE ASSIGNED CHILD SUPPORT CASES

### FY 2002 - FY 2006 (Quarterly Detail)



|   |         |        |        |        |        |
|---|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | FY 2002 | \$23.8 | \$15.7 | \$30.8 | \$21.6 |
|  | FY 2003 | \$12.5 | \$17.5 | \$29.9 | \$19.5 |
|  | FY 2004 | \$14.3 | \$23.2 | \$29.4 | \$15.0 |
|  | FY 2005 | \$13.2 | \$23.1 | \$27.1 | \$13.6 |
|  | FY 2006 | \$12.6 | \$24.9 | \$28.0 | \$13.5 |

- Total arrears collected: FY 1995 = \$89.2M; FY 1996 = \$96.5M; FY 1997 = \$100.6M; FY 1998 = \$98.5M; FY 1999 = \$99.1M; FY 2000 = \$93.1M; FY 2001 = \$74.9M; FY 2002 = \$91.8M; FY 2003 = \$79.4M; FY 2004 = \$81.9M; FY 2005 = \$77.0M; FY 2006 = \$79.0M.

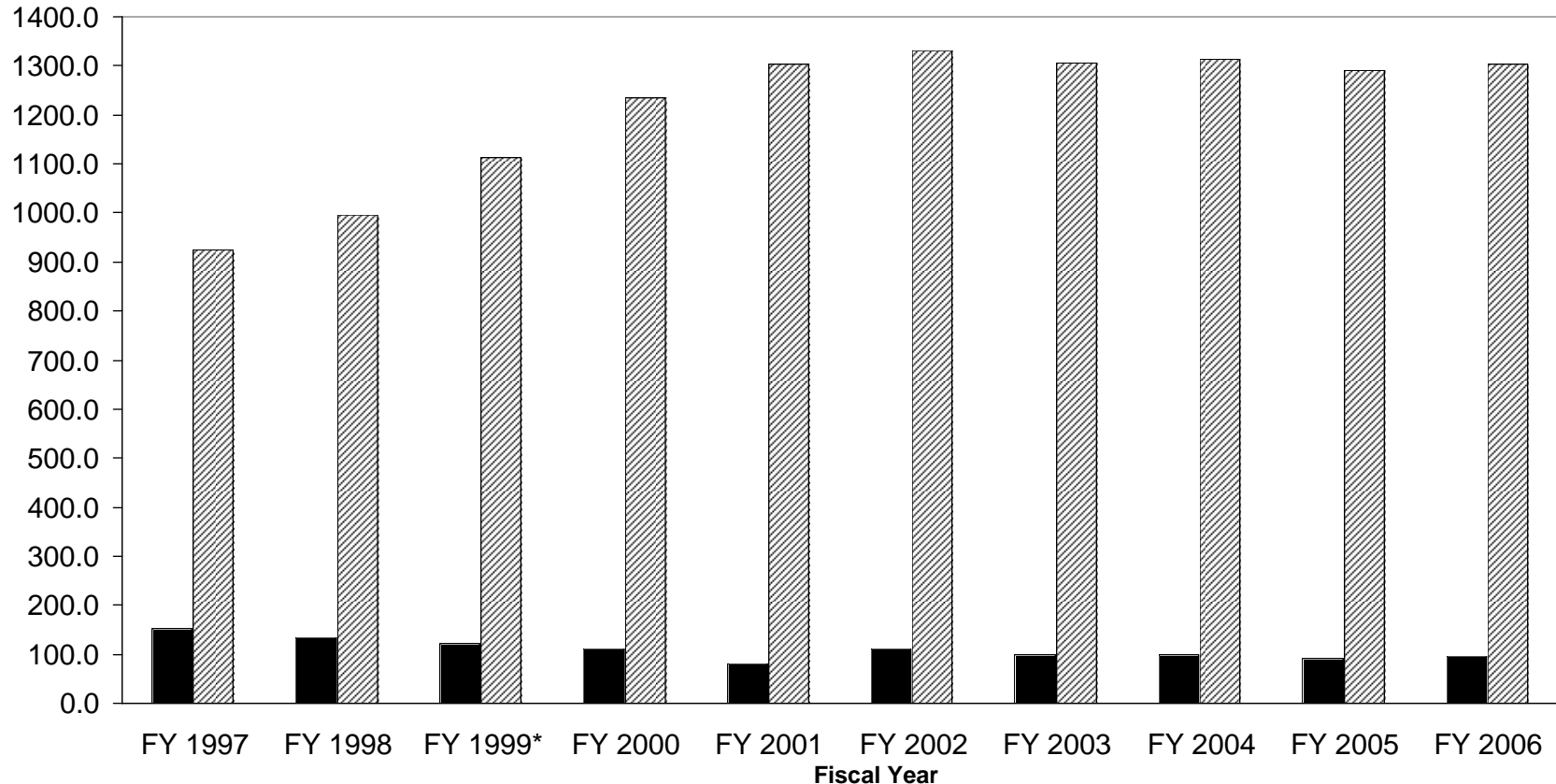
Note: Totals are preliminary prior to year-end adjustments.



*Note:* State assigned cases include both current and former FIP cases.

# NET CHILD SUPPORT COLLECTIONS

## FIP and Non-FIP Case Related Michigan Collector

Collections  
Millions of Dollars



|   |         |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|  | FIP     | \$153.0   | \$134.6   | \$122.1   | \$112.4   | \$80.5    | \$111.3   | \$97.9    | \$99.8    | \$90.2    | \$95.4    |
|  | Non-FIP | \$926.1   | \$996.7   | \$1,113.4 | \$1,235.0 | \$1,304.7 | \$1,332.4 | \$1,305.9 | \$1,314.6 | \$1,291.3 | \$1,304.2 |
|   | Total   | \$1,079.1 | \$1,131.3 | \$1,235.5 | \$1,347.4 | \$1,385.2 | \$1,443.7 | \$1,403.8 | \$1,414.4 | \$1,381.5 | \$1,399.6 |

- Michigan's net child support collections increased steadily from 1994-2002 and then moderately decreased FY 2003. The FY 2003 decrease in FIP related cases was due to a FIP caseload decrease and a change in TANF regulations limiting the amount of Child Support Arrearages that can be assigned to the state. FY 2004 collections once again moved higher, and then moderately dipped in FY 2005. Collections in FY 2006 were higher than those collected in FY 2005.

Data Source: OCS 34a Report (lines 7aG & 8G).

\* Beginning in FY 1999 the method for obtaining the non-FIP collections changed. This Federally required change resulted in higher collection figures.

Note: The totals are final, year-end adjusted amounts.

[kf]td/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/39-CSC

## CHILDREN'S SERVICES

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# **CHILDREN'S SERVICES**

## *Overview*

### **Children's Protective Services (CPS)**

Michigan law mandates these services to help prevent harm to children from non-accidental physical or mental injury, sexual abuse, exploitation or neglect by a person responsible for the child's health or welfare. The Department of Human Services (DHS) staff provide assistance through investigating and substantiating reports of abuse and neglect. CPS staff members also work with families to enhance their ability to care for children, refer families to appropriate community resources, coordinate community service programs and provide public information on neglect and abuse. When necessary to promote the safety of children, CPS staff petition the court for removal of children from abuse and neglect situations.

### **Children's Foster Care**

This program is available for children who cannot safely remain in their own homes because of incidents of serious abuse and/or neglect. Foster care services are delivered through a partnership between the DHS and private childcare organizations. About 63% of children placed in a foster home living arrangement are supervised through contracts with private agencies. The program supervises children placed out-of-home and works with families for reunification, if possible. It also seeks permanent homes for children when return is not possible and, when necessary, petitions the court for legal termination of parental rights. Out of home placement includes DHS and private agency foster homes, public shelter homes, residential care centers, private institutions and others.

### **Adoption**

The Department of Human Services and private adoption agencies under contract to the department work to provide permanent homes for children who are permanent state wards under agency supervision. In some cases, DHS can also provide a subsidy to support day-to-day care of the children, treatment of medical conditions, or both. Adoption finalizations of state and court wards totaled 2,417 in fiscal year 1999, 2,775 in 2000, 2,927 in 2001, 2,833 in 2002, and 2,467 in 2003. DHS adoption subsidies provide basic support for adopted special needs children. In January 2004, DHS was paying 23,508 adoption subsidies at an average payment of \$674 per month.

## **Juvenile Justice Services**

Juvenile Justice Services provides for the care and supervision of delinquent youth referred to the department from the circuit courts. A variety of public placement options are available ranging from community-based programs to secure facilities. All treatment programs are comprehensive, individualized and provide educational services, counseling, employment services, family assistance, crisis intervention and recreation. Based on client needs, the department has increased treatment capacity for special needs youth with substance abuse and/or sex offense backgrounds. When possible, the youth's family is incorporated into the total treatment program. To support local alternatives, the department assists local offices in developing family or community-based options to divert youth from residential centers or to accelerate reintegration of youth returned to the community.

The DHS operates residential treatment beds in campus-based programs at the following sites: W. J. Maxey Training School near Whitmore Lake; Shawono Center, Grayling; Nokomis Challenge Program, Prudenville; Adrian Training School, Adrian; Bay Pines Center, Escanaba; Arbor Heights Center, Ann Arbor; and community-based residential care centers in Flint, Bay City, Kalamazoo and Lansing.

## **Prevention Services to Families**

This program offers home-based family-focused services designed to prevent child abuse and neglect by preserving and strengthening family life. Statewide, DHS workers serve high-risk families by providing voluntary support services in the family home; improving parenting, child care, homemaking and money management skills; connecting families to resources; reducing family dependency on social services; and increasing self sufficiency. Successful closure is defined as an improvement in family functioning and the absence of the risk of child abuse and neglect.

# **CHILDREN'S SERVICES**

## ***Special Initiatives***

### **Families First of Michigan**

Families First of Michigan is an intensive, safe, short-term in-home crisis intervention and family education program available in all 83 counties. It is designed to serve the most severe multi-problem families in which at least one child is at imminent risk of being placed out of home because of abuse, neglect or delinquency. The resource is available to juvenile courts, tribal social services and community mental health agencies.

### **Strong Families/Safe Children (SF/SC)**

The federal Promoting Safe and Stable Families initiative, named Strong Families/Safe Children in Michigan, is a statewide collaborative effort which involves state and local human services departments (Michigan departments of Community Health and Education, Office of Services to the Aging and the Department of Human Services), public and private services, organizations, universities, courts, businesses, the faith community, parents and recipients. The Department of Human Services is the designated fiduciary for the SF/SC funds and provides program support for the initiative. SF/SC encourages local communities to come together to plan and implement a seamless system of services for children and families. With the goals of safe children and nurturing families, each local collaborative body is charged with assessing local resources, needs and gaps in services, developing a long-term plan for improving positive results for children and families, implementing the plan and tracking performance.

### **Family Reunification Program**

The Family Reunification Program is designed to prevent repeated out-of-home placements and assist in early reunification of children with their families, when out-of-home placement has occurred. Family reunification staff work with families to participate in a strength-based assessment, family or individual therapy, parenting skills classes and family workshops. Staff also conduct ongoing assessments of the risk to children throughout the program. Family reunification staff work as a team.

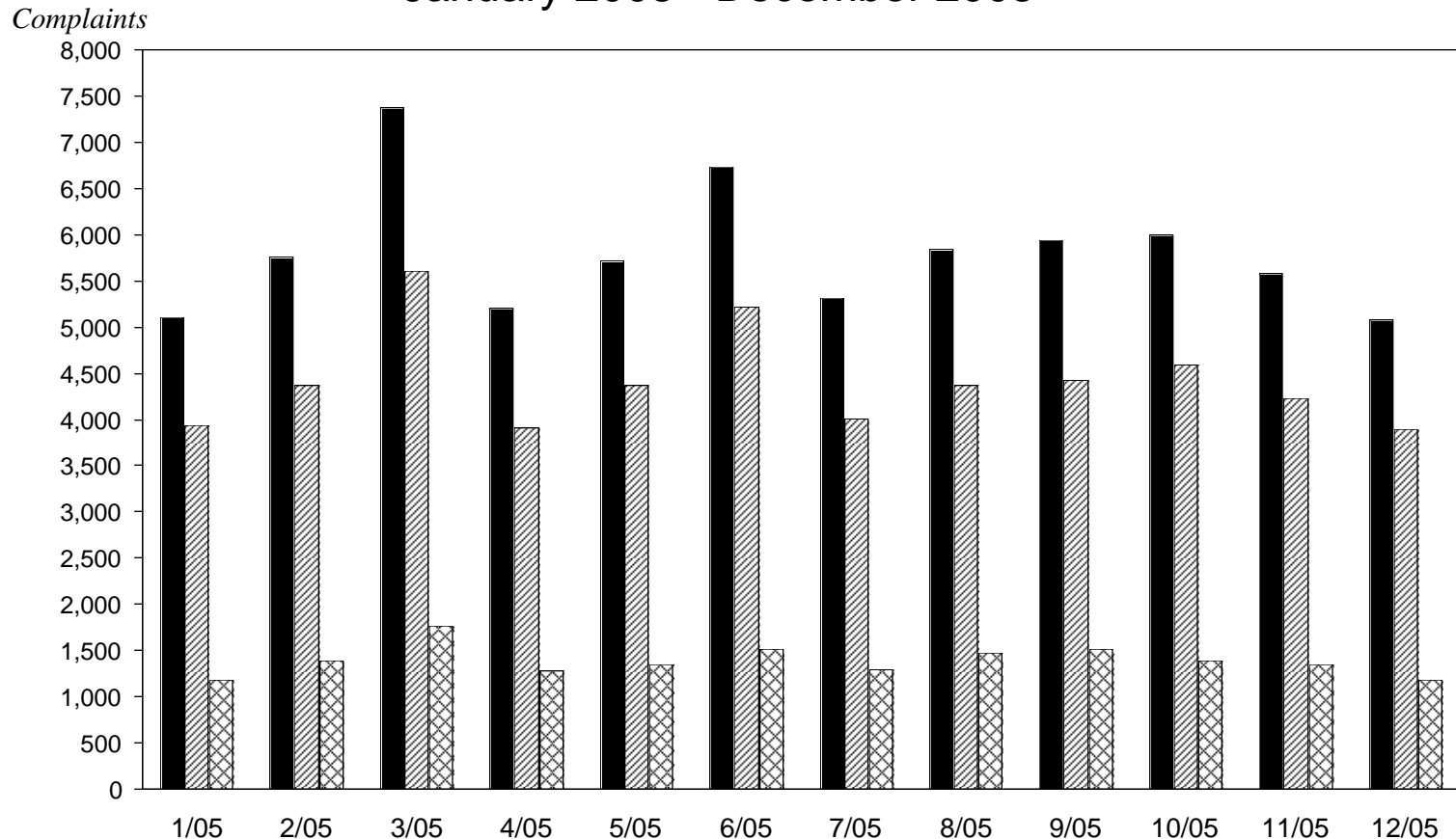


### **Child Protection: Working Together As Community Partners**

Child Protection: Working Together As Community Partners is a statewide collaborative effort that required local communities to develop a 3-year plan that provides services to children and families that are Categories III and IV (low or moderate risk) Children's Protective Services cases. The purpose of this TANF-funded initiative is to reduce child abuse and neglect as determined by the number of re-referrals. Each county receives annual funds from a \$7 million statewide allocation.

# CHILDREN'S PROTECTIVE SERVICES COMPLAINTS INVESTIGATE

## January 2005 - December 2005



|                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Investigated      | 5,107 | 5,759 | 7,375 | 5,197 | 5,720 | 6,737 | 5,310 | 5,838 | 5,937 | 5,991 | 5,585 | 5,077 |
| Non-Substantiated | 3,931 | 4,370 | 5,610 | 3,911 | 4,371 | 5,221 | 4,010 | 4,370 | 4,421 | 4,593 | 4,233 | 3,901 |
| Substantiated*    | 1,176 | 1,389 | 1,765 | 1,286 | 1,349 | 1,516 | 1,300 | 1,468 | 1,516 | 1,398 | 1,352 | 1,176 |

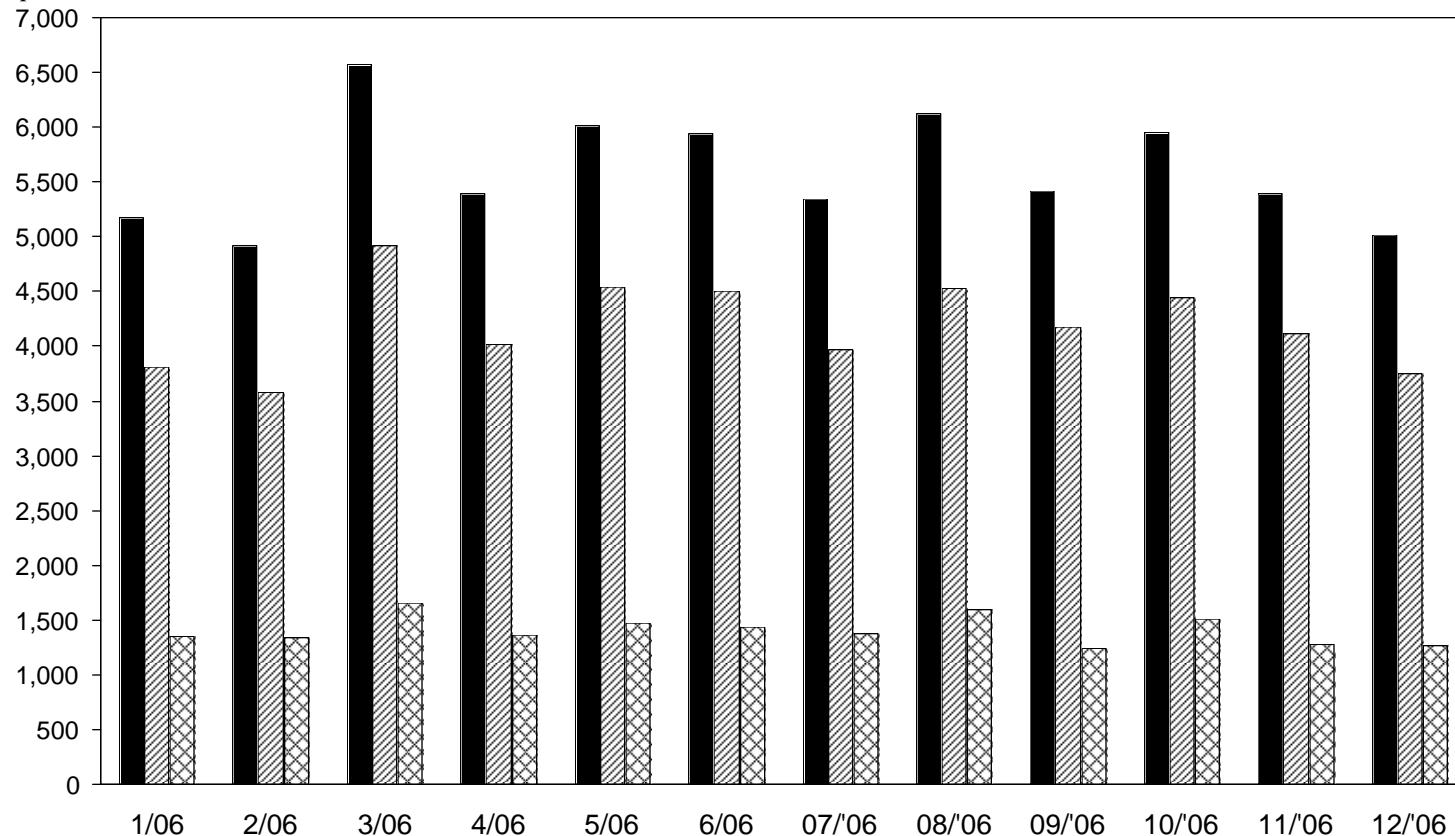
- The number of cases investigated decreased by 30 (0.6%) from 1/05 to 12/05. During the same period the number of cases substantiated remain the same.

*Complaints investigated in which evidence of abuse and/or neglect was found.*

# CHILDREN'S PROTECTIVE SERVICES COMPLAINTS INVESTIGATE

January 2006 -Dec. 2006

Complaints



|              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Investigated | 5,168 | 4,922 | 6,580 | 5,387 | 6,010 | 5,936 | 5,344 | 6,129 | 5,420 | 5,950 | 5,398 | 5,021 |
| Unconfirmed  | 3,814 | 3,585 | 4,920 | 4,019 | 4,542 | 4,501 | 3,972 | 4,530 | 4,180 | 4,443 | 4,114 | 3,750 |
| Confirmed*   | 1,354 | 1,337 | 1,660 | 1,368 | 1,468 | 1,435 | 1,372 | 1,599 | 1,240 | 1,507 | 1,284 | 1,271 |

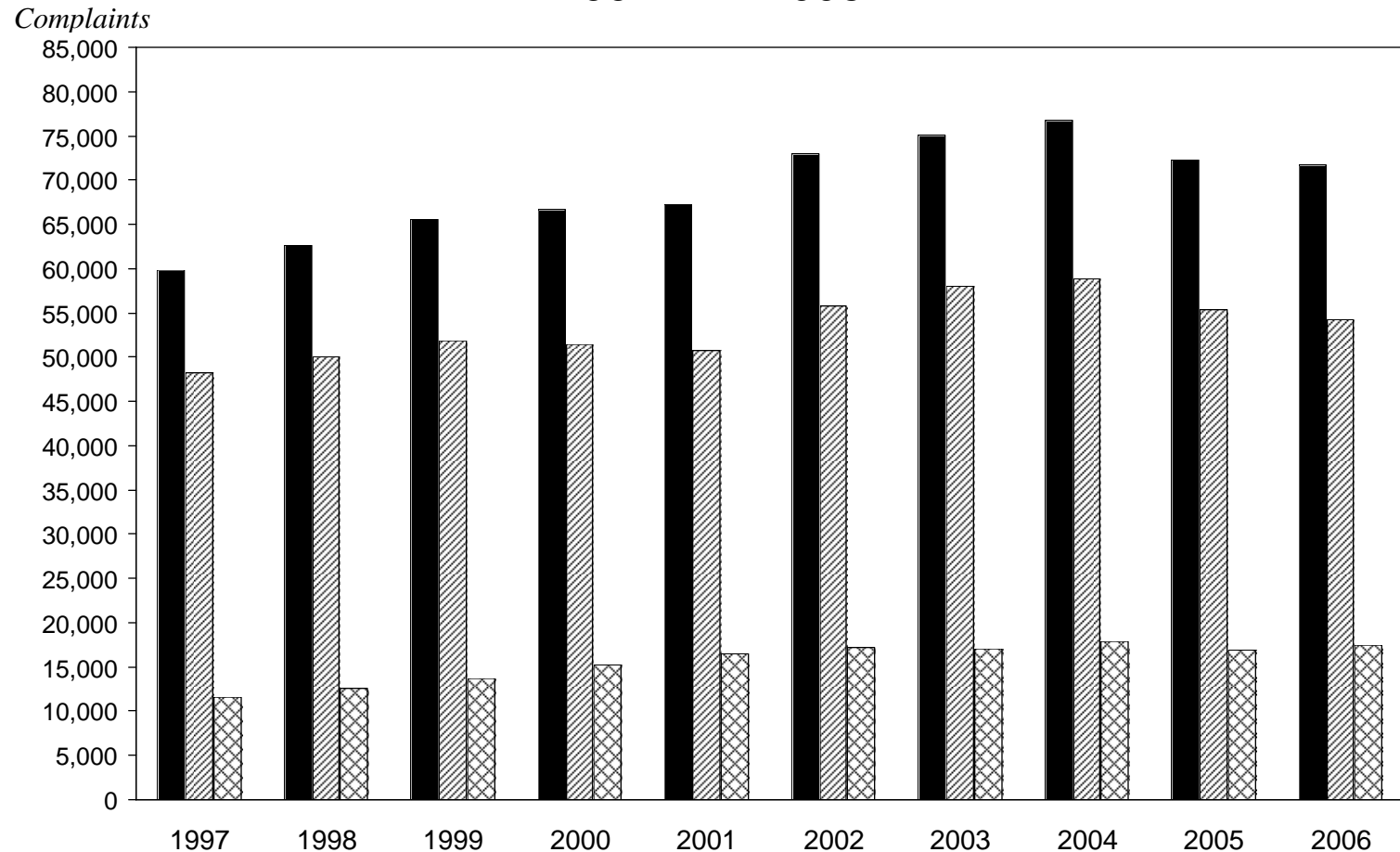
- The number of cases investigated decreased by 147 (2.8%) from 1/06 to 12/06. During the same period the number of cases confirmed decreased by 83 (6.1 %).

*Complaints investigated in which evidence of abuse and/or neglect was found.*

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# CHILDREN'S PROTECTIVE SERVICES COMPLAINTS INVESTIGATED

## FY 1997 - FY 2006



|                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Investigated      | 59,829 | 62,659 | 65,591 | 66,634 | 67,284 | 72,988 | 75,115 | 76,694 | 72,286 | 71,784 |
| Non-Substantiated | 48,252 | 50,069 | 51,870 | 51,424 | 50,790 | 55,768 | 58,063 | 58,847 | 55,397 | 54,250 |
| Substantiated*    | 11,577 | 12,590 | 13,721 | 15,210 | 16,494 | 17,220 | 17,052 | 17,847 | 16,889 | 17,534 |

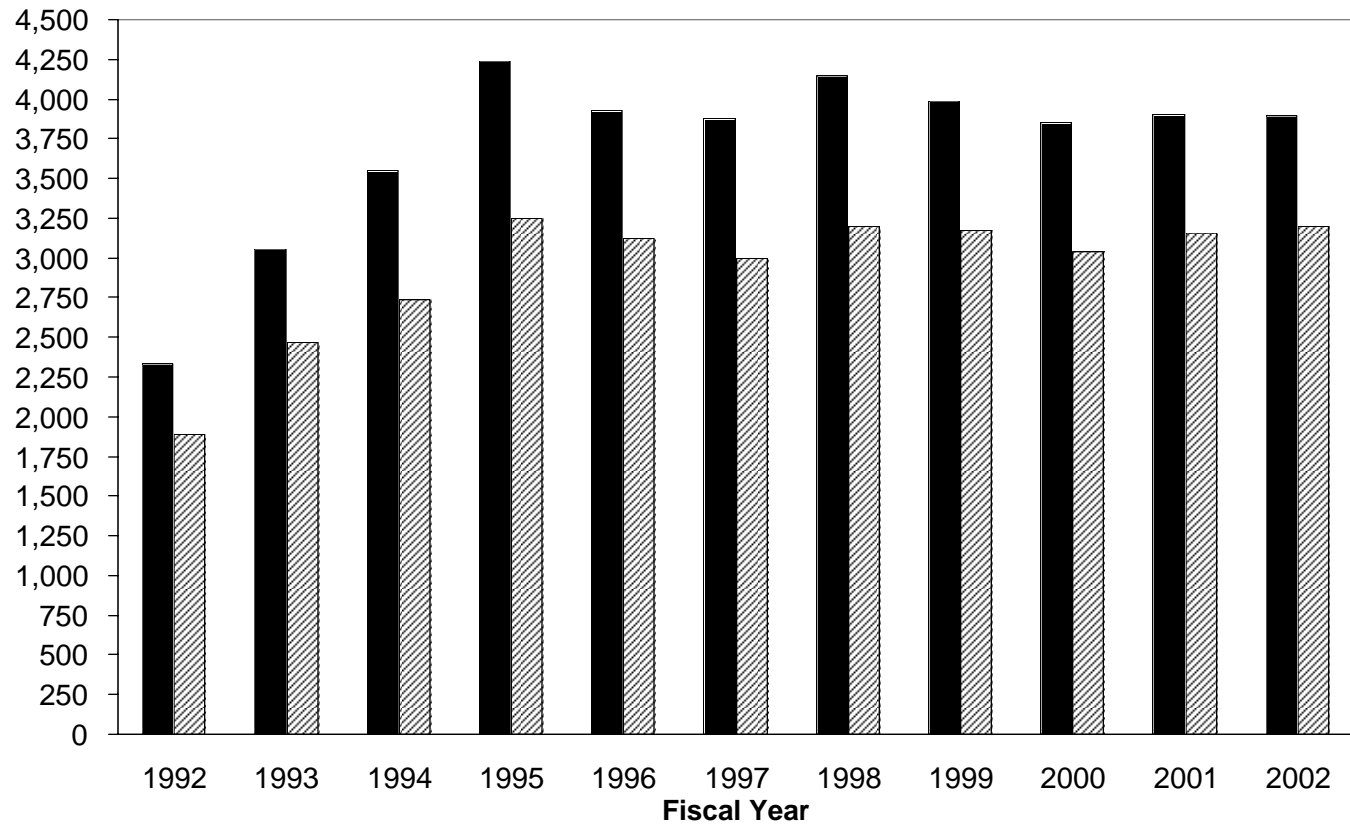
- Between 1997 and 2006 the number of complaints investigated increased by 20% (11,955). During this same time, substantiations increased by 51.5% (5,957).

\* *Complaints investigated in which evidence of abuse and/or neglect was found.*

# STATEWIDE FAMILIES FIRST SERVICES

## Number/Percent of 12-Month Successful Program Outcomes\*

*Families*



|                             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ■ Total Families Served     | 2,338 | 3,060 | 3,552 | 4,242 | 3,933 | 3,882 | 4,146 | 3,985 | 3,855 | 3,904 | 3,893 |
| ▨ Number Successful Outcome | 1,893 | 2,472 | 2,740 | 3,246 | 3,125 | 2,995 | 3,199 | 3,176 | 3,040 | 3,158 | 3,202 |
| Percent Successful Outcomes | 81.0% | 80.8% | 77.1% | 76.5% | 79.5% | 77.2% | 77.2% | 79.7% | 78.9% | 80.9% | 82.3% |

- The percent of successful outcomes was 80.0% in FY 2001 and 82.3% in FY 2002.

\* *Successful outcome is defined as those families where no child was placed in foster care during the 12-month follow-up period.*

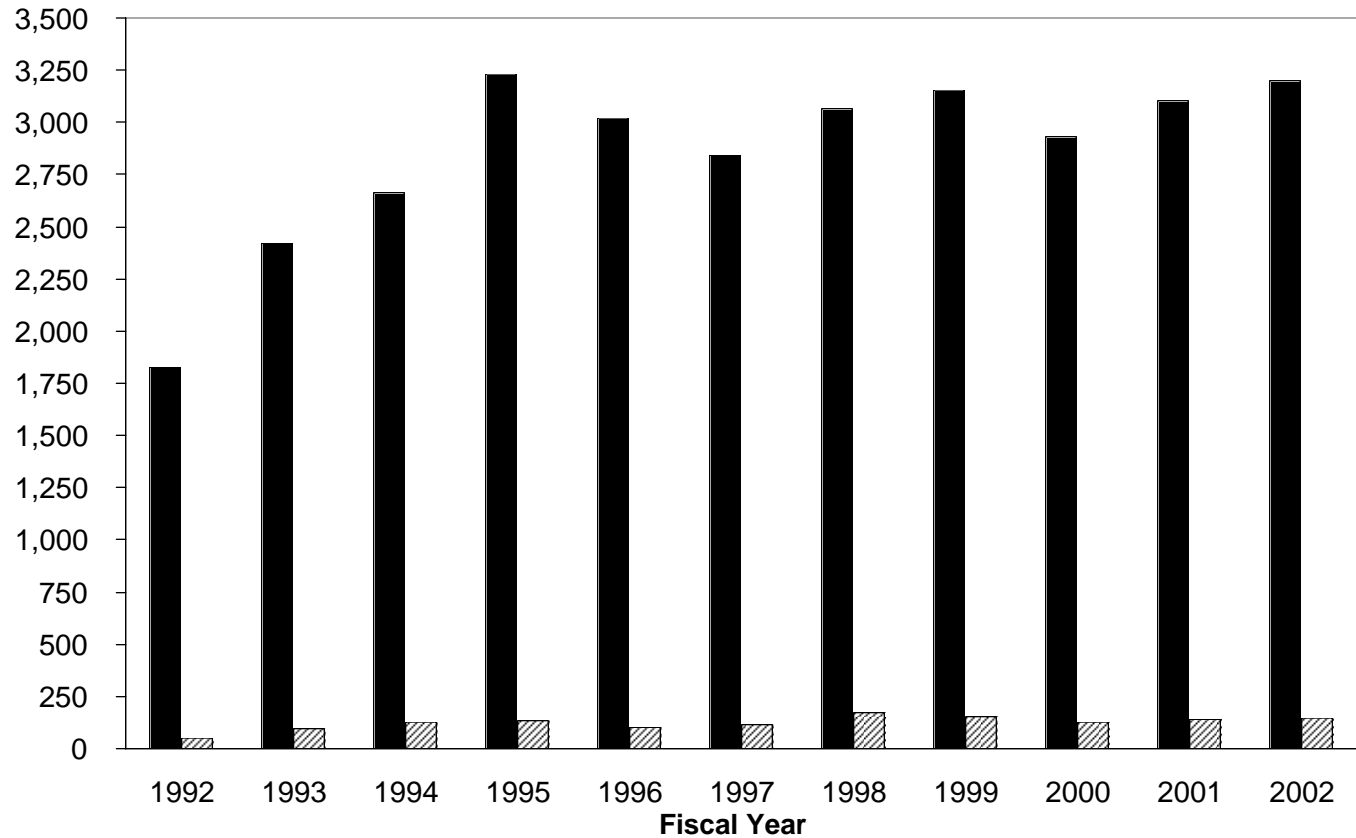
Note: No new data will be available until the completion of the new Families First Information System by the Department of Information Techno

[j]r]ms/Welfard Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec.t 06/47-families.xls

# FAMILIES FIRST SERVICES

## Relative Placements As A Percentag Of 12-Month Successful Program Outcomes\*

*Families*



|   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <div style="display: inline-block; width: 10px; height: 10px; background-color: black; margin-right: 5px;"></div> Number Successful Outcomes  | 1,829 | 2,421 | 2,665 | 3,229 | 3,020 | 2,841 | 3,063 | 3,152 | 2,934 | 3,101 | 3,202 |
| <div style="display: inline-block; width: 10px; height: 10px; background: repeating-linear-gradient(45deg, transparent, transparent 2px, black 2px, black 4px); margin-right: 5px;"></div> Number Relative Placements | 48    | 98    | 126   | 134   | 102   | 116   | 170   | 155   | 127   | 140   | 145   |
| Percent Relative Placements   | 2.6%  | 4.0%  | 4.7%  | 4.1%  | 3.4%  | 4.1%  | 5.6%  | 4.9%  | 4.3%  | 4.5%  | 4.5%  |

- In FY 2002, 4.5% of successful program outcomes were relative placements.

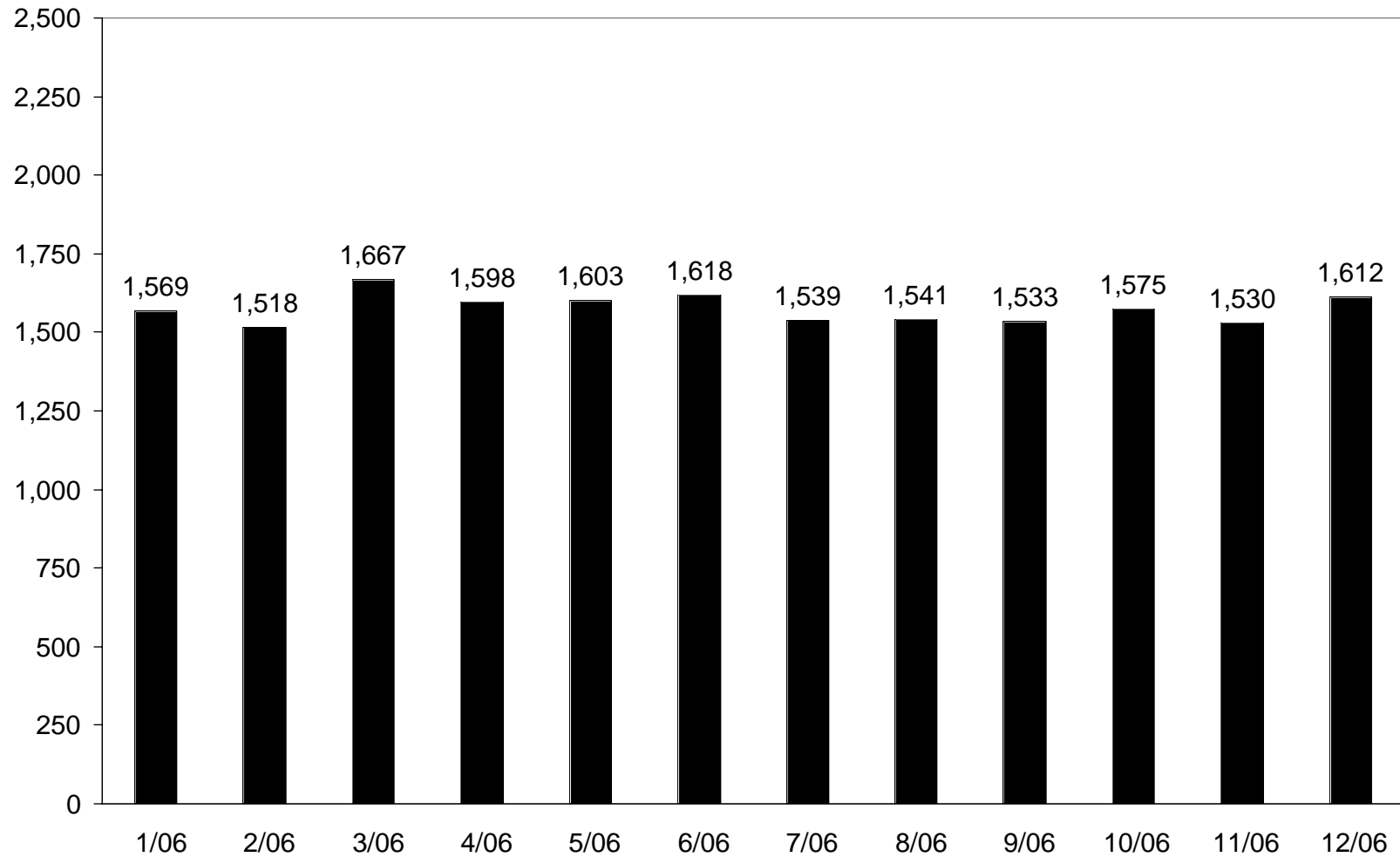
\* *Successful outcome is defined as those families where no child was placed in foster care during the 12-month follow-up period.*

*Note: No new data will be available until the completion of the new Families First Information System by the Department of Information Technology.*

## PREVENTIVE SERVICES FOR FAMILIES: MONTHLY CASELOAD

Jan 2006 - Dec. 2006

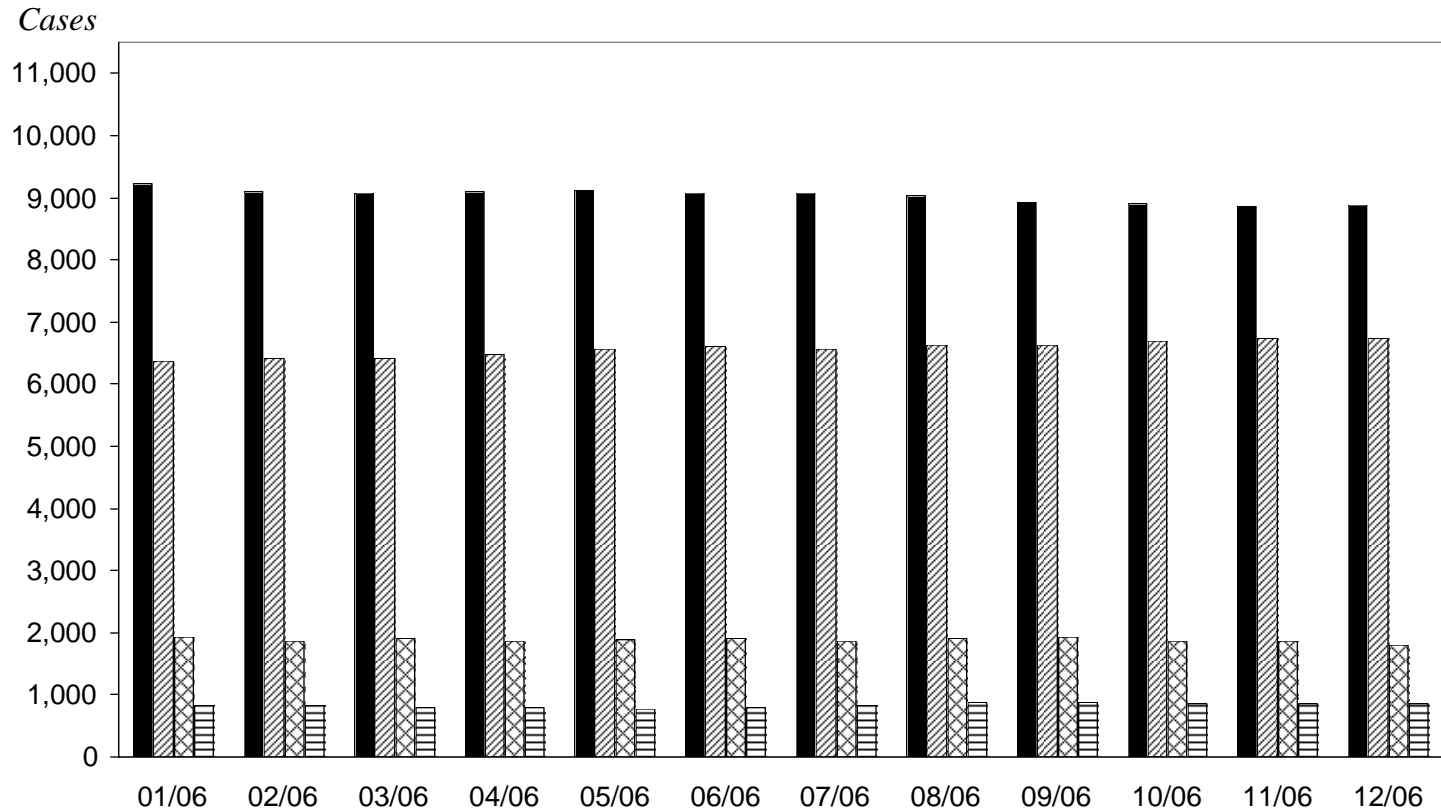
*Number of Cases*



- The number of Preventive Services cases increased by 43 (2.7%) between 1/06 and 12/06.

## ABUSE/NEGLECT CASELOAD (FOSTER CARE PROGRAM)

Jan 2006 - Dec 2006



|                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Out-of-Home Placements* | 9,216  | 9,107  | 9,079  | 9,087  | 9,112  | 9,065  | 9,075  | 9,025  | 8,916  | 8,905  | 8,867  | 8,876  |
| Relative Placements     | 6,367  | 6,425  | 6,408  | 6,484  | 6,574  | 6,604  | 6,569  | 6,634  | 6,628  | 6,694  | 6,747  | 6,728  |
| Own Home/Legal Guardian | 1,934  | 1,875  | 1,909  | 1,866  | 1,878  | 1,901  | 1,862  | 1,902  | 1,924  | 1,873  | 1,864  | 1,806  |
| Other**                 | 834    | 830    | 787    | 794    | 774    | 797    | 828    | 873    | 879    | 861    | 868    | 853    |
| Total                   | 18,351 | 18,237 | 18,183 | 18,231 | 18,338 | 18,367 | 18,334 | 18,434 | 18,347 | 18,333 | 18,346 | 18,263 |

- The abuse/neglect caseload has decreased by 88 (0.5%) between 1/06 to 12/06 (18,351 vs 18,263) during the same period relative placement has increased by 361 or 5.7% (6,367 vs 6,728) and Out-of-Home Placement has decreased by 340 or 3.7 % (9,216 vs 8,876)..

\* Includes DHS foster home, private agency foster homes, DHS group homes, public shelter homes, residential care center, detention, jail, private institutions DHS training school, DHS camp, mental health facility, court treatment facility, out-of-state placement and Arbor Heights.

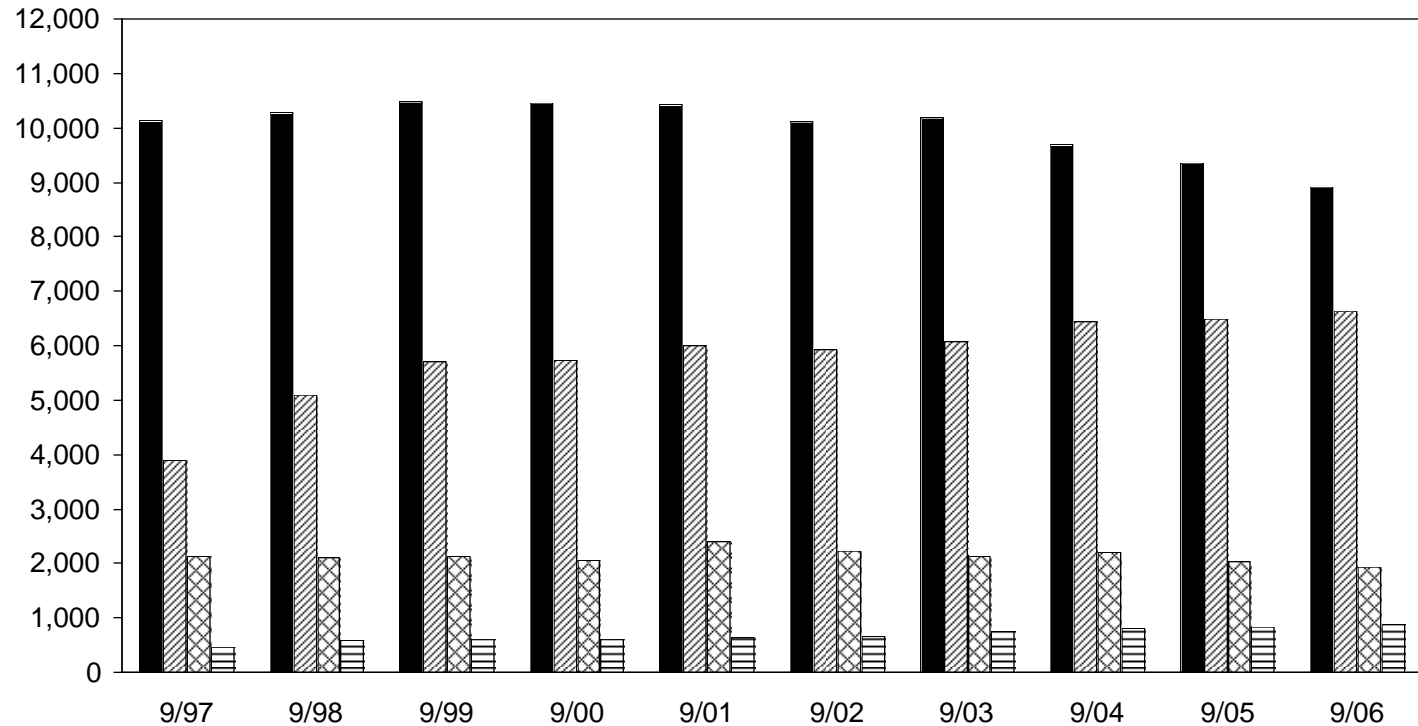
\*\* Includes Independent Living, boarding school, runaway service facility and AWOL.

[j]r]ms/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/51-place1



## STATEWIDE ABUSE/NEGLECT CASELOAD<sup>+</sup> (FOSTER CARE PROGRAM) 1997 - 2006

*Cases*



|                           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| ■ Out-of-Home Placements* | 10,148        | 10,291        | 10,493        | 10,453        | 10,423        | 10,108        | 10,186        | 9,699         | 9,367         | 8,916         |
| ▨ Relative Placements     | 3,883         | 5,095         | 5,704         | 5,728         | 5,996         | 5,916         | 6,076         | 6,442         | 6,481         | 6,628         |
| ▩ Own Home/Legal Guardian | 2,131         | 2,104         | 2,128         | 2,067         | 2,390         | 2,227         | 2,119         | 2,208         | 2,042         | 1,924         |
| ▬ Other**                 | 477           | 580           | 606           | 614           | 636           | 672           | 749           | 797           | 843           | 879           |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>16,639</b> | <b>18,070</b> | <b>18,931</b> | <b>18,862</b> | <b>19,445</b> | <b>18,923</b> | <b>19,130</b> | <b>19,146</b> | <b>18,733</b> | <b>18,347</b> |

- In the last 10 years the abuse/neglect caseload (Foster Care Program) increased by 10.2%. During that same time, relative placements increased by 70.7% and out-of-home placements decreased by 12.1%.

\* Includes DHS foster homes, private agency foster homes, DHS group homes, public shelter homes, residential care centers, detention facility, jail private institutions, DHS training schools, DHS camps, mental health facility, court treatment facility, out-of-state placements and Arbor Heights.

\*\* Includes Independent Living, boarding school, runaway services and AWOL.

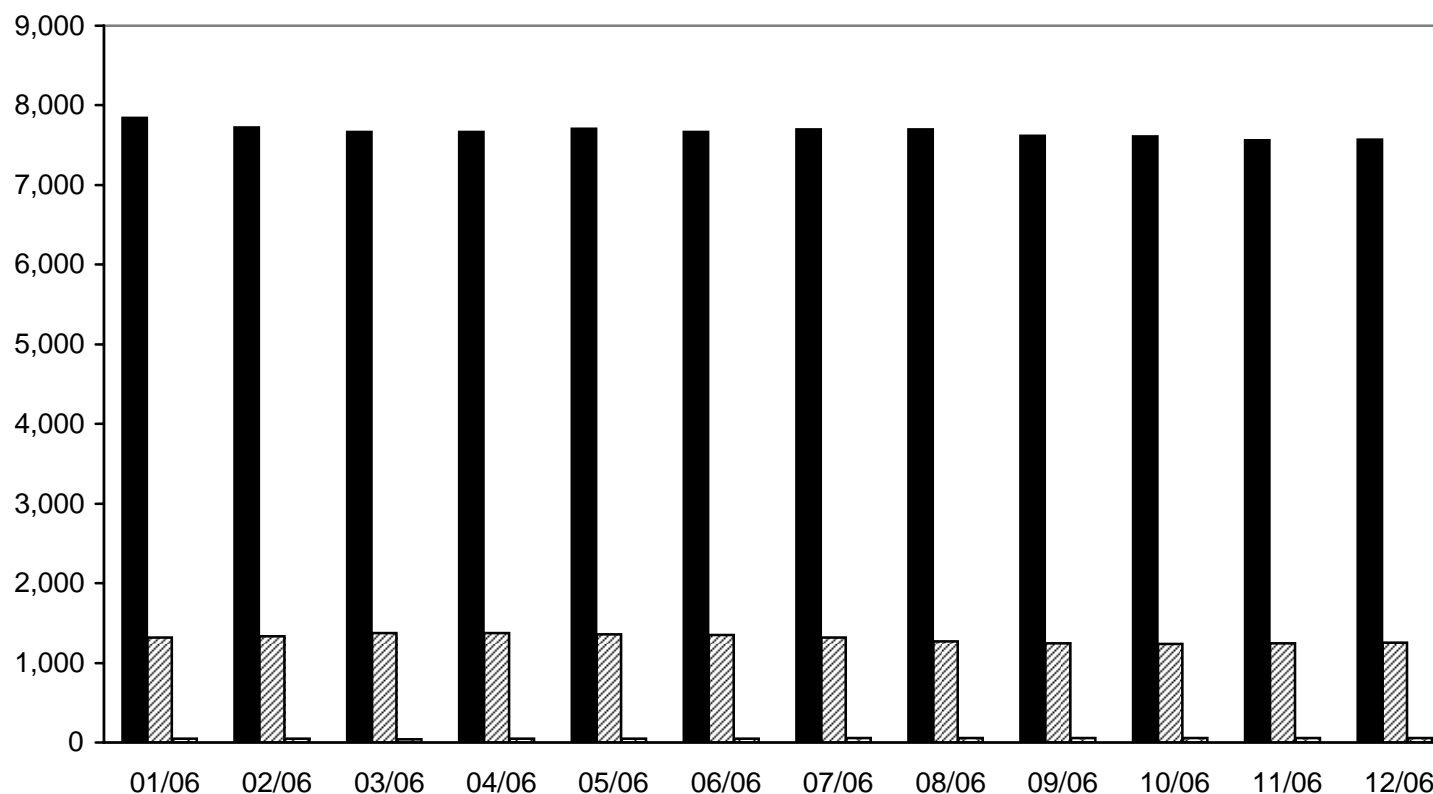
+ Excludes OTI (neglect) and non-ward (non-delinquency) population.

ms/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/52-fostercare

# ABUSE/NEGLECT OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS

## Foster Care Program: Jan 2006 - Dec 2006

Placements



|                    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Family Foster Care | 7,846 | 7,725 | 7,664 | 7,667 | 7,704 | 7,670 | 7,701 | 7,697 | 7,617 | 7,611 | 7,560 | 7,566 |
| Institutions       | 1,318 | 1,331 | 1,373 | 1,372 | 1,360 | 1,346 | 1,314 | 1,270 | 1,243 | 1,241 | 1,249 | 1,251 |
| Other              | 52    | 51    | 42    | 48    | 48    | 49    | 60    | 58    | 56    | 53    | 58    | 59    |
| Total              | 9,216 | 9,107 | 9,079 | 9,087 | 9,112 | 9,065 | 9,075 | 9,025 | 8,916 | 8,905 | 8,867 | 8,876 |

- The out-of-home population decreased by 340 or 3.7% from 1/06 to 12/06 (9,216vs 8,876).

*Note: Family foster care includes DHS foster homes, private agency foster homes, group homes (DHS), public shelter homes. Institutions include private child care institutions, DHS training schools, DHS camps, mental health facilities, court treatment facilities and Arbor Heights. Other includes residential care centers, detention facilities, jail and out-of-state placements.*

[jr]shahm/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/53-sabuse1

## ABUSE/NEGLECT OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS (FOSTER CARE PROGRAM)

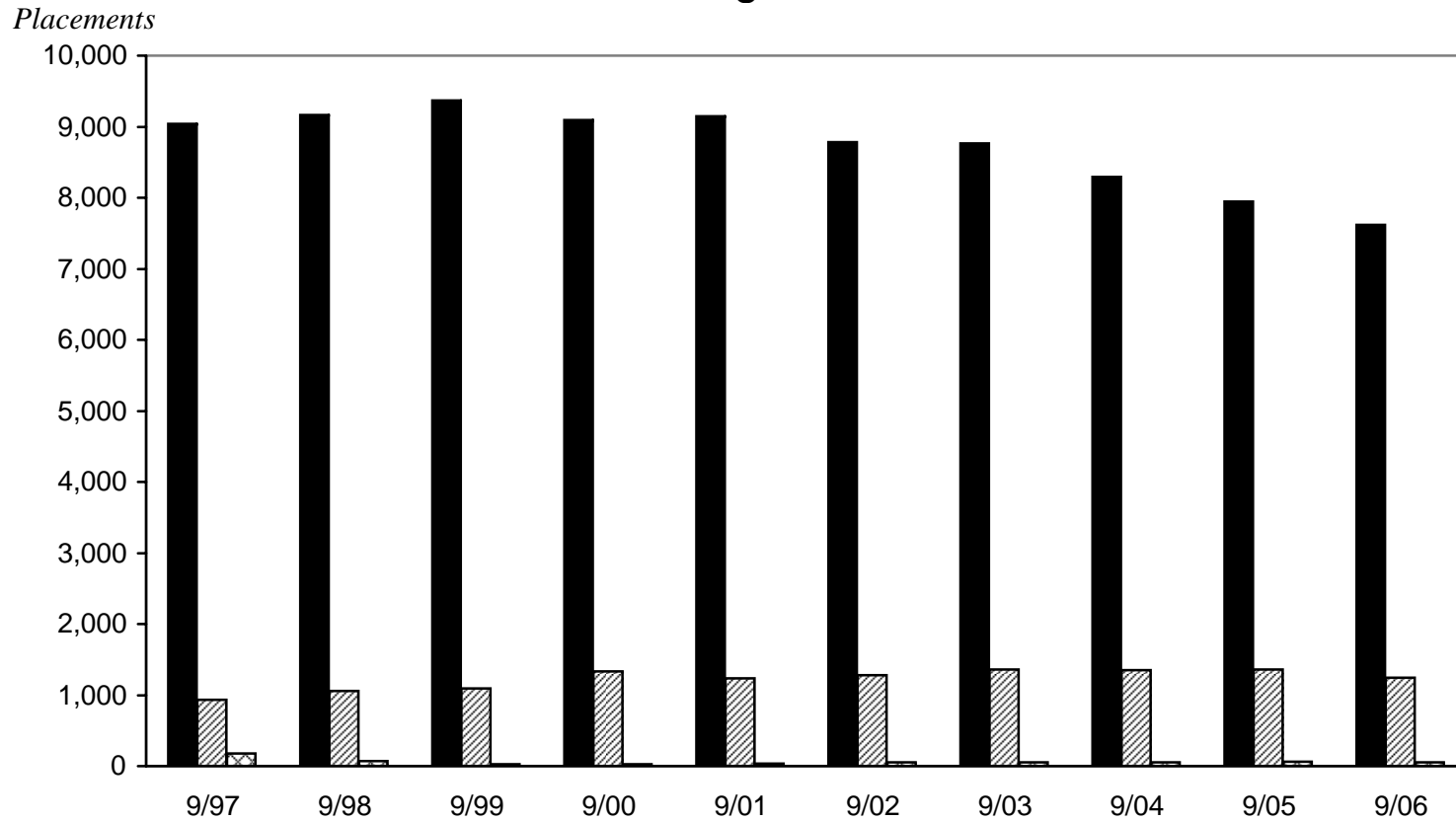
| COUNTY            | 10/06 | 11/06 | 12/06 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 Alcona          | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 2 Alger           | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 3 Allegan         | 45    | 49    | 43    |
| 4 Alpena          | 7     | 8     | 9     |
| 5 Antrim          | 28    | 27    | 27    |
| 6 Arenac          | 12    | 12    | 11    |
| 7 Baraga          | 6     | 6     | 6     |
| 8 Barry           | 26    | 28    | 30    |
| 9 Bay             | 68    | 54    | 57    |
| 10 Benzie         | 6     | 6     | 6     |
| 11 Berrien        | 233   | 232   | 234   |
| 12 Branch         | 40    | 44    | 45    |
| 13 Calhoun        | 193   | 184   | 188   |
| 14 Cass           | 112   | 108   | 111   |
| 15 Charlevoix     | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 16 Cheboygan      | 25    | 22    | 24    |
| 17 Chippewa       | 20    | 21    | 22    |
| 18 Clare          | 31    | 29    | 31    |
| 19 Clinton        | 74    | 73    | 68    |
| 20 Crawford       | 25    | 25    | 25    |
| 21 Delta          | 19    | 19    | 19    |
| 22 Dickinson      | 12    | 13    | 14    |
| 23 Eaton          | 41    | 41    | 45    |
| 24 Emmet          | 27    | 26    | 23    |
| 25 Genesee        | 778   | 767   | 764   |
| 26 Gladwin        | 4     | 4     | 4     |
| 27 Gogebic        | 14    | 15    | 13    |
| 28 Grand Traverse | 63    | 65    | 71    |
| 29 Gratiot        | 37    | 39    | 40    |
| 30 Hillsdale      | 38    | 38    | 38    |
| 31 Houghton       | 10    | 9     | 9     |
| 32 Huron          | 20    | 18    | 18    |
| 33 Ingham         | 306   | 308   | 308   |
| 34 Ionia          | 59    | 62    | 60    |
| 35 Iosco          | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| 36 Iron           | 9     | 9     | 9     |
| 37 Isabella       | 64    | 75    | 74    |
| 38 Jackson        | 185   | 177   | 179   |
| 39 Kalamazoo      | 211   | 204   | 204   |
| 40 Kalkaska       | 16    | 19    | 20    |
| 41 Kent           | 573   | 572   | 578   |
| 42 Keweenaw       | 0     | 0     | 0     |

| COUNTY             | 10/06        | 11/06        | 12/06        |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 43 Lake            | 25           | 24           | 23           |
| 44 Lapeer          | 17           | 13           | 13           |
| 45 Leelanau        | 3            | 3            | 3            |
| 46 Lenawee         | 81           | 80           | 81           |
| 47 Livingston      | 24           | 24           | 23           |
| 48 Luce            | 9            | 8            | 8            |
| 49 Mackinac        | 5            | 6            | 9            |
| 50 Macomb          | 433          | 443          | 437          |
| 51 Manistee        | 9            | 8            | 8            |
| 52 Marquette       | 33           | 30           | 31           |
| 53 Mason           | 25           | 25           | 24           |
| 54 Mecosta         | 39           | 44           | 38           |
| 55 Menominee       | 20           | 17           | 14           |
| 56 Midland         | 75           | 75           | 72           |
| 57 Missaukee       | 8            | 8            | 8            |
| 58 Monroe          | 65           | 70           | 71           |
| 59 Montcalm        | 39           | 40           | 40           |
| 60 Montmorency     | 2            | 2            | 2            |
| 61 Muskegon        | 213          | 206          | 206          |
| 62 Newaygo         | 42           | 40           | 44           |
| 63 Oakland         | 613          | 625          | 643          |
| 64 Oceana          | 5            | 4            | 4            |
| 65 Ogemaw          | 17           | 16           | 16           |
| 66 Ontonogon       | 6            | 6            | 6            |
| 67 Osceola         | 6            | 8            | 12           |
| 68 Oscoda          | 0            | 1            | 1            |
| 69 Otsego          | 18           | 20           | 21           |
| 70 Ottawa          | 113          | 107          | 101          |
| 71 Presque Isle    | 8            | 7            | 7            |
| 72 Roscommon       | 10           | 13           | 14           |
| 73 Saginaw         | 281          | 273          | 277          |
| 74 St. Clair       | 126          | 119          | 128          |
| 75 St. Joseph      | 88           | 96           | 96           |
| 76 Sanilac         | 60           | 61           | 56           |
| 77 Schoolcraft     | 4            | 4            | 4            |
| 78 Shiawassee      | 52           | 51           | 61           |
| 79 Tuscola         | 39           | 46           | 48           |
| 80 Van Buren       | 46           | 45           | 50           |
| 81 Washtenaw       | 112          | 105          | 105          |
| 82 Wayne           | 2,649        | 2,637        | 2,596        |
| 83 Wexford         | 22           | 23           | 22           |
| <b>STATE TOTAL</b> | <b>8,905</b> | <b>8,867</b> | <b>8,876</b> |

[jr]ms/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/54-abn1

# ABUSE/NEGLECT OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS

## Foster Care Program: 1997 - 2006



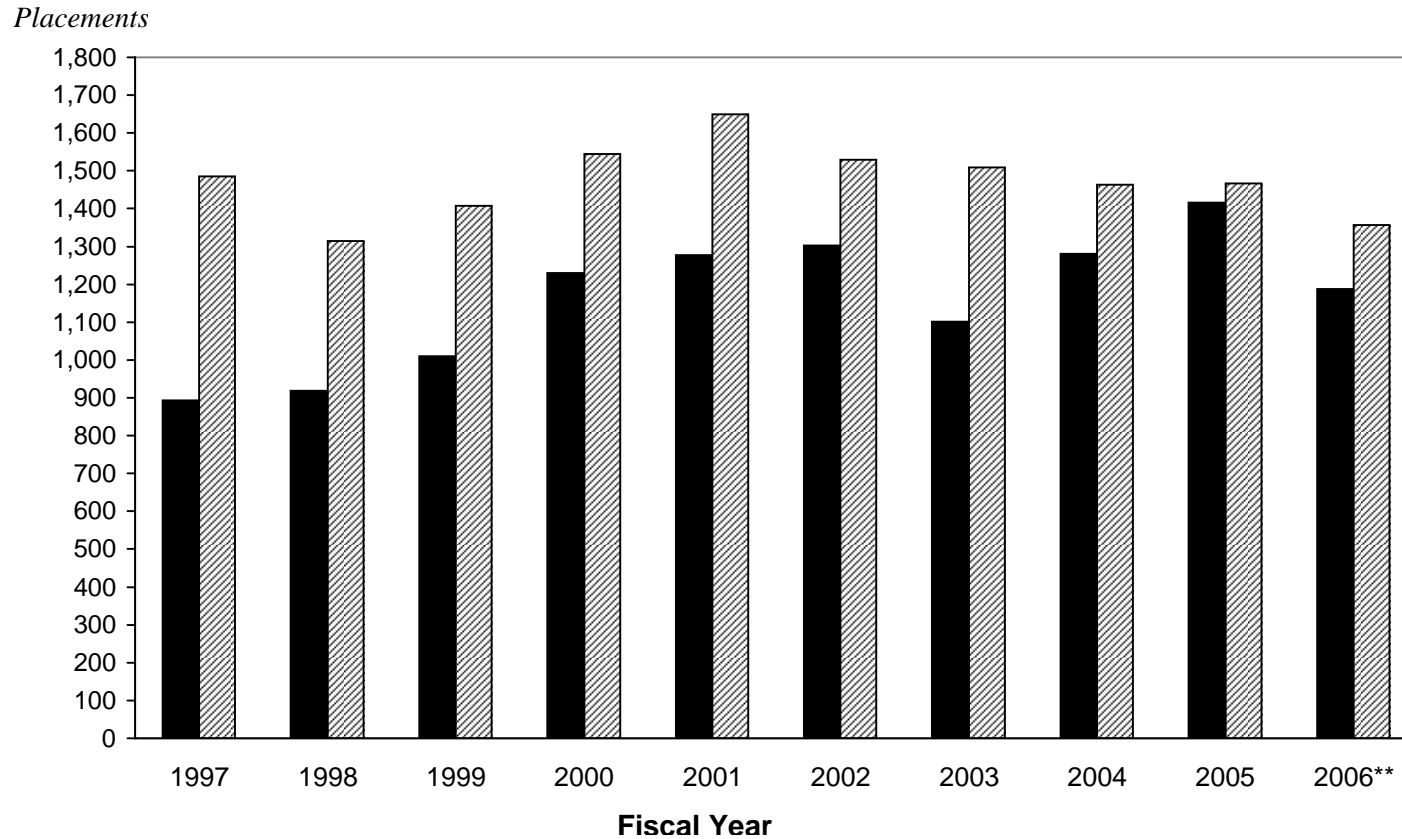
|                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Family Foster Care | 9,037  | 9,162  | 9,369  | 9,091  | 9,145  | 8,781  | 8,765  | 8,291 | 7,948 | 7,617 |
| Institutions       | 932    | 1,059  | 1,096  | 1,336  | 1,238  | 1,276  | 1,364  | 1,352 | 1,358 | 1,243 |
| Other              | 179    | 70     | 28     | 26     | 40     | 51     | 57     | 56    | 61    | 56    |
| Total              | 10,148 | 10,291 | 10,493 | 10,453 | 10,423 | 10,108 | 10,186 | 9,699 | 9,367 | 8,916 |

- The out-of-home population decreased by 1,232 or 12.1% between 9/97 and 9/06 (10,148 vs. 8,916).

*Note:* Family foster care includes DHS foster homes, private agency foster homes, group homes (DHS), public shelter homes. Institutions include private child care institutions, DHS training schools, DHS camps, mental health facilities, court treatment facilities and Arbor Heights. Other includes residential care centers, detention facilities, jail and out-of-state placements.

# ADOPTIVE PLACEMENTS

## Number Of Placements Per Fiscal Year: 1997 - 2006



|                  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ■ DHS            | 893   | 919   | 1,010 | 1,230 | 1,278 | 1,303 | 1,102 | 1,281 | 1,416 | 1,188 |
| ▨ Private Agency | 1,485 | 1,314 | 1,407 | 1,545 | 1,649 | 1,530 | 1,509 | 1,463 | 1,467 | 1,356 |
| Total            | 2,378 | 2,233 | 2,417 | 2,775 | 2,927 | 2,833 | 2,611 | 2,744 | 2,883 | 2,544 |

- Beginning in FY 1998, DHS started reporting finalized\* adoptive placements. Adoptive placements increased by 139 (5.07%) from FY 2004 to FY 2005 (2,744 vs. 2,883).

[jr]ms/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec. 06/56-aplace/2-2-'07

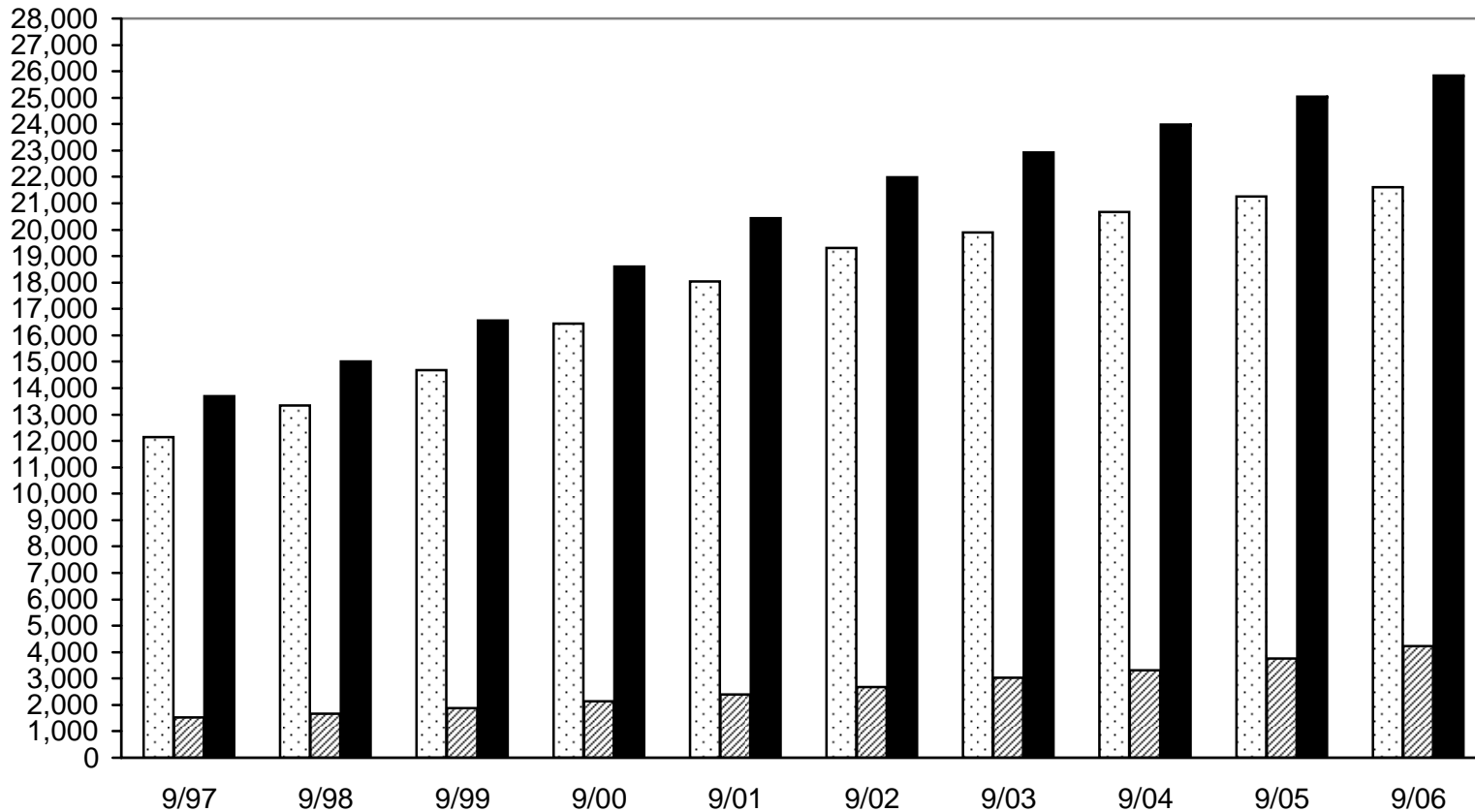
\* The court has issued a final order confirming the adoption and has dismissed court wardship




\*\* Preliminary data subject to change.

# ADOPTION SUBSIDY CASES

Point-In-Time Data: 1997 - 2006

Number of Cases



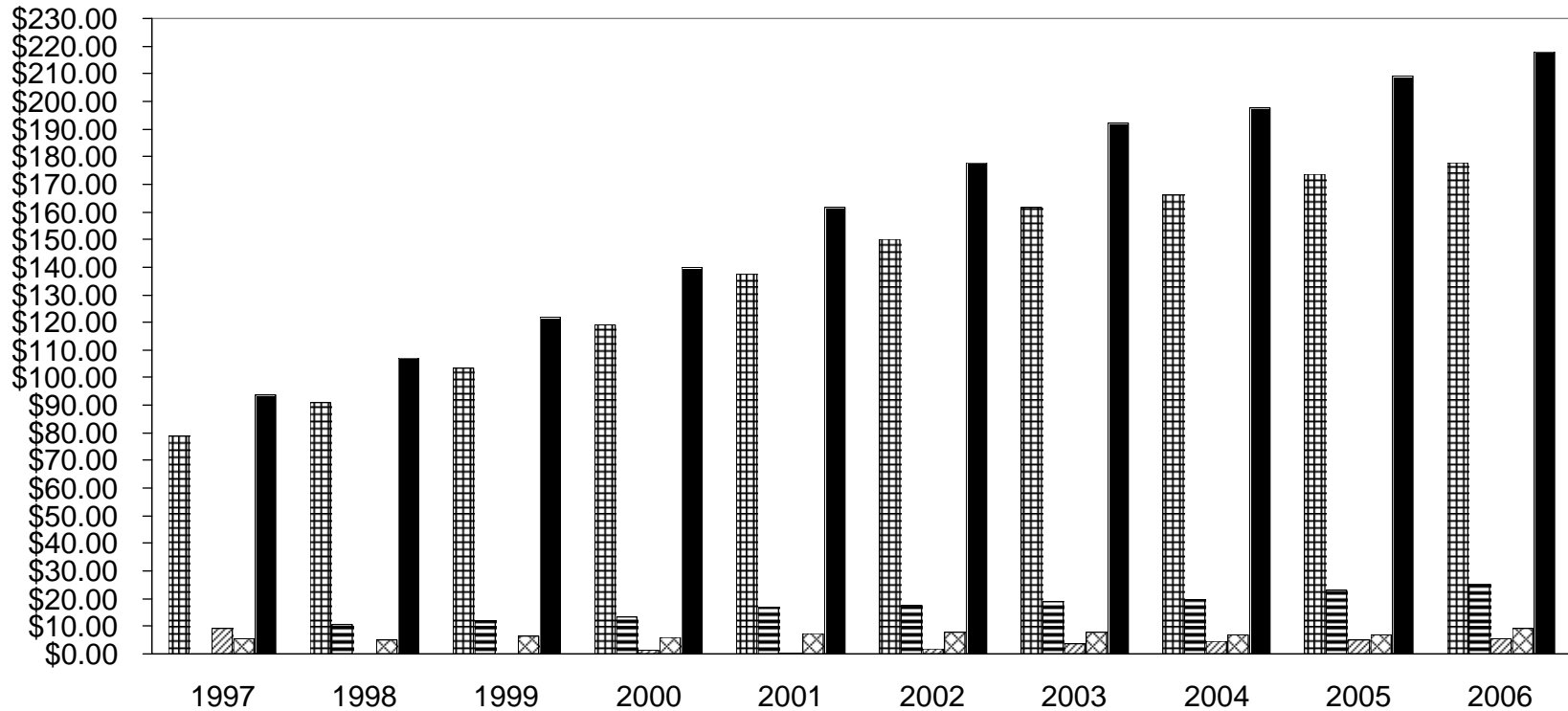
|   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  Federal | 12,156 | 13,333 | 14,681 | 16,449 | 18,031 | 19,303 | 19,896 | 20,671 | 21,262 | 21,601 |
|  State   | 1,534  | 1,679  | 1,873  | 2,146  | 2,401  | 2,681  | 3,019  | 3,313  | 3,767  | 4,239  |
|  Total   | 13,690 | 15,012 | 16,554 | 18,595 | 20,432 | 21,984 | 22,915 | 23,984 | 25,029 | 25,840 |

- The number of Adoption Subsidy cases increased by 89% from 9/97 to 9/06. Most of the caseload growth has been in the Federal Subsidy program. Beginning in FY 1998, state funded subsidy cases are funded by TANF funds and/or state funds.

# ADOPTION SUBSIDY EXPENSES

## By Program By Fiscal Year: 1997 - 2006

*In Millions*



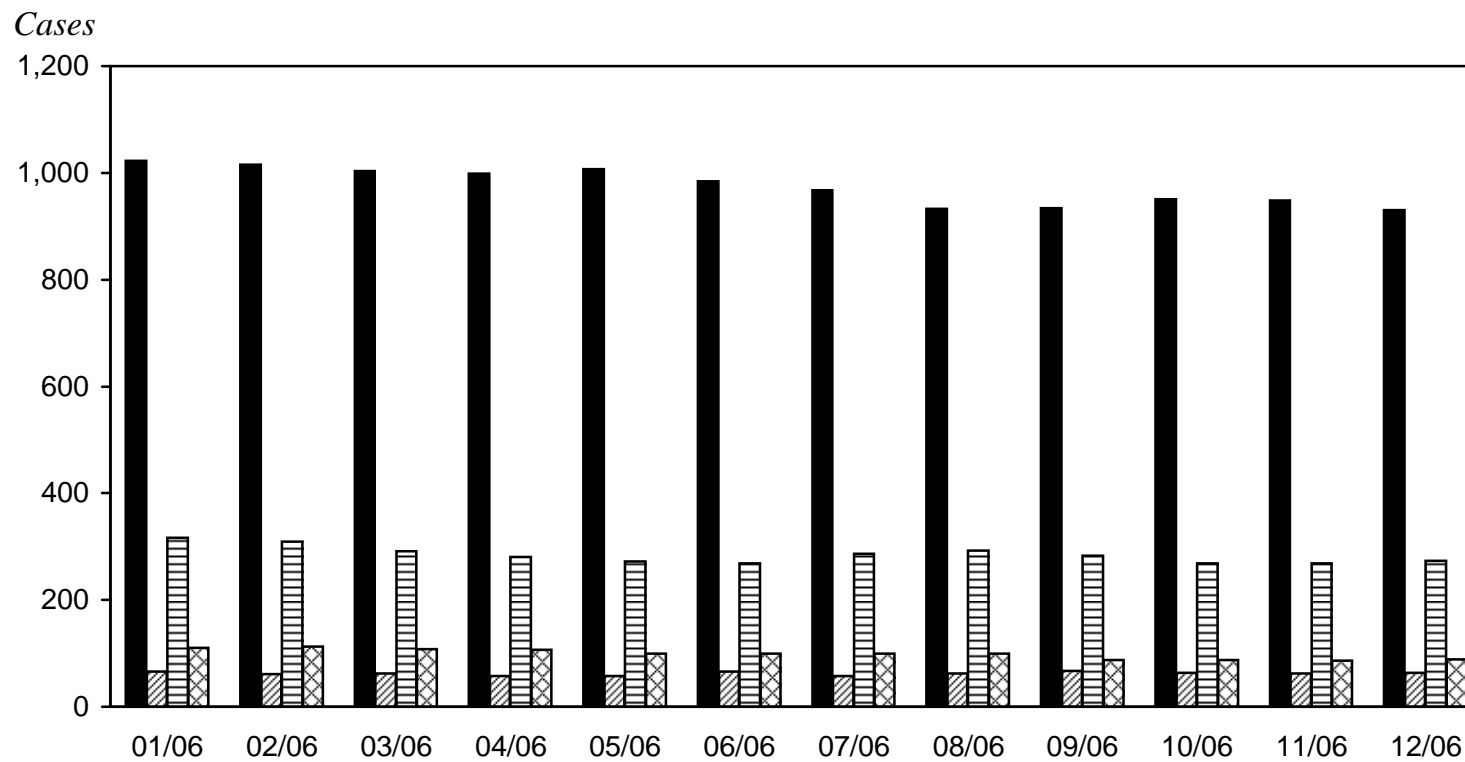
|             |         |         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Title IVE   | \$78.80 | \$91.14 | \$103.40 | \$119.23 | \$137.41 | \$150.30 | \$161.87 | \$166.48 | \$173.84 | \$173.84 |
| TANF        | N/A     | N/A     | N/A      | N/A      | N/A      | 17.41    | 18.95    | 19.89    | 22.87    | 25.47    |
| State Funds | 9.39    | 0.00    | 0.00     | 1.30     | 0.25     | 1.99     | 3.51     | 4.59     | 5.22     | 5.73     |
| Medical     | 5.37    | 5.04    | 6.24     | 5.90     | 7.17     | 8.07     | 7.69     | 6.80     | 7.07     | 9.25     |
| Total       | \$93.56 | \$96.18 | \$109.64 | \$126.43 | \$144.83 | \$177.77 | \$192.02 | \$197.76 | \$209.00 | \$214.29 |

- Adoption Subsidy expenses increased 133% from FY 1997 to FY 2006. The Title IVE Subsidy Program received 56.6% federal funds in FY 2006.

*Note: Title IVE, TANF and state funds refer to the eligibility categories of children covered by the Adoption Support Subsidy Program. Effective October 1, 1997, State Support and Medical subsidy programs are funded by TANF and/or state funds.*

# JUVENILE JUSTICE CASELOAD +

Jan. 2006 - Dec. 2006



|                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Out-of-Home Placements* | 1,022 | 1,015 | 1,003 | 999   | 1,007 | 984   | 968   | 933   | 934   | 951   | 948   | 930   |
| Relative Placements     | 66    | 61    | 62    | 58    | 57    | 66    | 57    | 62    | 67    | 63    | 62    | 64    |
| Own Home/Legal Guardian | 316   | 309   | 291   | 281   | 272   | 269   | 286   | 293   | 283   | 268   | 268   | 273   |
| Other**                 | 110   | 113   | 108   | 107   | 99    | 100   | 99    | 99    | 87    | 87    | 86    | 89    |
| Total                   | 1,514 | 1,498 | 1,464 | 1,445 | 1,435 | 1,419 | 1,410 | 1,387 | 1,371 | 1,369 | 1,364 | 1,356 |

- The total Juvenile Justice caseload decreased by 10.4% (158 cases) from 1/06 to 12/06 (1,514 vs. 1,356).

\* Includes DHS foster home, private agency foster homes, DHS group homes, public shelter homes, residential care center, detention, jail, private institution; DHS training school, DHS camp, mental health facility, court treatment facility, out-of-state placement and Arbor Heights.

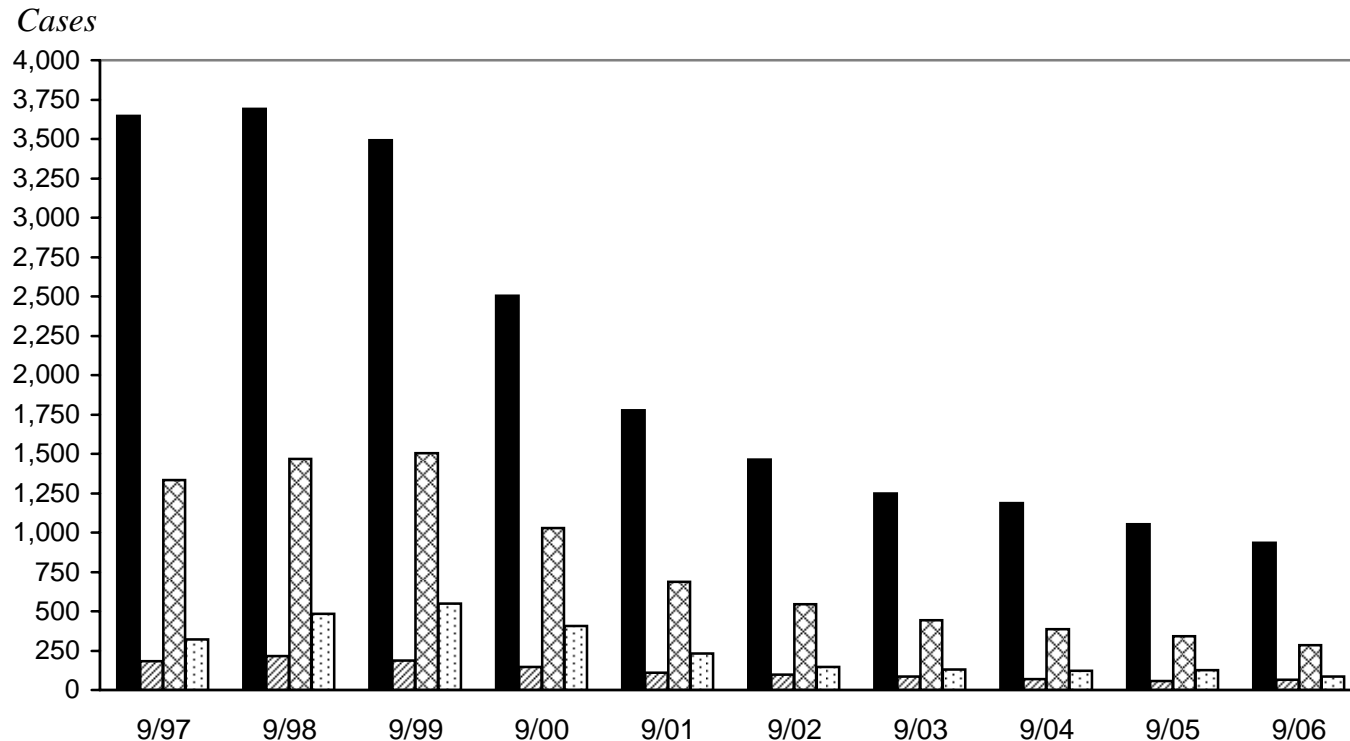
\*\* Includes Independence Living, boarding school, runaway service facility and AWOL.

+ Excludes OTI (Juvenile Justice) and non-ward with Juvenile Justice petition filed.



# JUVENILE JUSTICE CASELOAD\*

## 1997 - 2006



|                            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ■ Out-of-Home Placements** | 3,646 | 3,693 | 3,493 | 2,503 | 1,775 | 1,464 | 1,246 | 1,188 | 1,053 | 934   |
| ▨ Relative Placements      | 182   | 214   | 188   | 148   | 111   | 99    | 85    | 71    | 55    | 67    |
| ▩ Own Home/Legal Guardian  | 1,333 | 1,466 | 1,506 | 1,027 | 686   | 544   | 445   | 388   | 343   | 283   |
| ░ Other***                 | 321   | 483   | 550   | 406   | 233   | 146   | 129   | 122   | 126   | 87    |
| Total                      | 5,482 | 5,856 | 5,737 | 4,084 | 2,805 | 2,253 | 1,905 | 1,769 | 1,577 | 1,371 |

- The total Juvenile Justice caseload decreased by 4,111 (75%) between 9/97 and 9/06 (5,482 vs. 1,371). Out-of-home placements decreased by 2,712 (74.4%) and own home/legal guardian placements decreased by 1,050 (78.8%). The drop in the juvenile justice caseload occurred in Wayne County because responsibility for this population was transferred from DHS to the county of Wayne.

\* Excludes OTI (delinquency) and non-ward (delinquency petition).

\*\* Includes DHS foster homes, private agency foster homes, DHS group homes, public shelter homes, residential care centers, detention facility, jail, private institutions, DHS training schools, DHS camps, mental health facility, court treatment facility, out-of-state placements and Arbor heights.

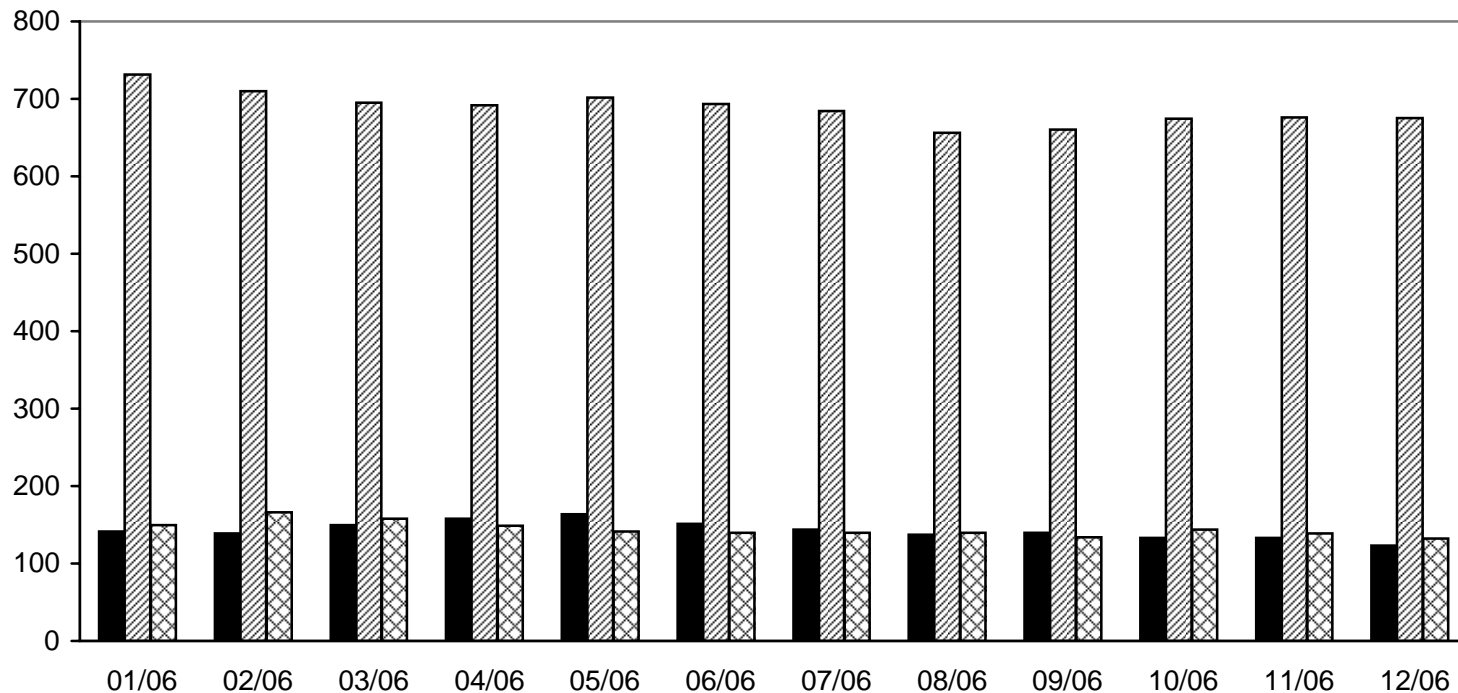
\*\*\* Includes Independent Living, boarding school, runaway services and AWOL.

[j]r]ms/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/60-juvenile case

# JUVENILE JUSTICE OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS\*

Jan. 2006 - Dec. 2006

Placements



|                    |       |       |       |     |       |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Family Foster Care | 141   | 139   | 150   | 158 | 164   | 151 | 144 | 137 | 140 | 133 | 133 | 123 |
| Institutions       | 731   | 710   | 695   | 692 | 702   | 693 | 684 | 656 | 660 | 674 | 676 | 675 |
| Other              | 150   | 166   | 158   | 149 | 141   | 140 | 140 | 140 | 134 | 144 | 139 | 132 |
| Total              | 1,022 | 1,015 | 1,003 | 999 | 1,007 | 984 | 968 | 933 | 934 | 951 | 948 | 930 |

- The number of out-of-home placements decreased by 92 or 9% from 1/06 to 12/06 (1,022/s. 930).

\* Family foster care includes DHS foster homes, private agency foster homes, group homes (DHS), public shelter homes. Institutions include private child care institutions, DHS training schools, DHS camps, mental health facilities, court treatment facilities and Arbor Heights. Other includes residential care centers, detention facilities, jail and out-of-state placements.

## JUVENILE JUSTICE OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS

| COUNTY            | 10/06 | 11/06 | 12/06 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 Alcona          | 2     | 2     | 2     |
| 2 Alger           | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 3 Allegan         | 26    | 24    | 23    |
| 4 Alpena          | 2     | 2     | 1     |
| 5 Antrim          | 2     | 2     | 2     |
| 6 Arenac          | 13    | 12    | 12    |
| 7 Baraga          | 4     | 4     | 4     |
| 8 Barry           | 0     | 0     | 1     |
| 9 Bay             | 6     | 4     | 4     |
| 10 Benzie         | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 11 Berrien        | 13    | 12    | 13    |
| 12 Branch         | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 13 Calhoun        | 7     | 6     | 4     |
| 14 Cass           | 8     | 8     | 6     |
| 15 Charlevoix     | 3     | 4     | 3     |
| 16 Cheboygan      | 10    | 10    | 9     |
| 17 Chippewa       | 14    | 13    | 12    |
| 18 Clare          | 5     | 5     | 5     |
| 19 Clinton        | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 20 Crawford       | 4     | 5     | 5     |
| 21 Delta          | 3     | 2     | 1     |
| 22 Dickinson      | 4     | 4     | 4     |
| 23 Eaton          | 14    | 15    | 14    |
| 24 Emmet          | 4     | 4     | 4     |
| 25 Genesee        | 46    | 50    | 47    |
| 26 Gladwin        | 4     | 3     | 3     |
| 27 Gogebic        | 17    | 17    | 17    |
| 28 Grand Traverse | 13    | 13    | 15    |
| 29 Gratiot        | 6     | 5     | 5     |
| 30 Hillsdale      | 2     | 2     | 2     |
| 31 Houghton       | 2     | 1     | 1     |
| 32 Huron          | 18    | 20    | 20    |
| 33 Ingham         | 24    | 25    | 25    |
| 34 Ionia          | 4     | 4     | 4     |
| 35 Iosco          | 11    | 11    | 12    |
| 36 Iron           | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| 37 Isabella       | 1     | 1     | 2     |
| 38 Jackson        | 17    | 16    | 16    |
| 39 Kalamazoo      | 11    | 11    | 9     |
| 40 Kalkaska       | 3     | 3     | 3     |
| 41 Kent           | 53    | 52    | 53    |
| 42 Keweenaw       | 0     | 0     | 0     |

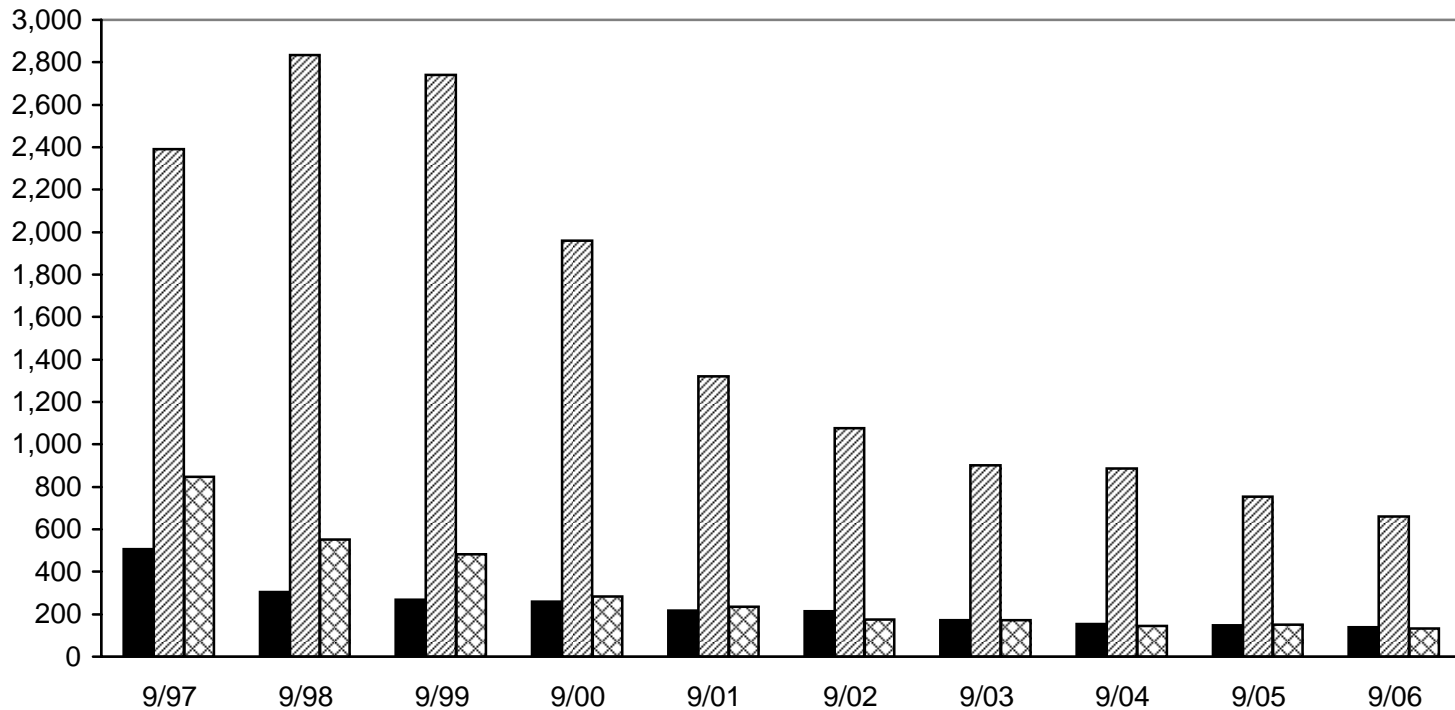
| COUNTY             | 10/06      | 11/06      | 12/06      |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 43 Lake            | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| 44 Lapeer          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| 45 Leelanau        | 1          | 1          | 1          |
| 46 Lenawee         | 6          | 6          | 8          |
| 47 Livingston      | 14         | 15         | 14         |
| 48 Luce            | 2          | 2          | 1          |
| 49 Mackinac        | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| 50 Macomb          | 110        | 111        | 106        |
| 51 Manistee        | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| 52 Marquette       | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| 53 Mason           | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| 54 Mecosta         | 4          | 4          | 4          |
| 55 Menominee       | 8          | 7          | 9          |
| 56 Midland         | 5          | 6          | 6          |
| 57 Missaukee       | 10         | 10         | 9          |
| 58 Monroe          | 9          | 9          | 9          |
| 59 Montcalm        | 3          | 3          | 3          |
| 60 Montmorency     | 1          | 1          | 1          |
| 61 Muskegon        | 2          | 2          | 2          |
| 62 Newaygo         | 15         | 12         | 13         |
| 63 Oakland         | 134        | 143        | 141        |
| 64 Oceana          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| 65 Ogemaw          | 15         | 13         | 13         |
| 66 Ontonogon       | 2          | 2          | 3          |
| 67 Osceola         | 0          | 1          | 1          |
| 68 Oscoda          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| 69 Otsego          | 1          | 1          | 0          |
| 70 Ottawa          | 1          | 1          | 1          |
| 71 Presque Isle    | 3          | 3          | 3          |
| 72 Roscommon       | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| 73 Saginaw         | 17         | 16         | 17         |
| 74 St. Clair       | 47         | 49         | 45         |
| 75 St. Joseph      | 8          | 7          | 7          |
| 76 Sanilac         | 5          | 6          | 6          |
| 77 Schoolcraft     | 3          | 4          | 4          |
| 78 Shiawassee      | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| 79 Tuscola         | 2          | 3          | 3          |
| 80 Van Buren       | 34         | 32         | 28         |
| 81 Washtenaw       | 8          | 7          | 8          |
| 82 Wayne           | 79         | 70         | 71         |
| 83 Wexford         | 22         | 25         | 26         |
| <b>STATE TOTAL</b> | <b>951</b> | <b>948</b> | <b>930</b> |

[jr]ms/Welfare Reform/WRMD Report Oct-Dec 06/62-jvenile1

# JUVENILE JUSTICE OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS\*

1996 - 2005

*Placements*



|                    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| Family Foster Care | 507   | 305   | 268   | 260   | 218   | 213   | 172   | 155   | 148   | 140 |
| Institutions       | 2,391 | 2,835 | 2,742 | 1,959 | 1,322 | 1,077 | 901   | 887   | 755   | 660 |
| Other              | 847   | 553   | 483   | 284   | 235   | 174   | 173   | 146   | 150   | 134 |
| Total              | 3,745 | 3,693 | 3,493 | 2,503 | 1,775 | 1,464 | 1,246 | 1,188 | 1,053 | 934 |

- The number of out-of-home placements decreased by 2,811 or 75.1% from 9/97 to 9/06 (3,745 vs. 934). This drop occurred because the responsibility for the juvenile justice population in Wayne County was transferred from FIA to the county of Wayne.

\* Family foster care includes DHS foster homes, private agency foster homes, group homes (DHS), public shelter homes. Institutions include private child care institutions, DHS training schools, DHS camps, mental health facilities, court treatment facilities and Arbor Heights. Other includes residential care centers, detention facilities, jail and out-of-state placements.

## EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING

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# EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING PROGRAMS

## *Overview*

Family Independence Program families with an adult who receives assistance are required to participate in Michigan Works! Agency (MWA) employment and training programs to increase their employability and find employment, unless they are temporarily deferred. Deferred FIP clients may volunteer to participate in Work First. The employment program components are:

- Work First/JET.
- Food Assistance Employment and Training Program.
- Employment-Related Activities.
- Employment Support Services.
- Family Support Services.
- Personal Responsibility Plan and Family Contract.
- Non-Cash Recipient Employment and Training Program.

**WORK FIRST and JET** are the employment programs for Family Independence Program applicants and recipients administered by the Department of Labor and Economic Growth (DLEG) through local Michigan Works! Agencies (MWAs). FIP recipients are required to participate with the Work First/JET program unless they are exempt by law. The goal of all Work First/JET participation is FIP case closure due to self-sufficiency. MWAs continue to serve **all** Work First participants until their FIP case is closed by DHS, or until they are referred back to DHS due to failure to participate or becoming deferred. DHS will refer to Work First/JET every non-deferred mandatory participant except teen/minor parents attending GED or high school completion programs; Tribal Contractor or Refugee Contractor program, or Michigan Rehabilitation Services; and VISTA, Job Corps and AmeriCorps participants.

**Food Assistance Employment and Training Program:** The Food Assistance employment and training program serves Time-Limited Food Assistance-only recipients who are required to work or meet other requirements. The program is provided through the local Michigan Works! Agencies.

**Employment-Related Activities:** Adult Family Independence Program (FIP) recipients and Food Assistance-only recipients must participate in employment-related activities unless they are deferred. These activities are:

- Employment or self-employment at the applicable federal or state minimum wage for the required number of hours per week
- Full-time elementary or high school attendance by a 16-19 year old FIP dependent child or a teen parent

- Half-time school for Food Assistance-only clients
- 20 hours per week of unsubsidized employment, plus 10 hours of classes for high school or GED completion, for FIP adults
- 10 hours per week of unsubsidized employment, plus 10 hours of vocational or occupational training classes, plus 10 hours of study time, for FIP adults
- 30 hours per week in condensed vocational education
- Full-time internships, practicums and clinical experience
- Participation in VISTA, Job Corps or AmeriCorps
- Participation (20/30/35 hours per week) in a HUD or MSHDA transitional housing program

**Employment Support Services (ESS) and Emergency Employment Support Services** are available from DHS and the MWA to support a recipients' participation in employment and training activities. Emergency ESS are available from DHS for parents or caretaker relatives working at least 20 hours per week in families receiving child care, food assistance or Medicaid. Emergency ESS are available from the MWA for adults or caretaker relatives in families receiving child care or food assistance.

**Family Support Services** are available through DHS for FIP recipients who are participating in Work First or recipients who are deferred to prepare them for when their deferral ends. These are services not available through the Work First program, such as counseling and classes in life skills, which address family issues that will help families to self-sufficiency.

**Personal Responsibility Plan and Family Contract:** Family Independence Program recipients and DHS workers are required to develop a Personal Responsibility Plan and Family Contract. The purpose of the contract is to specify the client's and agency's responsibilities and to plan for achieving the goal of self-sufficiency. Each applicant or recipient signs the contract, which indicates an agreement to participate in activities that will increase financial independence.

**Non-Cash Recipient Employment and Training Program:** Adults or caretaker relatives in families receiving child care, Food Assistance or Medicaid are eligible for employment and training activities from the MWA. The MWAs have lists of potentially eligible participants from DHS and will use them for outreach.

# FAMILY INDEPENDENCE PROGRAM FEDERAL PARTICIPATION RATE TARGETS AND MICHIGAN ADJUSTED AND ACTUAL PARTICIPATION RATES

Participation Rates: Federal law requires that states receiving funding under the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families block grant (TANF) must meet work participation rates for the cash assistance caseload. States must achieve the following minimum work participation rates (as a percentage of the total cash assistance caseload). Federal work participation rate targets were established with the passage of welfare reform. These rates were subsequently adjusted to recognize the reductions in public assistance caseloads that states have experienced since 1995 and 2005. The following chart displays both Federal rates and adjusted target rates along with Michigan's actual participation rates.

| FISCAL<br>YEAR | F E D E R A L   T A R G E T |                       |                |                       | M I C H I G A N |                     |                            |                     |
|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
|                | All Families                |                       | Two-Parent     |                       | ADJUSTED TARGET |                     | ACTUAL PARTICIPATION RATES |                     |
|                | <i>Percent</i>              | <i>Hours Per Week</i> | <i>Percent</i> | <i>Hours Per Week</i> | All Families    | Two-Parent Families | All Families               | Two-Parent Families |
| 1997           | 25%                         | 20                    | 75%            | 35                    | 13.3%           | 60.3%               | 41.1%                      | 47.4%               |
| 1998           | 30%                         | 20                    | 75%            | 35                    | 5.2%            | 38.4%               | 49.2%                      | 63.9%               |
| 1999           | 35%                         | 25                    | 90%            | 35                    | 0.0%            | 15.2%               | 43.8%                      | 69.1%               |
| 2000           | 40%                         | 30                    | 90%            | 35                    | 0.0%            | 4.1%                | 36.4%                      | 61.7%               |
| 2001           | 45%                         | 30                    | 90%            | 35                    | 0.0%            | 5.0%                | 33.8%                      | 53.5%               |
| 2002           | 50%                         | 30                    | 90%            | 35                    | 0.0%            | 4.6%                | 28.9%                      | 46.5%               |
| 2003           | 50%                         | 30                    | 90%            | 35                    | 0.0%            | 6.4%                | 25.3%                      | 36.2%               |
| 2004           | 50%                         | 30                    | 90%            | 35                    | 0.0%            | 6.0%                | 24.5%                      | 35.7%               |
| 2005           | 50%                         | 30                    | 90%            | 35                    | 0.0%*           | 8.0%*               | 22.0%                      | 30.4%               |
| 2006**         | 50%                         | 30                    | 90%            | 35                    | 0.0%*           | 8.0%*               | 21.7%                      | 26.2%               |
| 2007ytd*       | 50%                         | 30                    | NA             | NA                    | 27.7%*          | NA                  | 24.2%*                     | NA                  |

\*Estimates, ytd is the average of 10/06 and 11/06

\*\* Original TANF participation rates and caseload credits remained in effect until 9/30/06.

Re-authorization of the original TANF legislation occurred on 10/1/06.

[kf]rl/Welfare Reform/WRDM  
Report/WRDM Oct-Dec 06/07-targets.doc



# WORK FIRST REFERRALS

## County Totals

| County            | 1/06 | 2/06 | 3/06 | 4/06 | 5/06 | 6/06 | 7/06 | 8/06 | 9/06 | 10/06 | 11/06 | 12/06 | Totals YTD |
|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1 Alcona          | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 5    | 2    | 0    | 4    | 9    | 0     | 9     | 3     | 35         |
| 2 Alger           | 2    | 0    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 1    | 3    | 0    | 7    | 3     | 3     | 4     | 28         |
| 3 Allegan         | 40   | 37   | 32   | 29   | 42   | 47   | 54   | 62   | 57   | 61    | 52    | 41    | 445        |
| 4 Alpena          | 22   | 15   | 17   | 22   | 21   | 17   | 26   | 23   | 30   | 33    | 23    | 22    | 217        |
| 5 Antrim          | 1    | 3    | 11   | 11   | 5    | 2    | 5    | 5    | 9    | 8     | 8     | 9     | 62         |
| 6 Arenac          | 13   | 13   | 8    | 13   | 4    | 13   | 18   | 15   | 23   | 10    | 16    | 10    | 122        |
| 7 Baraga          | 9    | 10   | 4    | 5    | 11   | 5    | 12   | 9    | 7    | 7     | 3     | 11    | 70         |
| 8 Barry           | 39   | 24   | 17   | 30   | 31   | 39   | 47   | 36   | 36   | 46    | 45    | 47    | 357        |
| 9 Bay             | 76   | 69   | 60   | 78   | 78   | 91   | 103  | 98   | 99   | 115   | 88    | 85    | 835        |
| 10 Benzie         | 11   | 7    | 7    | 3    | 8    | 7    | 6    | 2    | 8    | 12    | 11    | 21    | 78         |
| 11 Berrien        | 79   | 107  | 106  | 94   | 100  | 142  | 161  | 158  | 197  | 167   | 141   | 168   | 1,328      |
| 12 Branch         | 58   | 46   | 39   | 44   | 41   | 43   | 58   | 62   | 65   | 57    | 80    | 43    | 493        |
| 13 Calhoun        | 170  | 125  | 154  | 172  | 173  | 181  | 226  | 222  | 231  | 188   | 225   | 203   | 1,821      |
| 14 Cass           | 34   | 18   | 17   | 25   | 27   | 31   | 36   | 37   | 26   | 57    | 46    | 48    | 333        |
| 15 Charlevoix     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |            |
| 16 Cheboygan      | 17   | 17   | 12   | 7    | 15   | 12   | 15   | 24   | 26   | 18    | 23    | 33    | 173        |
| 17 Chippewa       | 26   | 19   | 10   | 14   | 17   | 28   | 16   | 31   | 25   | 24    | 26    | 21    | 202        |
| 18 Clare          | 34   | 20   | 26   | 21   | 21   | 30   | 42   | 22   | 45   | 41    | 40    | 26    | 288        |
| 19 Clinton        | 11   | 13   | 4    | 18   | 11   | 15   | 17   | 14   | 19   | 10    | 15    | 15    | 134        |
| 20 Crawford       | 14   | 9    | 13   | 11   | 13   | 9    | 17   | 3    | 20   | 18    | 12    | 18    | 121        |
| 21 Delta          | 16   | 16   | 8    | 23   | 20   | 24   | 19   | 13   | 28   | 18    | 28    | 28    | 201        |
| 22 Dickinson      | 7    | 1    | 6    | 6    | 5    | 8    | 6    | 9    | 12   | 17    | 16    | 8     | 87         |
| 23 Eaton          | 44   | 24   | 39   | 38   | 44   | 39   | 59   | 60   | 62   | 91    | 83    | 52    | 528        |
| 24 Emmet          | 23   | 5    | 10   | 13   | 8    | 6    | 20   | 17   | 27   | 20    | 20    | 23    | 154        |
| 25 Genesee        | 530  | 452  | 447  | 570  | 583  | 628  | 744  | 671  | 715  | 716   | 800   | 592   | 6,019      |
| 26 Gladwin        | 26   | 21   | 11   | 12   | 18   | 22   | 29   | 23   | 32   | 34    | 34    | 33    | 237        |
| 27 Gogebic        | 12   | 22   | 14   | 16   | 13   | 12   | 21   | 26   | 14   | 27    | 15    | 22    | 166        |
| 28 Grand Traverse | 26   | 7    | 11   | 16   | 12   | 25   | 20   | 22   | 41   | 25    | 35    | 37    | 233        |
| 29 Gratiot        | 33   | 45   | 37   | 36   | 57   | 46   | 53   | 46   | 56   | 57    | 32    | 66    | 449        |
| 30 Hillsdale      | 30   | 25   | 17   | 16   | 29   | 20   | 38   | 32   | 43   | 38    | 47    | 27    | 290        |
| 31 Houghton       | 7    | 11   | 5    | 8    | 16   | 9    | 10   | 4    | 15   | 8     | 7     | 11    | 88         |
| 32 Huron          | 8    | 11   | 8    | 6    | 7    | 21   | 19   | 17   | 28   | 14    | 17    | 13    | 142        |
| 33 Ingham         | 137  | 122  | 148  | 186  | 198  | 208  | 222  | 194  | 245  | 269   | 223   | 186   | 1,931      |
| 34 Ionia          | 35   | 18   | 24   | 27   | 32   | 38   | 40   | 45   | 54   | 51    | 36    | 53    | 376        |
| 35 Iosco          | 25   | 13   | 11   | 9    | 21   | 14   | 15   | 15   | 25   | 33    | 28    | 25    | 185        |
| 36 Iron           | 11   | 10   | 5    | 6    | 8    | 11   | 6    | 3    | 20   | 8     | 9     | 16    | 87         |
| 37 Isabella       | 38   | 25   | 28   | 38   | 46   | 43   | 55   | 42   | 49   | 40    | 56    | 26    | 395        |
| 38 Jackson        | 82   | 65   | 67   | 74   | 96   | 99   | 130  | 94   | 124  | 147   | 112   | 131   | 1,007      |
| 39 Kalamazoo      | 178  | 181  | 157  | 217  | 232  | 283  | 278  | 262  | 237  | 278   | 218   | 230   | 2,235      |
| 40 Kalkaska       | 10   | 6    | 14   | 12   | 10   | 12   | 17   | 12   | 21   | 19    | 15    | 20    | 138        |
| 41 Kent           | 303  | 272  | 310  | 346  | 346  | 393  | 532  | 461  | 467  | 491   | 47    | 415   | 3,498      |
| 42 Keweenaw       | 1    | 0    | 2    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0     | 0     | 2     | 5          |

Data Source: RD-470.

# WORK FIRST REFERRALS

## County Totals

| County               | 1/06  | 2/06  | 3/06  | 4/06  | 5/06  | 6/06  | 7/06  | 8/06  | 9/06  | 10/06 | 11/06 | 12/06 | Totals YTD |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 43 Lake              | 21    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 17    | 13    | 19    | 16    | 24    | 19    | 24    | 15    | 159        |
| 44 Lapeer            | 23    | 31    | 17    | 25    | 24    | 23    | 50    | 34    | 46    | 38    | 36    | 39    | 315        |
| 45 Leelanau          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |
| 46 Lenawee           | 44    | 26    | 41    | 23    | 50    | 50    | 48    | 58    | 60    | 59    | 49    | 55    | 452        |
| 47 Livingstor        | 15    | 17    | 11    | 8     | 20    | 7     | 26    | 12    | 25    | 22    | 13    | 26    | 159        |
| 48 Luce              | 1     | 5     | 6     | 6     | 5     | 6     | 4     | 8     | 1     | 6     | 6     | 8     | 50         |
| 49 Mackinac          | 2     | 1     | 3     | 3     | 6     | 2     | 1     | 3     | 8     | 7     | 4     | 2     | 36         |
| 50 Macomb            | 176   | 164   | 198   | 199   | 278   | 313   | 379   | 375   | 430   | 400   | 341   | 311   | 3,026      |
| 51 Manistee          | 18    | 7     | 15    | 16    | 4     | 10    | 17    | 27    | 22    | 31    | 24    | 22    | 173        |
| 52 Marquette         | 30    | 12    | 17    | 19    | 34    | 22    | 29    | 25    | 36    | 28    | 29    | 25    | 247        |
| 53 Mason             | 23    | 26    | 30    | 21    | 19    | 21    | 15    | 20    | 25    | 38    | 36    | 33    | 228        |
| 54 Mecosta           | 37    | 24    | 27    | 39    | 34    | 49    | 49    | 55    | 50    | 55    | 52    | 45    | 428        |
| 55 Menominee         | 11    | 7     | 9     | 10    | 5     | 9     | 10    | 8     | 9     | 7     | 8     | 15    | 81         |
| 56 Midland           | 32    | 23    | 23    | 24    | 35    | 25    | 35    | 41    | 42    | 50    | 50    | 34    | 336        |
| 57 Missaukee         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |
| 58 Monroe            | 50    | 33    | 33    | 39    | 43    | 58    | 76    | 63    | 81    | 77    | 64    | 62    | 563        |
| 59 Montcalm          | 36    | 37    | 34    | 44    | 47    | 48    | 44    | 60    | 67    | 62    | 69    | 56    | 497        |
| 60 Montmorency       | 6     | 7     | 5     | 1     | 2     | 7     | 13    | 10    | 12    | 10    | 7     | 6     | 68         |
| 61 Muskegon          | 223   | 199   | 215   | 271   | 254   | 234   | 343   | 250   | 303   | 306   | 270   | 285   | 2,516      |
| 62 Newaygo           | 38    | 14    | 35    | 23    | 37    | 30    | 47    | 29    | 32    | 36    | 35    | 43    | 312        |
| 63 Oakland           | 274   | 227   | 235   | 342   | 358   | 346   | 461   | 381   | 454   | 452   | 430   | 378   | 3,602      |
| 64 Oceana            | 31    | 36    | 20    | 32    | 27    | 25    | 37    | 34    | 35    | 55    | 38    | 40    | 323        |
| 65 Ogemaw            | 19    | 17    | 11    | 12    | 18    | 12    | 31    | 27    | 30    | 33    | 29    | 20    | 212        |
| 66 Ontonagon         | 7     | 2     | 6     | 2     | 2     | 8     | 6     | 11    | 8     | 9     | 2     | 2     | 50         |
| 67 Osceola           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 0          |
| 68 Oscoda            | 7     | 7     | 8     | 6     | 6     | 11    | 14    | 16    | 6     | 5     | 4     | 12    | 80         |
| 69 Otsego            | 11    | 6     | 4     | 4     | 11    | 3     | 12    | 11    | 15    | 10    | 9     | 27    | 102        |
| 70 Ottawa            | 45    | 27    | 31    | 38    | 46    | 59    | 39    | 47    | 46    | 51    | 45    | 43    | 414        |
| 71 Presque Isle      | 2     | 6     | 2     | 6     | 4     | 5     | 11    | 7     | 2     | 7     | 8     | 10    | 60         |
| 72 Roscommon         | 15    | 16    | 15    | 18    | 13    | 17    | 23    | 17    | 23    | 33    | 27    | 20    | 191        |
| 73 Saginaw           | 189   | 149   | 154   | 241   | 242   | 229   | 331   | 265   | 254   | 247   | 230   | 220   | 2,259      |
| 74 St. Clair         | 125   | 94    | 90    | 110   | 146   | 123   | 174   | 140   | 148   | 163   | 132   | 145   | 1,281      |
| 75 St. Joseph        | 23    | 32    | 46    | 29    | 36    | 41    | 52    | 43    | 54    | 54    | 54    | 68    | 431        |
| 76 Sanilac           | 22    | 22    | 22    | 41    | 38    | 31    | 43    | 45    | 36    | 56    | 46    | 36    | 372        |
| 77 Schoolcraft       | 8     | 5     | 5     | 6     | 5     | 8     | 8     | 4     | 9     | 9     | 2     | 2     | 53         |
| 78 Shiawassee        | 29    | 28    | 20    | 21    | 24    | 59    | 62    | 66    | 68    | 67    | 47    | 40    | 454        |
| 79 Tuscola           | 34    | 39    | 31    | 36    | 33    | 29    | 42    | 26    | 43    | 25    | 52    | 43    | 329        |
| 80 Van Buren         | 59    | 31    | 41    | 38    | 67    | 56    | 77    | 67    | 63    | 68    | 70    | 73    | 579        |
| 81 Washtenaw         | 98    | 113   | 107   | 131   | 136   | 123   | 179   | 167   | 160   | 160   | 167   | 135   | 1,358      |
| 82 Wayne             | 1,845 | 1,649 | 1,747 | 2,025 | 2,366 | 2,398 | 2,974 | 2,562 | 2,592 | 2,684 | 2,730 | 2,152 | 22,483     |
| 83 Wexford/Missaukee | 36    | 45    | 46    | 43    | 48    | 45    | 50    | 53    | 55    | 44    | 43    | 46    | 427        |
| TOTALS               | 5,906 | 5,103 | 5,293 | 6,242 | 6,969 | 7,232 | 9,027 | 7,978 | 8,628 | 8,759 | 8,026 | 7,438 | 86,601     |

Data Source: RD-470.

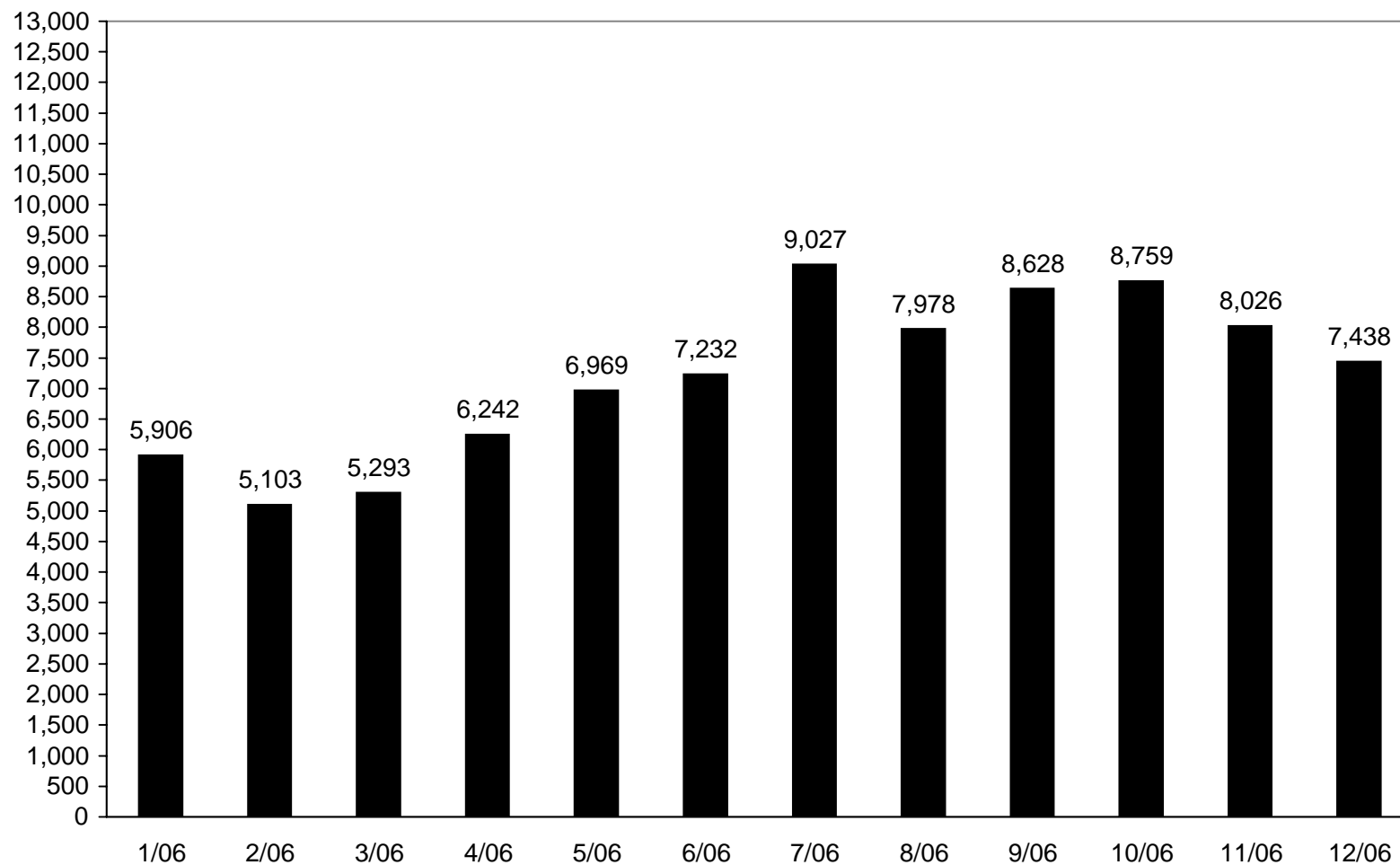
# WORK FIRST REFERRALS

## Wayne Totals

| WAYNE COUNTY DISTRICT OFFICES  | 1/06   | 2/06   | 3/06   | 4/06   | 5/06   | 6/06   | 7/06   | 8/06   | 9/06   | 10/06  | 11/06  | 12/06  | Totals YTD |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|
| <b>ZONE VIII</b>               |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |            |
| 13 Redford                     | 90     | 63     | 39     | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | 0          |
| 14 Lincoln Park                | 61     | 56     | 37     | 46     | 54     | 45     | 1      | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | 146        |
| 15 Greydale                    | 160    | 125    | 89     | 160    | 132    | 148    | 162    | 183    | 243    | 193    | 294    | 210    | 1,725      |
| 16 Romulus                     | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed |            |
| 17 Joy/Greenfield              | 108    | 104    | 93     | 124    | 123    | 105    | 119    | 156    | 169    | 224    | 225    | 122    | 1,367      |
| 18 Taylor                      | 98     | 97     | 64     | 117    | 69     | 72     | 134    | 113    | 100    | 144    | 160    | 125    | 1,034      |
| 19 Inkster                     | 134    | 100    | 73     | 110    | 95     | 117    | 110    | 150    | 183    | 187    | 177    | 204    | 1,333      |
| 32 Tireman                     | 161    | 151    | 131    | 117    | 110    | 114    | 177    | 173    | 160    | 175    | 157    | 129    | 1,312      |
| 35 Schoolcraft                 | 150    | 157    | 117    | 163    | 179    | 162    | 162    | 233    | 215    | 297    | 269    | 216    | 1,896      |
| 39 Fullerton/Jeffries          | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | 0          |
| TOTAL                          | 962    | 853    | 643    | 837    | 762    | 763    | 865    | 1,008  | 1,070  | 1,220  | 1,282  | 1,006  | 8,813      |
| <b>ZONE IX</b>                 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |            |
| 41 Fort/Wayne                  | 92     | 73     | 60     | 89     | 64     | 95     | 115    | 149    | 199    | 241    | 231    | 195    | 1,378      |
| 43 Glendale/Trumbull           | 165    | 138    | 101    | 139    | 153    | 146    | 146    | 185    | 208    | 202    | 173    | 149    | 1,501      |
| 49 Grand River/Warren          | 202    | 122    | 116    | 135    | 141    | 133    | 191    | 187    | 165    | 234    | 188    | 132    | 1,506      |
| 55 Hamtramck                   | 80     | 65     | 67     | 85     | 58     | 58     | 84     | 94     | 95     | 105    | 114    | 79     | 772        |
| 56 Highland Park               | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | 0          |
| 57 Medbury                     | 184    | 153    | 157    | 141    | 137    | 158    | 172    | 246    | 181    | 198    | 220    | 163    | 1,616      |
| 58 Lafayette                   | 48     | 47     | 46     | 43     | 29     | 54     | 51     | 62     | 72     | 48     | 67     | 64     | 490        |
| 59 McNichols/Goddard           | 110    | 99     | 57     | 96     | 87     | 100    | 96     | 93     | 102    | 110    | 120    | 113    | 917        |
| 73 Forest/Elery                | 105    | 99     | 73     | 84     | 86     | 88     | 108    | 98     | 105    | 113    | 103    | 73     | 858        |
| 74 Kercheval/Towns             | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | 0          |
| 76 Maddelein                   | 198    | 176    | 140    | 194    | 132    | 152    | 197    | 244    | 200    | 212    | 232    | 175    | 1,738      |
| 79 Conner/Warren               | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | 0          |
| 80 Lafayette/Hospital Corridor | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A        |
| TOTAL                          | 1,184  | 972    | 817    | 1,006  | 887    | 984    | 1,160  | 1,358  | 1,327  | 1,463  | 1,448  | 1,143  | 6,391      |
| 99 Other                       | 1      | 0      | 1      | 1      | 0      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 0      | 3      | 11         |
| WAYNE COUNTY TOTALS            | 2,147  | 1,825  | 1,461  | 1,844  | 1,649  | 1,748  | 2,026  | 2,367  | 2,398  | 2,684  | 2,730  | 2,152  | 15,215     |

The monthly figure reflects the referral status at the end of the month. Data source: RD-470.

## WORK FIRST REFERRALS Monthly Total



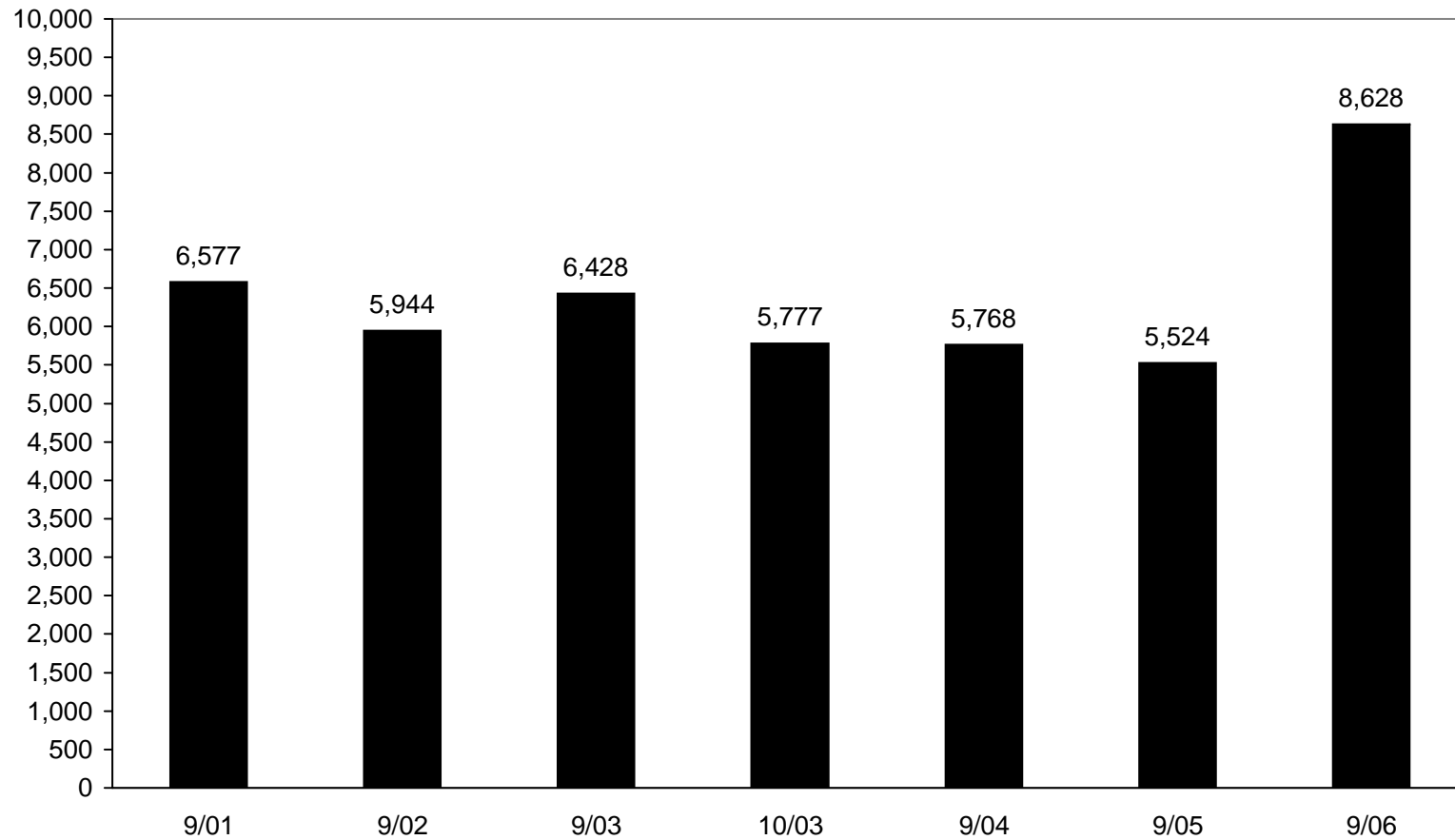
- The WORK FIRST program began October 1, 1994.

*Data Source: RD-470.*

[kfr]/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/70-work refer.xls

# WORK FIRST REFERRALS

Point-in-Time Data  
2001 - 2006



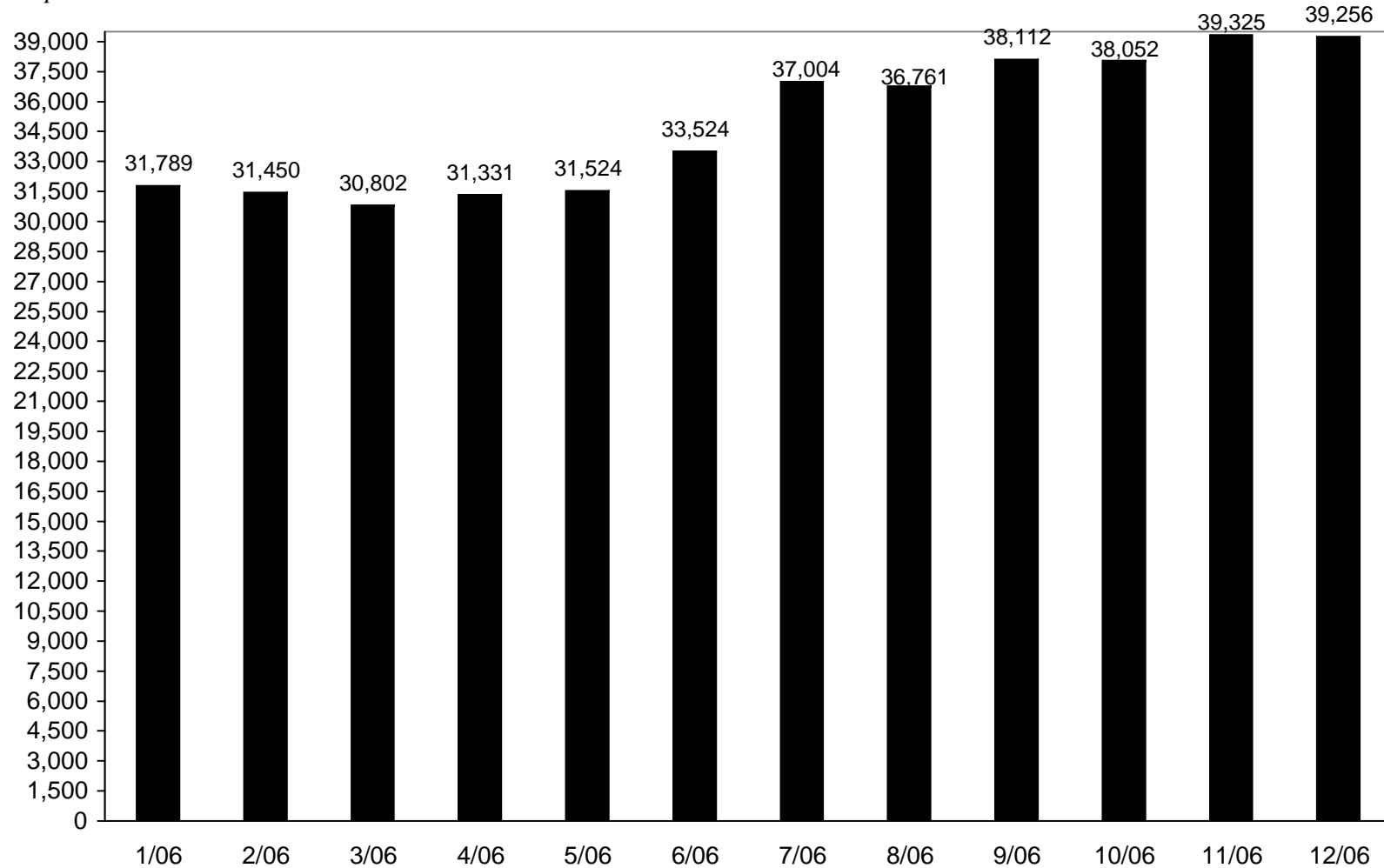
- The WORK FIRST program began October 1, 1994, but comparable data are not available for 1994 - 1996.

*Data Source: RD-470.*

# FIP RECIPIENTS WHO ARE ACTIVE WORK FIRST

Statewide Cumulative Monthly Total - Duplicated Count

*Recipients*



- The WORK FIRST program began October 1, 1994.

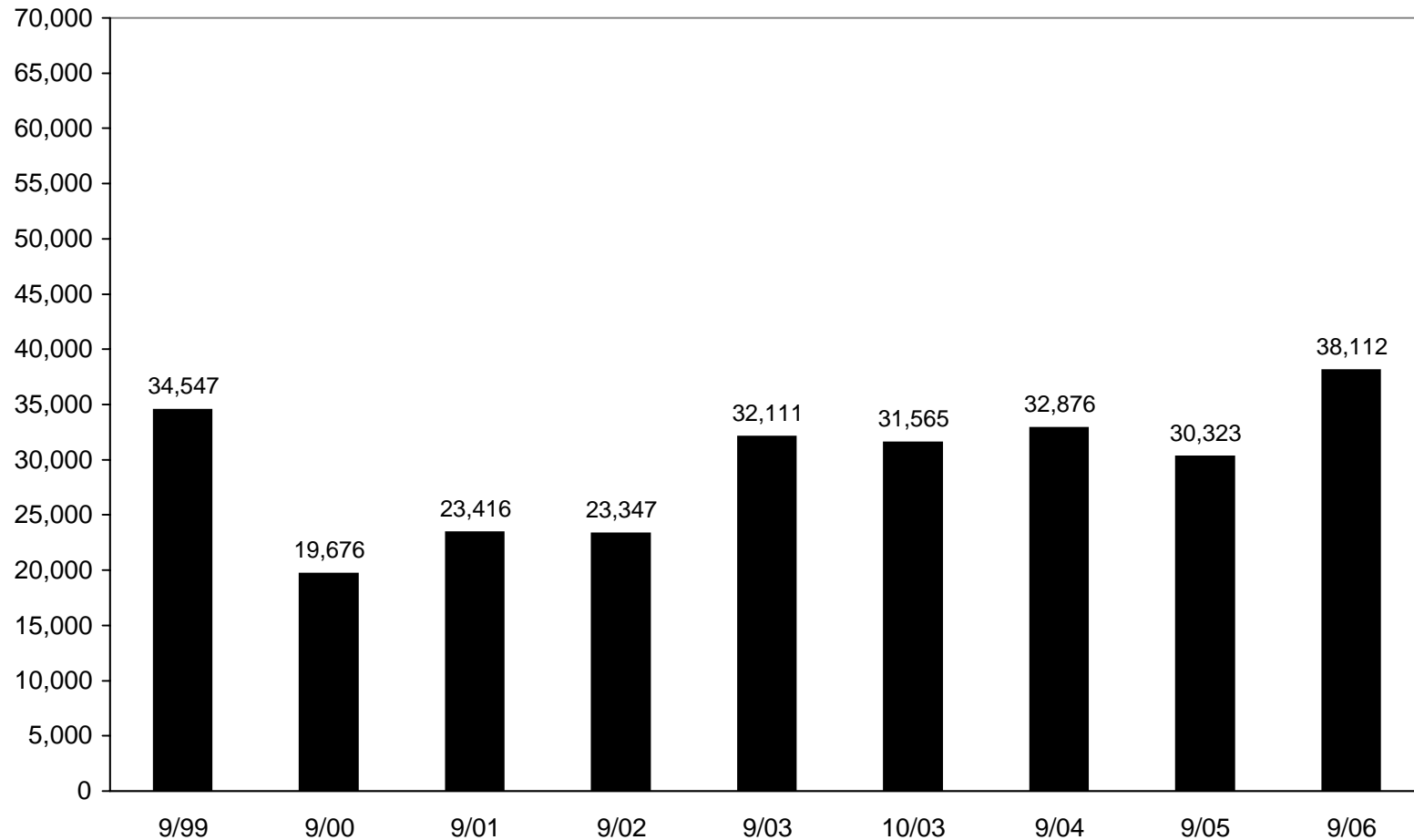
*Data Source: RD-432.*

[k]rl/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/72-workfr1

# FIP RECIPIENTS WHO ARE ACTIVE WORK FIRST

Statewide Cumulative Yearly Total - Duplicated Count  
1999 - 2006

*Recipients*



- The WORK FIRST program began October 1, 1994.

*Data Source: RD-432.*

[kfr]/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec 06/73-active

## ACTIVE WORK FIRST PARTICIPANTS

### County Totals

| County            | 1/06  | 2/06  | 3/06  | 4/06  | 5/06  | 6/06  | 7/06  | 8/06  | 9/06  | 10/06 | 11/06 | 12/06 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 Alcona          | 13    | 12    | 7     | 7     | 10    | 7     | 6     | 7     | 13    | 10    | 17    | 16    |
| 2 Alger           | 5     | 0     | 2     | 5     | 8     | 8     | 9     | 4     | 9     | 8     | 5     | 5     |
| 3 Allegan         | 94    | 83    | 72    | 72    | 77    | 91    | 107   | 116   | 124   | 121   | 128   | 124   |
| 4 Alpena          | 56    | 53    | 45    | 49    | 44    | 48    | 58    | 56    | 67    | 72    | 69    | 71    |
| 5 Antrim          | 12    | 11    | 16    | 19    | 16    | 11    | 10    | 11    | 14    | 15    | 14    | 18    |
| 6 Arenac          | 32    | 32    | 29    | 26    | 19    | 27    | 39    | 35    | 39    | 32    | 38    | 32    |
| 7 Baraga          | 18    | 22    | 17    | 18    | 26    | 20    | 25    | 21    | 18    | 19    | 20    | 23    |
| 8 Barry           | 116   | 98    | 85    | 87    | 83    | 98    | 114   | 112   | 117   | 131   | 132   | 129   |
| 9 Bay             | 252   | 260   | 241   | 251   | 234   | 280   | 312   | 311   | 314   | 314   | 307   | 307   |
| 10 Benzie         | 29    | 33    | 35    | 35    | 30    | 27    | 25    | 22    | 27    | 33    | 31    | 46    |
| 11 Berrien        | 244   | 253   | 257   | 252   | 250   | 306   | 338   | 333   | 394   | 413   | 430   | 452   |
| 12 Branch         | 152   | 163   | 155   | 159   | 153   | 161   | 183   | 203   | 216   | 215   | 246   | 248   |
| 13 Calhoun        | 767   | 720   | 714   | 744   | 729   | 767   | 821   | 841   | 860   | 805   | 850   | 855   |
| 14 Cass           | 95    | 78    | 68    | 69    | 70    | 82    | 92    | 90    | 91    | 115   | 132   | 160   |
| 15 Charlevoix     | 0     | 2     | 0     | 0     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 16 Cheboygan      | 26    | 35    | 29    | 19    | 25    | 23    | 21    | 29    | 45    | 39    | 51    | 67    |
| 17 Chippewa       | 49    | 54    | 39    | 39    | 38    | 53    | 42    | 46    | 56    | 59    | 65    | 67    |
| 18 Clare          | 82    | 79    | 75    | 67    | 61    | 72    | 101   | 80    | 106   | 107   | 121   | 111   |
| 19 Clinton        | 18    | 23    | 11    | 21    | 21    | 25    | 33    | 31    | 40    | 28    | 33    | 32    |
| 20 Crawford       | 36    | 40    | 42    | 38    | 37    | 36    | 39    | 31    | 37    | 45    | 48    | 53    |
| 21 Delta          | 28    | 35    | 27    | 40    | 40    | 52    | 54    | 36    | 41    | 34    | 50    | 62    |
| 22 Dickinson      | 18    | 15    | 14    | 11    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 15    | 21    | 30    | 33    | 28    |
| 23 Eaton          | 101   | 92    | 100   | 92    | 107   | 110   | 144   | 155   | 149   | 181   | 209   | 195   |
| 24 Emmet          | 34    | 20    | 20    | 21    | 13    | 12    | 24    | 24    | 35    | 37    | 42    | 43    |
| 25 Genesee        | 2,515 | 2,495 | 2,428 | 2,522 | 2,522 | 2,722 | 2,993 | 3,163 | 3,268 | 3,233 | 3,438 | 3,366 |
| 26 Gladwin        | 53    | 47    | 28    | 24    | 33    | 43    | 48    | 51    | 62    | 59    | 66    | 74    |
| 27 Gogebic        | 82    | 99    | 100   | 101   | 98    | 100   | 109   | 117   | 112   | 116   | 125   | 134   |
| 28 Grand Traverse | 41    | 33    | 34    | 39    | 30    | 47    | 48    | 41    | 69    | 64    | 76    | 88    |
| 29 Gratiot        | 170   | 183   | 177   | 166   | 170   | 183   | 202   | 198   | 192   | 180   | 157   | 181   |
| 30 Hillsdale      | 63    | 64    | 48    | 34    | 50    | 47    | 62    | 68    | 87    | 74    | 95    | 95    |
| 31 Houghton       | 19    | 18    | 12    | 14    | 26    | 29    | 23    | 16    | 17    | 14    | 17    | 23    |
| 32 Huron          | 40    | 40    | 36    | 28    | 25    | 36    | 40    | 43    | 57    | 50    | 48    | 55    |
| 33 Ingham         | 574   | 574   | 601   | 616   | 648   | 711   | 745   | 659   | 676   | 698   | 698   | 700   |
| 34 Ionia          | 72    | 59    | 54    | 62    | 60    | 82    | 90    | 106   | 106   | 100   | 104   | 116   |
| 35 Iosco          | 60    | 50    | 37    | 31    | 42    | 45    | 46    | 39    | 49    | 66    | 80    | 80    |
| 36 Iron           | 28    | 28    | 20    | 18    | 19    | 19    | 22    | 12    | 29    | 34    | 25    | 33    |
| 37 Isabella       | 113   | 102   | 102   | 108   | 111   | 131   | 149   | 140   | 146   | 138   | 155   | 145   |
| 38 Jackson        | 277   | 245   | 225   | 215   | 230   | 254   | 316   | 308   | 310   | 331   | 328   | 384   |
| 39 Kalamazoo      | 664   | 676   | 620   | 657   | 692   | 794   | 884   | 879   | 844   | 860   | 863   | 854   |
| 40 Kalkaska       | 25    | 25    | 28    | 30    | 21    | 27    | 30    | 28    | 38    | 36    | 33    | 41    |
| 41 Kent           | 784   | 783   | 784   | 821   | 803   | 920   | 1,211 | 1,167 | 1,147 | 1,106 | 1,154 | 1,201 |
| 42 Keweenaw       | 1     | 1     | 3     | 3     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 2     |

A participant is a client that has an active FIP case and also is a participant in Work First.  
Data Source: RD-432.

[clerical]r/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec-74-75-awfp.xls



## ACTIVE WORK FIRST PARTICIPANTS

### County Totals

| County          | 1/06   | 2/06   | 3/06   | 4/06   | 5/06   | 6/06   | 7/06   | 8/06   | 9/06   | 10/06  | 11/06  | 12/06  |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 43 Lake         | 55     | 52     | 41     | 32     | 42     | 40     | 40     | 40     | 49     | 45     | 56     | 42     |
| 44 Lapeer       | 62     | 70     | 60     | 61     | 57     | 59     | 99     | 84     | 99     | 88     | 98     | 110    |
| 45 Leelanau     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 46 Lenawee      | 87     | 83     | 86     | 65     | 83     | 94     | 107    | 111    | 120    | 115    | 112    | 137    |
| 47 Livingston   | 22     | 25     | 30     | 20     | 32     | 26     | 42     | 34     | 47     | 51     | 50     | 60     |
| 48 Luce         | 17     | 17     | 19     | 20     | 17     | 19     | 19     | 27     | 22     | 21     | 22     | 24     |
| 49 Mackinac     | 4      | 7      | 6      | 8      | 10     | 3      | 1      | 3      | 10     | 13     | 12     | 8      |
| 50 Macomb       | 901    | 904    | 924    | 916    | 1,019  | 1,156  | 1,312  | 1,351  | 1,524  | 1,600  | 1,601  | 1,599  |
| 51 Manistee     | 67     | 45     | 46     | 45     | 32     | 28     | 32     | 47     | 54     | 66     | 69     | 75     |
| 52 Marquette    | 87     | 80     | 65     | 74     | 74     | 72     | 81     | 72     | 80     | 69     | 68     | 69     |
| 53 Mason        | 102    | 106    | 103    | 82     | 73     | 62     | 50     | 45     | 54     | 69     | 85     | 88     |
| 54 Mecosta      | 125    | 119    | 107    | 114    | 98     | 106    | 122    | 119    | 98     | 101    | 109    | 111    |
| 55 Menominee    | 18     | 18     | 20     | 19     | 12     | 15     | 20     | 18     | 19     | 13     | 15     | 24     |
| 56 Midland      | 149    | 135    | 129    | 127    | 118    | 109    | 123    | 134    | 132    | 147    | 154    | 159    |
| 57 Missaukee    | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 58 Monroe       | 113    | 123    | 104    | 95     | 97     | 116    | 143    | 135    | 151    | 162    | 165    | 163    |
| 59 Montcalm     | 127    | 135    | 133    | 143    | 146    | 162    | 167    | 182    | 197    | 187    | 198    | 194    |
| 60 Montmorency  | 11     | 14     | 15     | 6      | 5      | 9      | 18     | 19     | 21     | 27     | 22     | 15     |
| 61 Muskegon     | 1,360  | 1,362  | 1,359  | 1,381  | 1,366  | 1,330  | 1,482  | 1,391  | 1,396  | 1,359  | 1,335  | 1,401  |
| 62 Newaygo      | 95     | 73     | 73     | 64     | 66     | 77     | 92     | 91     | 79     | 80     | 73     | 95     |
| 63 Oakland      | 1,029  | 994    | 983    | 1,081  | 1,139  | 1,197  | 1,331  | 1,322  | 1,421  | 1,445  | 1,563  | 1,602  |
| 64 Oceana       | 185    | 199    | 189    | 190    | 166    | 151    | 172    | 166    | 146    | 170    | 178    | 188    |
| 65 Ogemaw       | 49     | 44     | 43     | 40     | 34     | 35     | 51     | 45     | 56     | 61     | 65     | 61     |
| 66 Ontonagon    | 25     | 23     | 25     | 21     | 14     | 20     | 20     | 24     | 21     | 27     | 24     | 15     |
| 67 Osceola      | 0      | 0      | 0      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 68 Oscoda       | 12     | 12     | 11     | 7      | 10     | 17     | 22     | 25     | 16     | 16     | 13     | 18     |
| 69 Otsego       | 22     | 19     | 10     | 9      | 19     | 12     | 15     | 23     | 29     | 31     | 34     | 54     |
| 70 Ottawa       | 92     | 90     | 84     | 76     | 86     | 113    | 95     | 90     | 89     | 81     | 85     | 84     |
| 71 Presque Isle | 7      | 9      | 5      | 6      | 5      | 5      | 12     | 11     | 8      | 9      | 12     | 19     |
| 72 Roscommon    | 35     | 39     | 32     | 31     | 30     | 28     | 35     | 31     | 39     | 60     | 67     | 55     |
| 73 Saginaw      | 1,255  | 1,177  | 1,144  | 1,188  | 1,203  | 1,216  | 1,306  | 1,283  | 1,262  | 1,233  | 1,264  | 1,231  |
| 74 St. Clair    | 436    | 418    | 427    | 433    | 458    | 497    | 550    | 527    | 538    | 524    | 489    | 506    |
| 75 St. Joseph   | 92     | 101    | 118    | 98     | 89     | 96     | 108    | 109    | 123    | 127    | 144    | 180    |
| 76 Sanilac      | 67     | 67     | 60     | 82     | 82     | 80     | 82     | 95     | 93     | 100    | 92     | 82     |
| 77 Schoolcraft  | 20     | 17     | 11     | 14     | 12     | 15     | 16     | 14     | 16     | 21     | 15     | 15     |
| 78 Shiawassee   | 87     | 84     | 71     | 61     | 51     | 90     | 113    | 138    | 165    | 186    | 179    | 164    |
| 79 Tuscola      | 88     | 94     | 97     | 96     | 95     | 89     | 104    | 87     | 102    | 87     | 114    | 129    |
| 80 Van Buren    | 188    | 154    | 146    | 123    | 139    | 149    | 176    | 163    | 153    | 164    | 173    | 190    |
| 81 Washtenaw    | 431    | 415    | 414    | 420    | 402    | 443    | 537    | 549    | 534    | 543    | 566    | 561    |
| 82 Wayne        | 16,284 | 16,255 | 16,026 | 16,310 | 16,317 | 17,126 | 18,523 | 18,369 | 18,957 | 18,805 | 19,338 | 18,868 |
| 83 Wexford      | 125    | 136    | 149    | 143    | 141    | 140    | 154    | 143    | 150    | 127    | 133    | 144    |
| TOTALS          | 31,789 | 31,450 | 30,802 | 31,331 | 31,524 | 33,524 | 37,004 | 36,761 | 38,112 | 38,052 | 39,325 | 39,256 |

A participant is a client that has an active or inactive FIP case and also is a participant in Work First.

Data Source: RD-432.

## ACTIVE WORK FIRST PARTICIPANTS

### County Totals

| WAYNE COUNTY DISTRICT OFFICES  | 1/06   | 2/06   | 3/06   | 4/06   | 5/06   | 6/06   | 7/06   | 8/06   | 9/06   | 10/06  | 11/06  | 12/06  |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>ZONE VIII</b>               |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 13 Redford                     | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed |
| 14 Lincoln Park                | 309    | 313    | 288    | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed |
| 15 Greydale                    | 1,144  | 1,167  | 1,152  | 1,162  | 1,164  | 1,306  | 1,443  | 1,418  | 1,468  | 1,378  | 1,501  | 1,528  |
| 16 Romulus                     | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed |
| 17 Joy/Greenfield              | 1,020  | 1,045  | 1,016  | 1,063  | 1,112  | 1,183  | 1,327  | 1,412  | 1,492  | 1,560  | 1,633  | 1,626  |
| 18 Taylor                      | 466    | 440    | 413    | 456    | 428    | 454    | 493    | 473    | 494    | 500    | 500    | 493    |
| 19 Inkster                     | 843    | 831    | 843    | 840    | 823    | 890    | 985    | 950    | 984    | 992    | 974    | 1,039  |
| 32 Tireman                     | 1,289  | 1,276  | 1,244  | 1,292  | 1,244  | 1,282  | 1,347  | 1,353  | 1,388  | 1,343  | 1,332  | 1,260  |
| 35 Schoolcraft                 | 1,507  | 1,539  | 1,534  | 1,545  | 1,528  | 1,590  | 1,793  | 1,888  | 1,940  | 1,964  | 2,061  | 1,962  |
| 39 Fullerton/Jeffries          | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed |
| TOTAL                          | 6,578  | 6,611  | 6,490  | 6,358  | 6,299  | 6,705  | 7,388  | 7,494  | 7,766  | 7,737  | 8,001  | 7,908  |
| <b>ZONE IX</b>                 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 41 Fort/Wayne                  | 592    | 588    | 601    | 858    | 851    | 943    | 1,064  | 993    | 1,018  | 1,034  | 1,128  | 1,086  |
| 43 Glendale                    | 1,499  | 1,471  | 1,394  | 1,410  | 1,374  | 1,448  | 1,503  | 1,395  | 1,412  | 1,217  | 1,208  | 1,036  |
| 49 Grand River/Warren          | 1,532  | 1,577  | 1,569  | 1,627  | 1,632  | 1,631  | 1,720  | 1,702  | 1,851  | 1,942  | 1,955  | 1,947  |
| 55 Hamtramck                   | 501    | 500    | 473    | 474    | 473    | 496    | 526    | 518    | 533    | 569    | 605    | 572    |
| 56 Highland Park               | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed |
| 57 Medbury                     | 1,742  | 1,679  | 1,646  | 1,638  | 1,763  | 1,843  | 2,017  | 1,989  | 1,966  | 1,878  | 1,881  | 1,837  |
| 58 Lafayette                   | 497    | 484    | 490    | 497    | 504    | 551    | 571    | 552    | 560    | 513    | 509    | 488    |
| 59 McNichols/Goddard           | 846    | 869    | 877    | 889    | 869    | 877    | 934    | 912    | 934    | 950    | 965    | 951    |
| 73 Forest/Ellery               | 919    | 915    | 913    | 928    | 897    | 929    | 1,007  | 986    | 1,001  | 992    | 1,014  | 978    |
| 74 Kercheval                   | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed |
| 76 Maddelein                   | 1,574  | 1,556  | 1,570  | 1,626  | 1,653  | 1,702  | 1,792  | 1,827  | 1,913  | 1,970  | 2,066  | 2,059  |
| 79 Warren/Conner               | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed | Closed |
| 80 Lafayette/Hospital Corridor | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    | N/A    |
| TOTAL                          | 9,702  | 9,639  | 9,533  | 9,947  | 10,016 | 10,420 | 11,134 | 10,874 | 11,188 | 11,065 | 11,331 | 10,954 |
| Wayne - Other                  | 6      | 1      | 3      | 2      | 1      | 1      | 4      | 5      | 3      | 3      | 6      | 6      |
| WAYNE CO. TOTALS               | 16,286 | 16,251 | 16,026 | 16,307 | 16,316 | 17,126 | 18,526 | 18,373 | 18,957 | 18,805 | 19,338 | 18,868 |

A participant is a client that has an active or inactive FIP case and also is a participant in Work First.

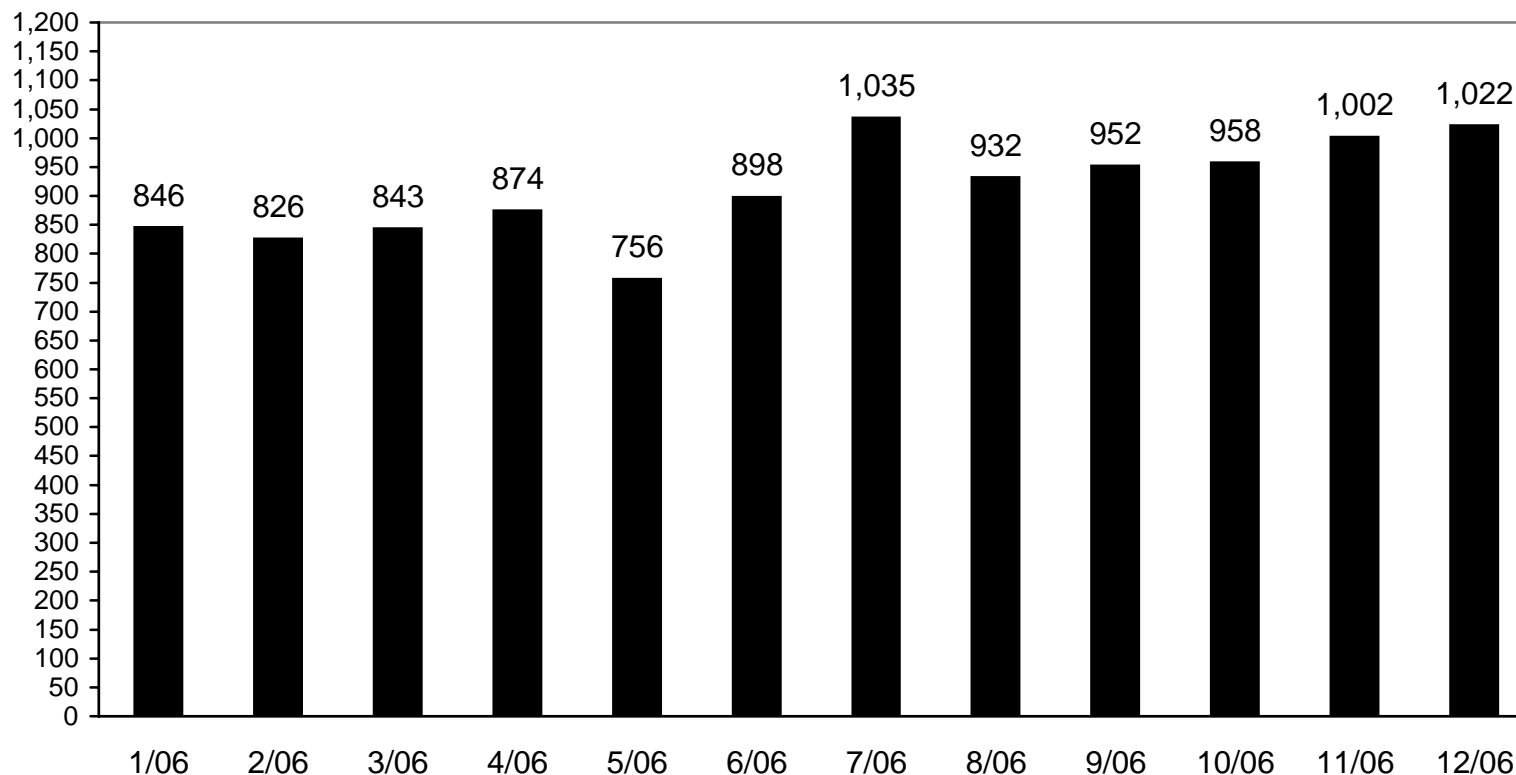
Data Source: RD-432.

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## MONTHLY NUMBER OF FIP CLIENTS IN SANCTION STATUS

### As a Result of Employment-Related\* Sanctions

*Monthly Sanctions*



- The monthly number of cases in sanction status has increased relative to declining caseload size, due to an increased emphasis on recipient compliance with employment policy requirements.
- Effective 10/1/2002, a mandatory Work First participant who fails to participate in employment related activities must be penalized by case closure for a minimum of one month. Data source: RQ-152

\* Effective July 1, 1997 Employment-Related Activities replaced Michigan Opportunity and Skills Training (MOST).

# CLOSURES TO EMPLOYMENT-RELATED SANCTIONS

## FY 1997 *through* FY 2007 NUMBER OF CLOSURES FOR:

|   |       |
|---|-------|
| Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 1997.....    | 1,220 |
| Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 1998.....    | 4,257 |
| Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 1999.....    | 4,319 |
| Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 2000.....    | 6,663 |
| Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 2001.....    | 7,360 |
| Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 2002.....    | 8,542 |
| Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 2003.....    | 8,204 |
| Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 2004.....    | 8,644 |
| Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 2005.....    | 9,171 |
| Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 2006.....    | 9,353 |
| Total closures for employment-related sanctions for FY 2007ytd..... | 3,947 |

## FY 2007

| Closure Code      | 403* | 404* | 405   | 407 | Monthly Total | Definition of Closure Codes  |
|-------------------|------|------|-------|-----|---------------|--|
| 10/06             |      |      | 1,174 | 18  | 1,192         | <b>403*</b> Penalized for failure to participate in employment-related activities after the first two months of assistance. Grant reduction causes case closure. |
| 11/06             |      |      | 1,378 | 26  | 1,404         |  |
| 12/06             |      |      | 1,314 | 37  | 1,351         |  |
| 1/07              |      |      |       |     |               | <b>404*</b> Case closure for failure to participate in employment-related activities for 4 consecutive months.   |
| 2/07              |      |      |       |     |               |  |
| 3/07              |      |      |       |     |               |  |
| 4/07              |      |      |       |     |               | <b>405</b> Case closure for failure to participate in employment-related activities during the first two months of assistance.                                   |
| 5/07              |      |      |       |     |               |  |
| 6/07              |      |      |       |     |               |  |
| 7/07              |      |      |       |     |               | <b>407</b> Case closure for refusing suitable employment without good cause.   |
| 8/07              |      |      |       |     |               |  |
| 9/07              |      |      |       |     |               |  |
| FY 2007 YTD Total |      |      | 3,866 | 81  | 3,947         | * Closure codes 403 and 404 are no longer in use, effective 10/1/02 and 11/01/02 respectively.<br>Data source: DQ- 212.  |

## MONTHLY CLOSURES TO EMPLOYMENT-RELATED SANCTIONS - COUNTY DATA

**October 2006**

| County            | Closure Code → | 403 | 404 | 405 | 407 | Total |
|-------------------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| 1 Alcona          |                | 0   | 0   | 2   | 0   | 2     |
| 2 Alger           |                | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |
| 3 Allegan         |                | 0   | 0   | 9   | 0   | 9     |
| 4 Alpena          |                | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
| 5 Antrim          |                | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |
| 6 Arenac          |                | 0   | 0   | 2   | 0   | 2     |
| 7 Baraga          |                | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |
| 8 Barry           |                | 0   | 0   | 2   | 0   | 2     |
| 9 Bay             |                | 0   | 0   | 11  | 0   | 11    |
| 10 Benzie         |                | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |
| 11 Berrien        |                | 0   | 0   | 75  | 0   | 75    |
| 12 Branch         |                | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |
| 13 Calhoun        |                | 0   | 0   | 39  | 0   | 39    |
| 14 Cass           |                | 0   | 0   | 6   | 0   | 6     |
| 15 Charlevoix     |                | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
| 16 Cheboygan      |                | 0   | 0   | 2   | 0   | 2     |
| 17 Chippewa       |                | 0   | 0   | 6   | 0   | 6     |
| 18 Clare          |                | 0   | 0   | 4   | 0   | 4     |
| 19 Clinton        |                | 0   | 0   | 5   | 0   | 5     |
| 20 Crawford       |                | 0   | 0   | 3   | 0   | 3     |
| 21 Delta          |                | 0   | 0   | 7   | 0   | 7     |
| 22 Dickinson      |                | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |
| 23 Eaton          |                | 0   | 0   | 4   | 0   | 4     |
| 24 Emmet          |                | 0   | 0   | 2   | 0   | 2     |
| 25 Genesee        |                | 0   | 0   | 78  | 0   | 78    |
| 26 Gladwin        |                | 0   | 0   | 3   | 0   | 3     |
| 27 Gogebic        |                | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |
| 28 Grand Traverse |                | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
| 29 Gratiot        |                | 0   | 0   | 8   | 0   | 8     |
| 30 Hillsdale      |                | 0   | 0   | 5   | 0   | 5     |
| 31 Houghton       |                | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
| 32 Huron          |                | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |
| 33 Ingham         |                | 0   | 0   | 60  | 0   | 60    |
| 34 Ionia          |                | 0   | 0   | 5   | 0   | 5     |
| 35 Iosco          |                | 0   | 0   | 3   | 0   | 3     |
| 36 Iron           |                | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
| 37 Isabella       |                | 0   | 0   | 11  | 0   | 11    |
| 38 Jackson        |                | 0   | 0   | 15  | 0   | 15    |
| 39 Kalamazoo      |                | 0   | 0   | 77  | 1   | 78    |
| 40 Kalkaska       |                | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
| 41 Kent           |                | 0   | 0   | 108 | 3   | 111   |
| 42 Keweenaw       |                | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |

**November 2006**

|  | 403 | 404 | 405 | 407 | Total |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
|  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 10  | 0   | 10    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 4   | 0   | 4     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 3   | 0   | 3     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 4   | 0   | 4     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 7   | 0   | 7     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 16  | 0   | 16    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 54  | 0   | 54    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 2   | 0   | 2     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 45  | 0   | 45    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 4   | 0   | 4     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 7   | 0   | 7     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 7   | 1   | 8     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 3   | 0   | 3     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 8   | 0   | 8     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 3   | 0   | 3     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 6   | 0   | 6     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 2   | 0   | 2     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 89  | 1   | 90    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 6   | 0   | 6     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 6   | 0   | 6     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 11  | 0   | 11    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 6   | 0   | 6     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 3   | 0   | 3     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 67  | 1   | 68    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 11  | 1   | 12    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 9   | 0   | 9     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 33  | 0   | 33    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 81  | 0   | 81    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 3   | 0   | 3     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 132 | 0   | 132   |
|  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |

**December 2006**

|  | 403 | 404 | 405 | 407 | Total |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
|  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 16  | 0   | 16    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 2   | 0   | 2     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 2   | 0   | 2     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 2   | 0   | 2     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 10  | 0   | 10    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 33  | 0   | 33    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 9   | 0   | 9     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 38  | 0   | 38    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 6   | 0   | 6     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 5   | 0   | 5     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 6   | 0   | 6     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 7   | 0   | 7     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 3   | 0   | 3     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 2   | 0   | 2     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 4   | 0   | 4     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 93  | 0   | 93    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 3   | 0   | 3     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 4   | 0   | 4     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 8   | 0   | 8     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 6   | 0   | 6     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 2   | 0   | 2     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 4   | 0   | 4     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 56  | 1   | 57    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 10  | 0   | 10    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 4   | 0   | 4     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 7   | 1   | 8     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 34  | 0   | 34    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 43  | 2   | 45    |
|  | 0   | 0   | 2   | 0   | 2     |
|  | 0   | 0   | 99  | 1   | 100   |
|  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0     |

## MONTHLY CLOSURES TO EMPLOYMENT-RELATED SANCTIONS - COUNTY DATA

**October 2006**

| County               | Closure Code → | 403      | 404      | 405          | 407       | Total        |
|----------------------|----------------|----------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| 43 Lake              |                | 0        | 0        | 4            | 0         | 4            |
| 44 Lapeer            |                | 0        | 0        | 10           | 0         | 10           |
| 45 Leelanau          |                | 0        | 0        | 0            | 0         | 0            |
| 46 Lenawee           |                | 0        | 0        | 14           | 0         | 14           |
| 47 Livingston        |                | 0        | 0        | 2            | 0         | 2            |
| 48 Luce              |                | 0        | 0        | 0            | 0         | 0            |
| 49 Mackinac          |                | 0        | 0        | 1            | 0         | 1            |
| 50 Macomb            |                | 0        | 0        | 53           | 0         | 53           |
| 51 Manistee          |                | 0        | 0        | 1            | 0         | 1            |
| 52 Marquette         |                | 0        | 0        | 5            | 0         | 5            |
| 53 Mason             |                | 0        | 0        | 2            | 0         | 2            |
| 54 Mecosta           |                | 0        | 0        | 4            | 0         | 4            |
| 55 Menominee         |                | 0        | 0        | 1            | 0         | 1            |
| 56 Midland           |                | 0        | 0        | 1            | 0         | 1            |
| 57 Missaukee         |                | 0        | 0        | 1            | 0         | 1            |
| 58 Monroe            |                | 0        | 0        | 16           | 0         | 16           |
| 59 Montcalm          |                | 0        | 0        | 13           | 1         | 14           |
| 60 Montmorency       |                | 0        | 0        | 1            | 0         | 1            |
| 61 Muskegon          |                | 0        | 0        | 42           | 0         | 42           |
| 62 Newaygo           |                | 0        | 0        | 5            | 0         | 5            |
| 63 Oakland           |                | 0        | 0        | 73           | 1         | 74           |
| 64 Oceana            |                | 0        | 0        | 3            | 0         | 3            |
| 65 Ogemaw            |                | 0        | 0        | 6            | 0         | 6            |
| 66 Ontonagon         |                | 0        | 0        | 2            | 0         | 2            |
| 67 Osceola           |                | 0        | 0        | 4            | 0         | 4            |
| 68 Oscoda            |                | 0        | 0        | 0            | 0         | 0            |
| 69 Otsego            |                | 0        | 0        | 1            | 0         | 1            |
| 70 Ottawa            |                | 0        | 0        | 10           | 0         | 10           |
| 71 Presque Isle      |                | 0        | 0        | 0            | 0         | 0            |
| 72 Roscommon         |                | 0        | 0        | 2            | 0         | 2            |
| 73 Saginaw           |                | 0        | 0        | 51           | 1         | 52           |
| 74 St. Clair         |                | 0        | 0        | 16           | 1         | 17           |
| 75 St. Joseph        |                | 0        | 0        | 6            | 0         | 6            |
| 76 Sanilac           |                | 0        | 0        | 5            | 0         | 5            |
| 77 Schoolcraft       |                | 0        | 0        | 0            | 0         | 0            |
| 78 Shiawassee        |                | 0        | 0        | 6            | 0         | 6            |
| 79 Tuscola           |                | 0        | 0        | 3            | 0         | 3            |
| 80 Van Buren         |                | 0        | 0        | 9            | 0         | 9            |
| 81 Washtenaw         |                | 0        | 0        | 28           | 0         | 28           |
| 82 Wayne             |                | 0        | 0        | 212          | 10        | 222          |
| 83 Wexford/Missaukee |                | 0        | 0        | 3            | 0         | 3            |
| <b>TOTAL</b>         |                | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>1,174</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>1,192</b> |

**November 2006**

| 403      | 404      | 405          | 407       | Total        |
|----------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| 0        | 0        | 4            | 0         | 4            |
| 0        | 0        | 10           | 0         | 10           |
| 0        | 0        | 0            | 0         | 0            |
| 0        | 0        | 9            | 0         | 9            |
| 0        | 0        | 2            | 0         | 2            |
| 0        | 0        | 1            | 0         | 1            |
| 0        | 0        | 2            | 0         | 2            |
| 0        | 0        | 45           | 0         | 45           |
| 0        | 0        | 4            | 0         | 4            |
| 0        | 0        | 4            | 0         | 4            |
| 0        | 0        | 2            | 0         | 2            |
| 0        | 0        | 10           | 0         | 10           |
| 0        | 0        | 1            | 0         | 1            |
| 0        | 0        | 2            | 0         | 2            |
| 0        | 0        | 0            | 0         | 0            |
| 0        | 0        | 11           | 0         | 11           |
| 0        | 0        | 12           | 0         | 12           |
| 0        | 0        | 0            | 0         | 0            |
| 0        | 0        | 94           | 0         | 94           |
| 0        | 0        | 4            | 0         | 4            |
| 0        | 0        | 64           | 9         | 73           |
| 0        | 0        | 5            | 0         | 5            |
| 0        | 0        | 6            | 0         | 6            |
| 0        | 0        | 0            | 0         | 0            |
| 0        | 0        | 9            | 0         | 9            |
| 0        | 0        | 0            | 0         | 0            |
| 0        | 0        | 3            | 0         | 3            |
| 0        | 0        | 16           | 0         | 16           |
| 0        | 0        | 0            | 0         | 0            |
| 0        | 0        | 1            | 0         | 1            |
| 0        | 0        | 63           | 1         | 64           |
| 0        | 0        | 29           | 0         | 29           |
| 0        | 0        | 10           | 0         | 10           |
| 0        | 0        | 6            | 0         | 6            |
| 0        | 0        | 4            | 0         | 4            |
| 0        | 0        | 7            | 0         | 7            |
| 0        | 0        | 2            | 0         | 2            |
| 0        | 0        | 10           | 0         | 10           |
| 0        | 0        | 41           | 0         | 41           |
| 0        | 0        | 231          | 12        | 243          |
| 0        | 0        | 6            | 0         | 6            |
| <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>1,378</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>1,404</b> |

**December 2006**

| 403      | 404      | 405          | 407       | Total        |
|----------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| 0        | 0        | 2            | 0         | 2            |
| 0        | 0        | 3            | 0         | 3            |
| 0        | 0        | 1            | 0         | 1            |
| 0        | 0        | 12           | 0         | 12           |
| 0        | 0        | 0            | 0         | 0            |
| 0        | 0        | 1            | 0         | 1            |
| 0        | 0        | 1            | 0         | 1            |
| 0        | 0        | 67           | 0         | 67           |
| 0        | 0        | 3            | 0         | 3            |
| 0        | 0        | 3            | 0         | 3            |
| 0        | 0        | 3            | 0         | 3            |
| 0        | 0        | 5            | 0         | 5            |
| 0        | 0        | 2            | 0         | 2            |
| 0        | 0        | 2            | 0         | 2            |
| 0        | 0        | 0            | 0         | 0            |
| 0        | 0        | 10           | 0         | 10           |
| 0        | 0        | 10           | 0         | 10           |
| 0        | 0        | 1            | 0         | 1            |
| 0        | 0        | 62           | 0         | 62           |
| 0        | 0        | 8            | 2         | 10           |
| 0        | 0        | 52           | 9         | 61           |
| 0        | 0        | 2            | 0         | 2            |
| 0        | 0        | 0            | 0         | 0            |
| 0        | 0        | 1            | 0         | 1            |
| 0        | 0        | 7            | 0         | 7            |
| 0        | 0        | 0            | 0         | 0            |
| 0        | 0        | 0            | 0         | 0            |
| 0        | 0        | 8            | 0         | 8            |
| 0        | 0        | 0            | 0         | 0            |
| 0        | 0        | 3            | 0         | 3            |
| 0        | 0        | 24           | 0         | 24           |
| 0        | 0        | 27           | 0         | 27           |
| 0        | 0        | 9            | 0         | 9            |
| 0        | 0        | 9            | 0         | 9            |
| 0        | 0        | 0            | 0         | 0            |
| 0        | 0        | 3            | 0         | 3            |
| 0        | 0        | 6            | 0         | 6            |
| 0        | 0        | 7            | 0         | 7            |
| 0        | 0        | 24           | 0         | 24           |
| 0        | 0        | 399          | 21        | 420          |
| 0        | 0        | 8            | 0         | 8            |
| <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>1,314</b> | <b>37</b> | <b>1,351</b> |

## MONTHLY CLOSURES TO EMPLOYMENT-RELATED SANCTIONS - COUNTY DATA

### October 2006

| County                               | Closure Code →              | 403      | 404      | 405        | 407      | Total      |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|------------|
| <b>Wayne County District Offices</b> |                             |          |          |            |          |            |
| <b>Zone VIII</b>                     |                             |          |          |            |          |            |
| 13                                   | Redford                     | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0        | 0          |
| 14                                   | Lincoln Park                | 0        | 0        | 3          | 0        | 3          |
| 15                                   | Greydale                    | 0        | 0        | 20         | 1        | 21         |
| 17                                   | Joy/Greenfield              | 0        | 0        | 1          | 0        | 1          |
| 18                                   | Taylor                      | 0        | 0        | 21         | 1        | 22         |
| 19                                   | Inkster                     | 0        | 0        | 8          | 0        | 8          |
| 32                                   | Tireman                     | 0        | 0        | 19         | 0        | 19         |
| 35                                   | Schoolcraft                 | 0        | 0        | 9          | 0        | 9          |
| 39                                   | Fullerton/Jeffries          | 0        | 0        | 2          | 0        | 2          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                         |                             | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>83</b>  | <b>2</b> | <b>85</b>  |
| <b>Zone IX</b>                       |                             |          |          |            |          |            |
| 41                                   | Fort/Wayne                  | 0        | 0        | 23         | 1        | 24         |
| 43                                   | Glendale                    | 0        | 0        | 71         | 3        | 74         |
| 49                                   | Grand River/Warren          | 0        | 0        | 3          | 0        | 3          |
| 55                                   | Hamtramck                   | 0        | 0        | 8          | 1        | 3          |
| 57                                   | Medbury                     | 0        | 0        | 12         | 3        | 15         |
| 58                                   | Lafayette                   | 0        | 0        | 3          | 0        | 3          |
| 59                                   | McNichols/Goddard           | 0        | 0        | 5          | 0        | 5          |
| 73                                   | Forest/Ellery               | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0        | 0          |
| 74                                   | Kercheval/Townsend          | closed   | closed   | closed     | closed   | closed     |
| 76                                   | Maddelein/Gratiot           | 0        | 0        | 3          | 0        | 3          |
| 79                                   | Conner/Warren               | closed   | closed   | closed     | closed   | closed     |
| 80                                   | Lafayette/Hospital Corridor | 0        | 0        | 0          | 0        | 0          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                         |                             | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>8</b> | <b>130</b> |
| WAYNE - OTHER                        |                             | 0        | 0        | 1          | 0        | 1          |
| WAYNE CO. TOTAL                      |                             | 0        | 0        | 212        | 10       | 216        |
| OUTSTATE TOTAL                       |                             | 0        | 0        | 962        | 8        | 976        |

### November 2006

| 403                                  | 404      | 405        | 407      | Total      |
|--------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|
| <b>Wayne County District Offices</b> |          |            |          |            |
| 0                                    | 0        | 1          | 0        | 1          |
| 0                                    | 0        | 1          | 0        | 1          |
| 0                                    | 0        | 22         | 0        | 22         |
| 0                                    | 0        | 4          | 0        | 4          |
| 0                                    | 0        | 13         | 1        | 13         |
| 0                                    | 0        | 13         | 2        | 15         |
| 0                                    | 0        | 8          | 0        | 8          |
| 0                                    | 0        | 6          | 0        | 6          |
| 0                                    | 0        | 0          | 0        | 0          |
| <b>0</b>                             | <b>0</b> | <b>68</b>  | <b>3</b> | <b>70</b>  |
| 0                                    | 0        | 22         | 0        | 22         |
| 0                                    | 0        | 47         | 0        | 47         |
| 0                                    | 0        | 1          | 0        | 1          |
| 0                                    | 0        | 9          | 0        | 9          |
| 0                                    | 0        | 70         | 8        | 78         |
| 0                                    | 0        | 4          | 1        | 5          |
| 0                                    | 0        | 5          | 0        | 5          |
| 0                                    | 0        | 0          | 0        | 0          |
| closed                               | closed   | closed     | closed   | closed     |
| 0                                    | 0        | 5          | 0        | 5          |
| closed                               | closed   | closed     | closed   | closed     |
| 0                                    | 0        | 0          | 0        | 0          |
| <b>0</b>                             | <b>0</b> | <b>163</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>172</b> |
| 0                                    | 0        | 0          | 0        | 0          |
| 0                                    | 0        | 231        | 12       | 242        |
| 0                                    | 0        | 1,147      | 14       | 1,162      |

### December 2006

| 403                                  | 404      | 405        | 407       | Total      |
|--------------------------------------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| <b>Wayne County District Offices</b> |          |            |           |            |
| 0                                    | 0        | 1          | 0         | 1          |
| 0                                    | 0        | 2          | 0         | 2          |
| 0                                    | 0        | 22         | 1         | 23         |
| 0                                    | 0        | 3          | 0         | 3          |
| 0                                    | 0        | 38         | 1         | 39         |
| 0                                    | 0        | 14         | 1         | 15         |
| 0                                    | 0        | 27         | 0         | 27         |
| 0                                    | 0        | 12         | 0         | 12         |
| 0                                    | 0        | 1          | 0         | 1          |
| <b>0</b>                             | <b>0</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>3</b>  | <b>123</b> |
| 0                                    | 0        | 18         | 1         | 19         |
| 0                                    | 0        | 178        | 0         | 178        |
| 0                                    | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0          |
| 0                                    | 0        | 4          | 0         | 4          |
| 0                                    | 0        | 50         | 2         | 52         |
| 0                                    | 0        | 5          | 5         | 10         |
| 0                                    | 0        | 20         | 10        | 30         |
| 0                                    | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0          |
| closed                               | closed   | closed     | closed    | closed     |
| 0                                    | 0        | 1          | 0         | 1          |
| closed                               | closed   | closed     | closed    | closed     |
| 0                                    | 0        | 0          | 0         | 0          |
| <b>0</b>                             | <b>0</b> | <b>276</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>294</b> |
| 0                                    | 0        | 3          | 0         | 3          |
| 0                                    | 0        | 399        | 21        | 420        |
| 0                                    | 0        | 915        | 16        | 931        |

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## POVERTY DATA

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## CENSUS BUREAU POVERTY THRESHOLDS\*

### 1991 - 2008

| Family Size | 1991     | 1992     | 1993     | 1994     | 1995     | 1996     | 1997     | 1998     | 1999     |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1           | \$6,932  | \$7,143  | \$7,363  | \$7,547  | \$7,763  | \$7,995  | \$8,183  | \$8,316  | \$8,501  |
| 2           | \$8,865  | \$9,137  | \$9,414  | \$9,661  | \$9,933  | \$10,233 | \$10,473 | \$10,634 | \$10,869 |
| 3           | \$10,860 | \$11,186 | \$11,522 | \$11,821 | \$12,158 | \$12,516 | \$12,802 | \$13,003 | \$13,290 |
| 4           | \$13,924 | \$14,335 | \$14,763 | \$15,141 | \$15,569 | \$16,036 | \$16,400 | \$16,660 | \$17,029 |
| 5           | \$16,456 | \$16,952 | \$17,449 | \$17,900 | \$18,408 | \$18,952 | \$19,380 | \$19,680 | \$20,127 |
| 6           | \$18,587 | \$19,137 | \$19,718 | \$20,235 | \$20,804 | \$21,389 | \$21,886 | \$22,228 | \$22,727 |
| 7           | \$21,058 | \$21,594 | \$22,383 | \$22,923 | \$23,552 | \$24,268 | \$24,802 | \$25,257 | \$25,912 |
| 8           | \$23,605 | \$24,053 | \$24,838 | \$25,427 | \$26,237 | \$27,091 | \$27,593 | \$28,166 | \$28,967 |

| Family Size | 2000     | 2001     | 2002     | 2003     | 2004     | 2005**   | 2006***  | 2007***  | 2008***  |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1           | \$8,794  | \$9,039  | \$9,183  | \$9,393  | \$9,645  | \$9,973  | \$10,292 | \$10,447 | \$10,687 |
| 2           | \$11,239 | \$11,569 | \$11,756 | \$12,015 | \$12,334 | \$12,755 | \$13,163 | \$13,361 | \$13,668 |
| 3           | \$13,738 | \$14,128 | \$14,348 | \$14,680 | \$15,067 | \$15,577 | \$16,075 | \$16,317 | \$16,692 |
| 4           | \$17,603 | \$18,104 | \$18,392 | \$18,810 | \$19,307 | \$19,971 | \$20,610 | \$20,919 | \$21,400 |
| 5           | \$20,819 | \$21,405 | \$21,744 | \$22,245 | \$22,831 | \$23,613 | \$24,369 | \$24,734 | \$25,303 |
| 6           | \$23,528 | \$24,195 | \$24,576 | \$25,122 | \$25,788 | \$26,683 | \$27,537 | \$27,950 | \$28,593 |
| 7           | \$26,754 | \$27,517 | \$28,001 | \$28,544 | \$29,236 | \$30,249 | \$31,217 | \$31,685 | \$32,414 |
| 8           | \$29,701 | \$30,627 | \$30,907 | \$31,589 | \$32,641 | \$33,610 | \$34,686 | \$35,206 | \$36,016 |

\* *Poverty Thresholds: The poverty thresholds for the United States are computed annually by the Bureau of the Census as a means for counting the nation's low-income population. The poverty thresholds form the basis for all other poverty levels used by the Federal Government including the poverty income guidelines (discussed on the following page). The poverty thresholds are generally used by the Family Independence Agency and others for determining the number of people in poverty and for presenting data that classify low-income people by type of residence, race, and other social, economic and demographic characteristics. The poverty thresholds are updated annually by the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index. The Department of Human Services does not calculate separate poverty thresholds for Michigan. However, for budget and program purposes DHS does calculate poverty thresholds for future years based on projected increases in the CPI.*

\*\* *Final "weighted" 2005 Poverty Thresholds.*

\*\*\* *Figures for 2006, 2007 and 2008 are based on projected U.S. CPI-U increases of 3.2% in 2006, 1.5% in 2007, & 2.3% in 2008.*

# POVERTY INCOME GUIDELINES FOR ALL STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA\*

(Except Alaska and Hawaii)

1989 - 2006

| Family Size | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996     | 1997     | 1998     | 1999     |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1           | 6,620  | 6,810  | 6,970  | 7,360  | 7,470  | \$7,740  | \$7,890  | \$8,050  | \$8,240  |
| 2           | 8,880  | 9,190  | 9,430  | 9,840  | 10,030 | \$10,360 | \$10,610 | \$10,850 | \$11,060 |
| 3           | 11,140 | 11,570 | 11,890 | 12,320 | 12,590 | \$12,980 | \$13,330 | \$13,650 | \$13,880 |
| 4           | 13,400 | 13,950 | 14,350 | 14,800 | 15,150 | \$15,600 | \$16,050 | \$16,450 | \$16,700 |
| 5           | 15,660 | 16,330 | 16,810 | 17,280 | 17,710 | \$18,220 | \$18,770 | \$19,250 | \$19,520 |
| 6           | 17,920 | 18,710 | 19,270 | 19,760 | 20,270 | \$20,840 | \$21,490 | \$22,050 | \$22,340 |
| 7           | 20,180 | 21,090 | 21,730 | 22,240 | 22,830 | \$23,460 | \$24,210 | \$24,850 | \$25,160 |
| 8           | 22,440 | 23,470 | 24,190 | 24,720 | 25,390 | \$26,080 | \$26,930 | \$27,650 | \$27,980 |

| Family Size | 2000     | 2001     | 2002     | 2003     | 2004     | 2005     | 2006     | 2007**   | 2008**   |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1           | \$8,350  | \$8,590  | \$8,860  | \$8,980  | \$9,310  | \$9,570  | \$9,800  | \$10,210 | \$10,370 |
| 2           | \$11,250 | \$11,610 | \$11,940 | \$12,120 | \$12,490 | \$12,830 | \$13,200 | \$13,690 | \$13,930 |
| 3           | \$14,150 | \$14,630 | \$15,020 | \$15,260 | \$15,670 | \$16,090 | \$16,600 | \$17,170 | \$17,490 |
| 4           | \$17,050 | \$17,650 | \$18,100 | \$18,400 | \$18,850 | \$19,350 | \$20,000 | \$20,650 | \$21,050 |
| 5           | \$19,950 | \$20,670 | \$21,180 | \$21,540 | \$22,030 | \$22,610 | \$23,400 | \$24,130 | \$24,610 |
| 6           | \$22,850 | \$23,690 | \$24,260 | \$24,680 | \$25,210 | \$25,870 | \$26,800 | \$27,610 | \$28,170 |
| 7           | \$25,750 | \$26,710 | \$27,340 | \$27,820 | \$28,390 | \$29,130 | \$30,200 | \$31,090 | \$31,730 |
| 8           | \$28,650 | \$29,730 | \$30,420 | \$30,960 | \$31,570 | \$32,390 | \$33,600 | \$34,570 | \$35,290 |

\* The Federal poverty income guidelines (above) are a simplified version of the Federal Government's official statistical poverty thresholds (previous page). Developed and issued by the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), they are used by the Department of Human Services and others for administrative purposes such as determining whether a person or family is financially eligible for assistance or services under a particular Federal program.

\*\* CY 2007 and 2008 Poverty Income Guidelines are Budget and Policy Analysis Division projections (January 2007).

[kf]td/Welfare Reform/WRDM Report Oct-Dec/84-85 poverty